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Art is nature made by man
To man the interpreter of God.
— Owen Meredith.

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Man can give nothing
To his fellow-man
But himself.
— Schlegel.

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Anna Baright Curry, Dean

Grad. Cook's Coll. Inst., 1873; Boston Univ. Sch. of Oratory, 1877; Instructor Boston Univ. Sch. of Oratory, 1877-79; Prin. of Sch. of Eloc. and Expression, 1879-83; Pupil of Prof. Monroe, Dr. Guilmette, and others; Public Reader; Shakespearean Reader; Interpreter of the Higher Forms of Poetry and Literature, the Lyric, the Epic, and Poetic Drama, and Dramatic Narrative, Platform Art and Literary Interpretation.

Director of Dramatic Term and teacher of Dramatic Thinking, Platform Art and Literary Interpretation.

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Dramatic Diploma, School of Expression, 1916; Assistant in Story Telling and Dramatic Rehearsal.

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Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1901; Philosophic Diploma, 1914; Instructor in Vocal Expression.

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Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression; Philosophic Diploma, 1907; Instructor in Wellesley College; Instructor in Vocal Expression and Visible Speech.

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Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1910; Instructor in Literature, English and Vocal Expression; Assistant in Home Study Courses.

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Mrs. Janet Hellewell Putnam

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1891; Philosophic Diploma, 1915; Instructor in Voice and Vocal Expression.

Mrs. Florence M. Evans

School of Expression, Teacher's Diploma, 1914; Assistant in Co-operative Work and Narrative Poetry.

Mrs. Eliza Josephine Harwood

Grad. Posse Gymnasium, 1896; Special Post-Grad. Course, 1898; one of the only two pupils of the late Baron Nils Posse that pursued a special third-year course, under his personal direction; has studied with twenty-five teachers in different phases of Vocal Training and Gymnastics; Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1900; The Gilbert Normal School of Dancing, 1905; Chalif School of Dancing, 1909; Head of Department of Organic Gymnastics; Assistant in Co-operative Steps.

Lewis Dwight Fallis

A.B., Univ. of Washington; Dramatic Rehearsal and Stage Manager.

Carrie Alice Davis

School of Expression, Teacher's Diploma, 1910. Chorus Singing.

Pauline Sherwood Townsend, Director of Pageants

Dramatic Diploma, School of Expression, 1906; Artistic Diploma, 1914; Author of "Pageantry of the Western World" (produced in 1907 — adaptable to any campus); "The American Indian in Lore and Legend" (adaptable to any lake); "Children in History and Legend" (adaptable to any lawn); Director of "The Fire Regained" (a Greek Pageant at the Parthenon in Nashville under Civic Auspices).

Teachers

Mrs. Laurie Johnson Reasoner

Taylor University; Teacher's Diploma, 1911; Instructor in Co-operative work (Voice, Vocal Expression and Body).

Nixon Waterman

Author and Poet, Lecturer on Poetry; Author of "A Book of Verses," "In Merry Mood."

Nina Oschman

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1912, Assistant.

Ethel Priscilla Potter

A.B., Wellesley Coll.; Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1916; Instructor in Wheaton College. Epochs of Literature, Comparative Criticism, Dramatic Construction, English.

Hortense Neilsen

Dramatic Diploma, School of Expression, 1916; Dramatic Rehearsal.

"Our reading is ended; but I cannot allow the opportunity to pass without assuring you of the pleasure it has given Miss Terry and myself to be associated with so excellent an institution as the School of Expression.

It seems to me the danger in teaching elocution, although I do not claim to be an authority, is that some formal and artificial method should supersede nature.

But in this school you seek to avoid that danger by the recognition of the principle that all good speaking comes from the right action of the mind.

For the same reason, good acting is not declamation, but the expression of character; and the actor's aim is not to imitate this style or that, but to cultivate his own resources of impersonation.

I cannot but thank you, for Miss Terry and myself, with all my heart, for the attention you have given our reading, and I sincerely hope that some substantial benefit to this excellent institution will be the result."

SIR HENRY IRVING,

In address at the reading given for the School, 1883.

"[The] School of Expression is the center of noble ideals, not only for the public speaker but also for literature and education itself. . . . [Its] training is fundamentally one looking toward the liberation of the self from the restrictions set by self-consciousness, whether of soul, or muscle, and the training of the body to express accurately the spiritual experience. . . . There could be no better appropriation of funds than to endow generously the school that will perpetuate these ideals."

DR. SHALER MATHEWS,

Dean of the University of Chicago, in "The World To-day."

"Too much stress can hardly be laid on the author's ground-principle, that where a method aims to regulate the modulations of the voice by rules, inconsistencies and lack of organic coherence begin to take the place of that sense of life which lies at the heart of every true product of art. On the contrary, where vocal expression is studied as a manifestation of the process of thinking, there results the true energy of the student's powers and the more natural unity of the complex elements of his expression."

DR. LYMAN ABBOTT in the "Outlook."

It is not only necessary to have something to say;
 It is also necessary to know how to say it.
 — Aristotle.

LECTURES AND RECITALS, 1915-1916

- Oct. 2 — "Educational Value of the Methods of the School of Expression"
 President Curry
- Oct. 4 — "Training in Voice and Delivery Needed by Preachers"
 President Curry
- Oct. 7 — Informal Reception to Incoming Students
- Oct. 8 — An Evening with James Whitcomb Riley
- Oct. 14 — Graduates' Recital, No. 1
- Oct. 21 — "Ghosts," an impersonation Henrik Ibsen
 Hortense Neilsen
- Oct. 19 — Opening Re-ital of the Evening Classes
- Oct. 28 — Lecture-Recital, "Greek Ideals in Expression"
- Oct. 29 — An Evening with Henry Van Dyke
- Nov. 4 — An Evening with Beethoven, Mozart, MacDowell, Liszt,
 Bach, Chopin
 Thompson Stone
- Nov. 5 — Recital from Dickens — "The Reformer," "Some Dickens Characters," "Dickens' Place Among Educators," "An Appreciation"
- Nov. 11 — Graduates' Recital, No. 2
- Nov. 12 — Kipling Recital
- Nov. 18 — Public Speaking Recital
- Nov. 19 — "We Are Seven," three-act whimsical farce
 Eleanor Gates
 Ala M. Farmer
- Dec. 2 — An original arrangement of "Judith's Garden"
 Mary E. Stone Bassett
 Elizabeth M. Taber
- Dec. 3 — Talks on 16th Century Literature
- Dec. 10 — Recital, Students
- Dec. 16 — Christmas Recital, "Bob Cratchett's Christmas Dinner"
 Dickens

Recitals and Lectures—Continued

- Dec. 17—An Appreciation of the Greek Plays as presented by
Margaret Anglin
Kathryn E. Filcher
- Dec. 20—Recital by the Evening Classes
- Jan. 6—New Year's Recital
- Jan. 7—"Tales of a Wayside Inn" Longfellow
- Jan. 13—Recital, Students, Second Year Class
- Jan. 14—Recital, Students, Second Year Special Class
- Jan. 15—Shakespearean Rally
- Jan. 21—Recital, Students, including an impersonation, "As You
Like It" Shakespeare
Ethel P. Potter, A.B.
- Jan. 28—Short Story Recital, No. 1
- Jan. 29—Short Story Recital, No. 2
- Feb. 3—"Daddy Long Legs," an impersonation Jean Webster
Nina Oschman
- Feb. 4—Recital, Studies from "Macbeth," No. 1
- Feb. 10—Poems and Stories from New England Writers
Sabra Berry Dyer
- Feb. 11—Studies from "Macbeth," No. 2
- Feb. 17—Graduates' Recital, No. 3
- Feb. 18—Studies from "Taming of the Shrew," No. 1
Shakespeare
- Feb. 19—Studies in Pantomime, Prof. W. G. Jones of New York.
- Feb. 24—Recital from the Works of Charles Dickens, Second Year
Class
- Feb. 25—Studies from "Macbeth," No. 3
- Mar. 2—"A Far Country," an interpretation Winston Churchill
Rev. Lucy C. McGee, Ph.M.
- Mar. 3—Studies from "Hamlet"
- Mar. 9—Dramatic Recital
- Mar. 13—Recital by the Evening Classes
- Mar. 14—"The Mechanism of Speech"
Dr. Alexander Graham Bell
- Mar. 16—"As You Like It," an impersonation Shakespeare
Ethel P. Potter, A.B.
- Mar. 16—Program of Wit and Humor
- Mar. 17—Studies from "Taming of the Shrew," No. 2
Shakespeare

Second Year Class

Recitals and Lectures — Continued

- Mar. 23** — Studies from "Taming of the Shrew," No. 3
Shakespeare
Second Year Special Class
- Mar. 24** — Address by Dean Shailer Matthews of the University of Chicago
- Mar. 30** — Studies from "Macbeth," No. 4
- Mar. 31** — Recital, Students
- April 6** — Dramatic Recital, Third Year Class
- April 7** — Short Story Recital, Comedy
- April 10** — Studio Recital, "In the Vanguard" Katrina Trask
Lillian Wood
- April 11** — Literary and Dramatic Program
Helen Landon, A.B.
- April 13** — Program from 16th Century Literature
Third Year Class
- April 14** — Song Recital, by the Pupils of Sheldon Holcomb, B.Sc.,
Jacob Sleeper Hall
- April 19** — Recital for the Benefit of the Stuart Club Scholarship Fund, Huntington Chambers Hall
- April 20** — Recital from Life of the 16th Century
Second Year Class
- April 24** — Dickens Recital
Second and Second Year Special Classes
- April 27** — Shakespearean Festival
- April 29** — "Rodin, the Shakespeare of Sculpture"
President Curry
Lecture Room of Boston Museum of Fine Arts.
- April 29** — Recital at the Colonial House, Boston, Auspices of the American Society of Colonial Families.
- May 1** — Studio Recital, "Mater," a dramatic interpretation
Percy MacKays
Helen F. Sturtevant
- May 2** — Graduating Recital, No. 1, Jacob Sleeper Hall
- May 3** — Dramatic Recital, "The Great Adventure"
Arnold Bennett
Modern Drama Class
- May 4** — Recital, Second Year Special Class
- May 5** — Annual Banquet of the Alumni Association at the Hotel Vendome
- May 6** — "Art Movements of Our Time," illustrated lecture by
Dr. Curry, Lecture Room of the Boston Museum of Fine Arts.

Recitals and Lectures — Concluded

- May 6 — Studio Recital, "The Master Builder" Henrik Ibsen
Sabra Berry Dyer
- May 7 — Baccalaureate Exercises, "The Power of Ideals"
President Curry
- May 8 — Studio Recital, "Money" Bulwer Lytton
Milton Matthews
- May 9 — Graduating Recital, No. 2, Jacob Sleeper Hall
- May 10 — Studio Recital, "Pollyanna Grows Up" Eleanor Porter
Madeline Carroll
- May 11 — Commencement Exercises
- May 11 — Reception of Trustees and Teachers to graduates, students and friends. Annual Meeting of the Alumni Association
- May 12 — Closing Lessons. 9.30, "Poetry as an Art," President Curry, with talks by Denis McCarthy of the "Sacred Heart Review," and Erasmus Wilson of the "Pittsburgh Gazette." 10.30, "Lessons from Great Periods of Art," President Curry
- May 12 — "How to Look at Pictures," illustrated lecture by Dr. Curry, Lecture Room of the Boston Museum of Fine Arts
- May 13 — Studio Recital, "Man and Superman" Bernard Shaw
Gwendolyn A. Page

To know the truth
It is necessary to do the truth.
— Maudsley.

COURSES OF STUDY

THE regular and special courses of each year are divided into groups (see Horarium, pp. 32 and 33).

Students may elect additional courses when their acquirements permit.

The work of each student is arranged after a careful study of his highest possibilities and his fundamental needs. All regular courses include work: First, for the development of mind, body and voice. Second, students are led from the first, to study literature, poetry and art through interpretation and artistic endeavor. Third, the student is given studies and contact with people in order to develop his social and sympathetic instincts. Fourth, early in their course the students are given a certain work which prepares them for professional attainments. Fifth, later, studies are assigned that will lead the student to comprehend the philosophic nature of all expression.

Certain courses, especially advanced and elective courses, are given in alternate years. A few are given only once in three years.

All regular courses include some work in each of the following fields: (1) Personal Growth and Development; (2) Creative Expression; (3) The Study of Literature and Art; (4) The Philosophy of Expression; (5) Professional Attainments; (6) Life and Social Relations. A synopsis of specific courses under each of these groups follows:

I.

GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

Growth presupposes established natural conditions; and development is the co-ordination of man's thinking with natural growth conditions.

Courses of Study

The technical courses for Voice, Body and Mind are the means used in the School of Expression to establish natural conditions and practice upon the various forms of oral expression establishes natural conditions in Speech, thus preparing for the fullest development in creative activity.

I. VOCAL EXPRESSION†

Vocal Expression centers in the study of thinking and in its most direct revelations in modulations of voice and body. Attention, discrimination and sequence of ideas are established. This natural method secures intensity of individual impression, and shows the relation of impression to expression. The interpretation of literature is the means or test used. Each student is thus given a method of self-study and the direct use of his own creative powers.

First Year Courses: 1. Elements of Vocal Expression. 2. Foundations of Expression.

Second Year Courses: 3. Logic of Vocal Expression. 4. Imagination. 5. Assimilation and Participation. 6. Rhythm and Melody in Speech.

Third Year Courses: 7. Harmony of Expression. 8. Imagination and Dramatic Instinct.

Fourth Year Courses: 9. Psychology of Vocal Expression. 10. Unity and Tone Color.

II. TRAINING OF THE VOICE†

The method of developing the voice is Technical and Psychic. The training is divided into two phases: a, the securing of right tone production; b, the improvement of speech.*

a. Development of Tone. First Year Course: 1. Qualities of Tone. 2. Simple problems in the Spoken Word associated with technical training. Second Year: 3. Principles of Vocal Training. 4. Emission of Voice. 5. Agility of Voice. Third Year: 6. Resonance. 7. Flexibility of Voice in Expression. 8. Dramatic Modulations of Voice.

b. Development of Speech. First Year: 1. Phonology. Second Year: 2. Pronunciation. Third Year: 3. Visible Speech.

* Methods of developing tone are based upon those of François Lamperti and are adapted to the voice in speaking. The work in articulation and speech elements is founded upon the Visible Speech of Prof. Alexander Melville Bell.

† Oral English.

Courses of Study

III. TRAINING OF THE BODY

The School offers two courses for the physical organism: a, the *Organic*, which aims to secure proportion and normal adjustment of all parts of the body; b, the *Harmonic*, which organizes the body for expression.

The first course stimulates growth; the second stimulates development, and is primarily psychic.

a. Organic Training. Courses: 1. Organic Gymnastics. 2. Educational Gymnastics. 3. Theory and Practice of Gymnastics. 4. Gymnastic Games. 5. Fencing. 6. Rhythmic Exercises or Fancy Steps.

b. Harmonic Training. Courses: 1. Harmonic Gymnastics. 2. Pantomimic Training. 3. Grace and Power. 4. Co-operative Training.

IV. PANTOMIMIC EXPRESSION

The language values of the actions of the body are studied, elemental and expressive actions are stimulated and harmony secured in the motor areas of the brain, thus awakening Dramatic Instinct and bringing thought, feeling and will into unity.

Courses: 1. Elementary Pantomime. 2. Manifestative Pantomime. 3. Representative Pantomime. 4. Characterization. 5. Gamuts of Pantomime. 6. Dramatic Action. 7. Pantomime of Musical Drama. 8. Unity in Action.

II

CREATIVE EXPRESSION*

From the beginning creative work is required in conversations, discussion, problems, recitation, writing and literary or dramatic interpretations. Various practical modes of expression for awakening spontaneous energy are associated with all courses.

V. CONVERSATIONS

Students are required to present in conversation subjects directly connected with the work in literature. (See III; also Speaking.)

Courses: 1. Story-telling. 2. The Beginnings of Literature. 3. Discussions. 4. Art Topics.

VI. PROBLEMS IN EXPRESSION

Short passages of best literature, original and selected, interpreted in Spoken English by students to stimulate creative thinking.

* Oral English.

Courses of Study

Courses: 1. Problems in Reading. 2. Voice Problems. 3. Harmonic Problems. 4. Pantomimic Problems. 5. Dramatic Problems. 6. Problems in Speaking.

VII. VOCAL INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE*

Each class meets several hours each week for recitations, addresses, stories, or scenes, written or chosen and prepared by themselves. In criticism the teachers endeavor first to discover the students' purpose, and, after indicating to them wherein they have succeeded or fallen short in attainment, to encourage them to establish or correct the purpose in further study.

1. JUNIOR CRITICISM. The first year criticism centers in awakening the powers of the student, in securing creative thinking and expression by co-ordinating logical instinct with spontaneity.

2. MIDDLE CRITICISM. Gradual elevation of the student's ideal and comparison with race ideals in literature, dramatic art and oratory.

3. SENIOR CRITICISM. Comparison of the lyric, epic and dramatic spirit as found in monologue, impersonation, and all forms of histrionic expression. Necessity of suggestion; the creative instinct; co-ordination of inspiration and regulation; unity in the different modes of expression.

4. POST-GRADUATE CRITICISM. (See Professional Courses.)

VIII. WRITTEN EXPRESSION

Results in Written English are secured in the same way as are the results in Oral English, — by stimulating the faculties and testing the adequacy and correctness of form. Expression proceeds from within outward.

1. THEMES. Short themes upon familiar literary or artistic topics. Principles of rhetoric practically applied. The student is urged to keep close to his own experience and work.

2. ENGLISH. Literary creation. The writing of stories, poems, and essays. The expression of thought, feeling, and imagination through words.

3. ENGLISH WORDS. The nature of words. Studies in etymology. Written exercises for the improvement of the student's vocabulary.

4. STYLE. Written and spoken style contrasted. The spirit and individual peculiarities of authors; general qualities of style; laws of expression as applied to words.

* Oral English.

Courses of Study

III

LITERATURE AND ART

In addition to work for personal development (I-IV) and the creative work in conversations and renditions of literature (V-VIII), various phases of literature and art are studied as records of the ideals of the race.

IX. LITERATURE

Literature is studied in the School of Expression in two ways, — first, intensively, by vocal interpretation of the best literature, discussion and by conversations; second, extensively, requiring collateral reading courses and comparative study of authors. These methods complement each other and are carried on simultaneously.

1. **THE LITERARY SPIRIT.** Literature as a necessary manifestation of human nature.

2. **PRIMARY LITERARY FORMS.** Fables, allegories, myths, lyrics, old ballads.

3. **NARRATIVE POETRY.** Longfellow's "Tales of the Wayside Inn," Scott's "Lady of the Lake," Lowell's "Vision of Sir Launfal." Story Telling; the primary spirit of poetry and its interpretation through the voice.

4. **LYRIC POETRY.** Origin and nature; importance of the vocal rendering of lyrics (Wordsworth, Tennyson). History of lyrics, with recitation of the best examples.

5. **FORMS OF LITERATURE.** Characteristics and forms of poetry and art, with their causes. Problems.

6. **GREAT EPOCHS OF LITERATURE.** a. Norman Conquest as revealed in modern literature; collateral readings with oral tests. b. 14th Century, Chaucer as the central star. c. 16th Century, Shakespeare as the central figure. d. 18th Century, Scott, Goldsmith, Wordsworth, etc. e. 19th Century, as illustrated by Tennyson, Browning, Dickens.

7. **EPOCHS OF THE DRAMA.** 16th Century, Shakespeare and Contemporaries; 17th Century, Milton's "Comus"; 18th Century, Sheridan, Goldsmith, Knowles; 19th Century, Poetic Drama, Shelley's "Prometheus Unbound," Browning's "Pippa Passes," Ibsen and the Modern Drama.

8. **BROWNING.** The short poems, spirit, form and peculiarities; analyses, studies, essays and renderings.

9. **EPIC SPIRIT.** a. "Idylls of the King" (Tennyson), sources and legends. b. "Hiawatha" (Longfellow). c. Bible Reading.

Courses of Study

10. ARTISTIC PROSE. History of prose. Why prose follows poetry. Vocal interpretation of the spirit of English prose masters. Oratory. The Novel.

11. THE MODERN SPIRIT. Spiritual Movements in the 19th Century Poets. The Short Story. The Modern Drama.

12. HISTORY OF HUMOR. Influence of Humor in History and the spirit of literature; topics taken from the leading writers.

13. METRES. Metre as a form of rhythm. Blank verse. Character and meaning of different metres. The expressive use of metre by the great poets. (Metre is sometimes studied as a part of the advanced courses in Voice or Vocal Expression — Oral English.)

Artistic or Creative Study of Literature.*

COURSES: 1. Lyrics and the Voice. 2. Narrative Thinking. 3. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. 4. Dramatic Thinking. 5. Metre and Vocal Expression. 6. Forms of Literature as Phases of Art. 7. Public Reading of the Bible. 8. Literature and Expression. 9. The Monologue. 10. Life Sketches.

Additional Courses Combining Both Methods.

DRAMATIC SPIRIT. 1. Vocal interpretation; criticism and appreciation.

2. Dramatic Thinking. a. Situation, Dialogue, Character. b. Characterization, Bearings, Attitudes, Dramatic Action. c. Forms of the Drama — Farce, Comedy, Burlesque, Melodrama, Tragedy, — their nature and modes of interpretation. d. Unity — Centralization, Oppositions, Movement, Color, Gradation and Contrast.

3. Dramatic Rehearsal and Problems. a. Stage Art, Stage Business, Stage Traditions, Representative Art. b. Dramatic Rehearsal — Farce, Comedy, Burlesque, Tragedy — of 16th, 18th and 19th Century plays.

4. The Monologue as a dramatic form, and its interpretation. (Text — "Browning and Dramatic Monologue," S. S. Curry.)

5. Impersonation, or Platform Interpretation of Plays.

6. Constructive Dramatic Art. a. Dramatic Construction, practical and theoretical; the relation the stage bears to fiction; relation theme, story, plot and situations bear to characterization through style; relation of dramatic construction to characterization. b. Dramatic Criticism. Analysis of plays; history of the Drama. c. Practical Playwriting; outlining of original plays; adaptation of novels to the stage.

7. Shakespeare's Art. Internal evidences of development; dramatic rehearsal of plays. (Text — Dowden's Primer.)

* Oral English.

Courses of Study

X. RELATION OF THE ARTS

The art spirit is considered in relation to expression, and each art, as a record of expression, is studied as revealing some special act of the human spirit. The courses of art-studies endeavor to guide students to an appreciation of painting, music, sculpture, architecture, and the various other arts. The laws governing the arts are studied and applied to speaking, acting, reading, and other aspects of vocal expression.

The methods of studying art are peculiar to the School of Expression and constitute one of its important features. The work is given in regular courses, a special course each year illustrated by the stereopticon, on some phase of art in picture galleries, studios, or the Art Museum. Courses are arranged so that students may have the benefit of different studies, lectures, and courses every year.

The following are among the courses of lectures on Art, illustrated by the stereopticon:

I. HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF ART. 1. Nature of Art. 2. Great Periods of Art. 3. Spirit of Greek Art. 4. Romanticism. 5. Realism. 6. Impressionism.

II. FORMS OF ART. 1. History of Expression in Sculpture. 2. Composition in Painting. 3. Technical Struggles in Art. 4. The Art of Our Time.

III. MASTERS OF EXPRESSION IN PAINTING. 1. Early Christian Art. 2. The Renaissance (1). 3. The Renaissance (2). 4. Albert Dürer. 5. Rembrandt. 6. Rubens, the Painter of Gesture.

IV. ART OF OUR TIME. 1. The Landscape. 2. The Painting of Peasants. 3. Pre-Raphaelitism. 4. Summary of Art Movements. 5. American Art. 6. Tendencies in Art.

The following courses are conducted in informal lectures and criticisms, complemented by discussions with the students: Art and Literature; Study of Forms of Literature and Forms of Art — Relation of One to the Other; Art Movements; Necessity and Function of Art; How to Study Pictures.

IV

PHILOSOPHY OF EXPRESSION

The characteristics of expression in nature and in art are contrasted, and the differences between life movements and artistic representations are studied in order

Courses of Study

to broaden the student's knowledge of himself, deepen his experience, and show him his relation to his work.

1. **PROVINCE OF EXPRESSION.** Expression in nature and in man. Kinds of Expression. Contrast between fundamentals and accidentals; response of voice and body to mind in expression.

2. **ELEMENTS OF EXPRESSION.** In nature, life and art.

3. **PSYCHOLOGY IN RELATION TO EXPRESSION.** Mental action in assimilation contrasted with that in imitation; the necessity of courage, spontaneity, life.

4. **METHOD.** Logic of reading and speaking. Study and practical application to speaking of the great essays on method.

5. **HUMAN NATURE.** Dramatic and artistic interpretations of man, philosophy of man and his perfection through training.

V

PROFESSIONAL ATTAINMENT

Thorough training for harmonious development of mind, body and voice is arranged for all students no matter what their profession. Many decide upon a profession too early and without understanding their possibilities. The School aims first to develop the mental and spiritual possibilities of the individual and then endeavors to secure a wise decision as to the life work.

After decision is made, and frequently parallel with the personal training (I-VI), students are arranged in classes according to their professional aims.

Courses in this department prepare graduates of colleges, universities and professional schools, for the pulpit, the bar, the platform, or the teacher's chair, for public reading or for the stage. Graduates of the School are filling prominent positions in all parts of the world and in all departments of life. Many of the ablest professional men and women, even after attaining success, have taken courses at the School. Ninety per cent of the students are preparing for professional life, and of these, ninety-five per cent of the class of 1914 found employment.

Courses of Study

I. TEACHERS

I. Teachers of Voice and Speaking

Courses: 1. Principles of Education. 2. Methods of Teaching Vocal Expression. 3. Methods of Teaching Voice. 4. Review of Fundamentals. 5. History of Elocution. 6. History of Pedagogy.

II. Teachers of Literature and English

Courses: 1. Study of literature by contact with the author in practical rendering and by collateral reading courses rather than by mere analysis. 2. Relation of Literature to Vocal Expression. 3. Rhetoric and English necessary to meet the needs of students. 4. Vocal Interpretation of Literature.

Teachers acquire not merely a knowledge of the language and data regarding writers, but literary instinct and imaginative insight.

III. Teachers of Public Schools

Training of the voice to secure ease, health and effectiveness. Development of the pleasanter qualities of voice. Studies of human nature. Naturalness in reading and expression. Articulation. Function of vocal expression in education.

Courses: 1. Voice. 2. Harmonic Gymnastics. 3. Vocal Expression. 4. Studies of Human Nature (Dramatic). 5. Courses for naturalness in speaking and reading. 6. Methods of teaching reading adapted to grade work. 7. Programs of exercises and practical problems for Voice, Body and Mind, adapted to the needs of primary, grammar and high school grades.

IV. Teachers of Physical Gymnastics

Eliza Josephine Harwood, Instructor. (See Special Organic Training Circular.)

A Special Teachers' Course in the (a) Theory and Practice of Gymnastics, embracing Lectures upon General and Special Kinesiology, enabling students to become familiar with the laws and principles which underlie all Organic Training; (b) Methods of Teaching, Supervising, and Organizing; (c) A comparative study of Other Systems; (d) Corrective Exercises for general use in the schoolroom; (e) Games and Plays; (f) *Æsthetic* Dancing, both the theory and practice.

Elective Courses: (a) Fencing; (b) Dancing, both social and *æsthetic*.

Courses of Study

II. PUBLIC READERS

(Teachers' or Readers' Diploma)

"The Art of the Platform," including Public Reading, Impersonations, and all forms of Vocal Interpretation of Literature, demands even greater self-control, more imagination, and a broader culture than Dramatic Stage Art, because it depends not upon scenery or stage accessories for effect, but upon that control of self which produces suggestive modulations of Voice and Body, and skill in accentuating all the expressive values of language. The transitions of character and of passion, the delicate and varied intimations of the creative imagination, call for the finest technical skill. The reader or lecturer occupies the center of attention and must be able to awaken and sustain interest by the simplest means.

Courses: 1. Public Reading as a Fine Art. 2. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. 3. Story-telling in all its forms, from simple after-dinner stories to Dramatic and Epic Narration. 4. The Monologue. 5. Life or Vaudeville Sketches. 6. Impersonation or the Platform Interpretation of the Drama.

Formal and informal recitals, affording practical platform experience with audiences, are given semi-weekly throughout the year, and students are also encouraged to conduct entertainments in and around Boston. Special public recitals during April and May.

Students with marked ability for the platform may take this special course in two years. (See Terms, p. 41.)

III. DRAMATIC ARTISTS

(Dramatic Diploma)

The dramatic training of the School is systematic and radical. The dramatic instinct is awakened, the imagination quickened, and the personality of the student unfolded. Modes of pantomimic action, the command of voice modulations, and the ability to enlarge and extend these at will, are so developed as to render the lines with intelligence and passion and to develop power in characterization.

Dramatic rehearsals (burlesque, farce, melodrama, comedy, and tragedy). Courses are given in dramatic action, characterization and the principles of stage business throughout the year.

Courses: 1. Dramatic Thinking. 2. Dramatic Rehearsal. 3. Stage Business. 4. Forms of the Drama. 5. Characterization. 6. Modern Drama. 7. Old Comedies. 8. Poetic Drama. 9. Life Studies. 10. Histrionic Expression. 11. Dramatic Construction. 12. Stage Art.

Candidates for the Dramatic Diploma are required to include the Special Summer Dramatic Term in their regular course. (See March number of "Expression.")

Courses of Study

IV. WRITERS

The courses in the School of Expression have been the means of unfolding the creative energies and of developing individuality in style of able writers. Dramatic courses are as helpful to writers of plays as to actors. Style in writing is developed by systematic and progressive stimuli. Laws of writing are deduced from a study of the universal principles of art and are applied to the writing of themes. Rules of rhetoric and grammar related to universal laws are thus relieved of their mechanical tendencies.

V. PUBLIC SPEAKERS

(Public Speakers' Diploma)

Practical courses to develop the power to think when upon the feet and to secure a vocabulary of delivery as well as of words. The student receives practical exercises and studies to awaken a true ideal of oratory. These develop mental power and grasp, logical method and control of feeling, as well as of voice and of body. Laws of expression applied to oratory and style in delivery.

Courses: 1. Conversations. 2. Extemporaneous Speaking. 3. Story-telling. 4. Discussions. 5. Debate. 6. Oratory. 7. Voice. 8. Platform Art.

a. Preachers

The development of the preacher is a peculiarly difficult problem of education. Mere knowledge will not do the work. Mind, voice and body must be thoroughly trained and brought into unity; imagination and feeling must be awakened and spiritual powers realized.

9. Naturalness established to correct mannerisms. 10. Bible Reading. 11. Literary Interpretation of Poetry.

Special classes and work are arranged in both the summer and winter terms. (See Special Circular.)

b. Lawyers

Lawyers have found the courses in the School of Expression of great advantage, and several courses on Saturday afternoons and on certain evenings during the week are arranged for members of the legal profession.

Courses: 1. Extemporaneous Speaking. 2. Voice. 3. Discussions. 4. Methods of Orators. 5. Art of Speaking. 6. Argumentation and Debate. 7. Oratoric Style.

c. Lecturers

Those preparing to become lyceum lecturers and entertainers are recommended to take the courses for Public Speaking and Dramatic Expression. Special courses are adapted to individual needs.

Courses of Study

VI

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS

In addition to the preceding courses prescribed for graduation with different diplomas, special work in class and with individuals is arranged for those who have peculiar difficulties, or are hindered from taking diploma courses. Work in any subject is given when needed, to suit, as far as possible, the convenience of students. Many persons now filling high positions were thus started in their preparation by the School.

I. PREPARATORY COURSES

Preparatory Courses, to make up deficiencies, either for Advanced Standing or for regular requirements:

- a. All summer work counts toward regular diploma courses. (See March number of "Expression.")
- b. Special September Preparatory Term opens the first Tuesday in September. (See March number of "Expression.")
- c. Four hours on Saturday for students and teachers occupied during the week.
- d. Special evening courses. (See Evening Circular.)

II. CLINIC FOR DEFECTIVE SPEECH

For years the School of Expression has been correcting defective speech by the methods of the School, with excellent results. We are glad to announce a Clinic in the school, with the following Consulting Physicians: Edward B. Lane, M.D., 419 Boylston Street, Boston; Isador H. Coriat, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street, Boston, Eliza Taylor Ransom, M.D., 197 Bay State Road, Boston, and Clara E. Gary, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street, Boston.

Cases requiring specific work in voice receive expert examination and diagnosis, and special courses of training are arranged for individual cases.

Stammering, Impediments of Speech, Defective Conditions, Pathological Conditions, Sore Throat Caused by Misuse of Voice, Loss of Voice, are laboratory cases. (See Special Circular.)

III. TEACHERS OF THE DEAF

Harmonic training, vocal training, articulation, programs of voice exercises for deaf mutes.

Courses of Study

IV. DEPARTMENT OF SONG

For Singers desiring the advantage of School of Expression methods a course has been arranged.

PRIVATE LESSONS, AND COURSES SUITED TO INDIVIDUAL NEEDS.

Arrangements may be made by those desiring to take only individual lessons or special subjects. Also special groups of subjects may be taken.

Chorus work in public schools. For further particulars apply to
DEPARTMENT OF SONG
SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

V. PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AND OTHERS

Elective courses, Saturday morning, afternoon, and evenings.
(See Circular for Public School teachers.)

VI. CHILDREN'S CLASSES

Saturday afternoon. Courses: 1. Reading and Recitation.
2. Simple Harmonic Exercises. 3. Fancy Steps. 4. Gymnastics.

VII. PUBLIC SPEAKING

Special course in Public Speaking for men. (See Public Speaking Circular.)

VIII

Dramatic League courses for ladies, including reading of plays, and dramatic criticism of plays.

IX. PHYSICAL TRAINING

The various courses in Physical Training are open to special students, and full normal courses for teachers of Physical Culture are given. A general course for health and grace: 1. Fancy Steps or rhythmic movements in dancing. 2. Corrective work. 3. Medical Gymnastics. 4. Playground Course, including Folk Dancing, Story Telling, Games, etc. 5. General training for children and adults. (See Organic Gymnastic Circular.)

SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION HONOLULU

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday
* FIRST YI			
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Voice (Qualities) (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Story Telling ("Little Classics")
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Oral English — Literature and Expression — Epochs of Literature
11	Harmonic Training (Program)	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Voice Qualities (Problems) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)
12	Oral English — Narrative Poetry — Recitation	Oral English — Speaking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal (Shakespeare)
† FIRST YEAR S			
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Voice (Qualities) (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Literature and Expression
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Oral English — Problems ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")
11	Literary and Platform Art — Monologue ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)
12	Harmonic Training — Rhythm Co-operative Steps	Oral English — Speaking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal (Shakespeare)
† SECOND YEAR			
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Recitation — Personation — Participation — Platform Art	Oral English — Literature and Expression
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Art of Shakespeare (Dowden's "Primer")
11	Literary and Platform Art — Monologue ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Pantomimic Problems
12		Oral English (as above)	Oral English — Problems
* SECOND (MIDDLE) YI			
9		Voice (Articulation) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Program
10		Oral English — Reading ("Classics for Vocal Expression")	Art of Shakespeare (Dowden's "Primer")
11	HOME STUDY	Oral English — Personation and Participation	Oral English — Literature and Expression
12		Co-operative Steps — Elemental Actions — Rhythm	Elliptic Pantomime — Program
† THIRD YEAR S			
9	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	Oral English — Literature — Method and Descriptive Style — Reading from Epochs of Literature	Co-operative Steps and Elemental Action
10	Oral English — Public Speaking — Discussion	Co-operative Pantomime — Methods of Teaching	Oral English Criticism XIV — Platform Art
11	Literature and Art ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")		Dramatic Modulation of Voice — Elemental Praxis — Principles of Voice
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Characterization	Program — Elliptic Pantomime
* THIRD YEAR N			
9	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	Oral English — Literature (as above)	
10	Oral English — Public Speaking — Discussion	Co-operative Pantomime	HOME DAY
11	Criticism XVI — Unity	Methods of Teaching	
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Characterization	
† FOURTH Y			
9	Co-operative steps	Oral English — Literature — Method and Descriptive Style	Co-operative Steps and Elemental Action
10	Electives	Co-operative Pantomime	Oral English Criticism XIV — Platform Art
11	Oral English — Literature and Expression — Epochs of Literature	Modern Drama	Dramatic Modulation of Voice — Elemental Praxis — Principles of Voice
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Construction (Textbook "Art of Playwriting")	Program — Elliptic Pantomime

* Regular Courses, \$150 per year.

† Special Courses, selected from Horarium, \$200 per year.

‡ Electives outside of course for which stu-

Thursday	Friday	Saturday	
EAR CLASS			
Principles of Training	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression") Problems		9
Voice and Oral English - Problems in Body and Voice	Tone Production ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	HOME STUDY	10
Co-operative Steps Rhythm	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Farce - Comedy		11
Rhetoric - Grammar - English	Recital		12

SPECIAL COURSE

Principles of Training	Pantomimic Problems	Oral English - Monologue Spirit - Recitation	9
Voice and Oral English - Problems in Body and Voice	Oral English - Lyric Spirit - Elemental Praxis	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Modern Drama - Literature and Expression	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Farce - Comedy	Oral English ("Lessons in Vocal Expression") - Psychology of Vocal Expression	11
Dramatic Spirit - Prose (Dickens)	Recital	Problems in Voice and Body	12

SPECIAL COURSE

Principles of Training	Harmonic Gymnastics - Program	Oral English - Monologue Spirit - Recitation	9
Tone Production ("Mind and Voice" - Parts I, II, III)	Oral English - Vocal Expression - Elemental Praxis - Lyric Spirit	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Modern Drama - Literature and Expression	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Farce - Comedy	Oral English - Creative Thinking - Recitation	11
Dramatic Spirit (as above)	Recital	Problems in Voice and Body	12

EAR REGULAR COURSE

Principles of Voice ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English - Literature and Expression - The Novel	Adjective English	9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Rehearsal	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Oral English - Speaking - Dramatic Spirit - Praxis	Agility of Voice ("Mind and Voice," Part III)	Oral English ("Lessons in Vocal Expression") - Psychology of Expression	11
Co-operative Steps - Elemental Actions - Rhythm	Recital	Problems ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	12

SPECIAL COURSE

Voice - Resonance	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Epochs of Literature - Comparative Criticism (16th and 18th Century Drama)	Oral English ("Spoken English")	9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Interpretation - Impersonation - Platform Art	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Modern Drama - Unity	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Creative Thinking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism - Characterization (Shakespeare)	11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")	12

REGULAR COURSE

Stage Art - Dictation and Problems	Oral English - Literature and Expression (as above)	Oral English ("Spoken English")	9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Interpretation - Impersonation - Platform Art	Platform Art - Life Sketches - Comedy	10
Modern Drama - Unity	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Creative Thinking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism - Characterization (Shakespeare)	11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")	12

EAR COURSE

Stage Art - Dictation and Problems	Oral English - Literature and Expression (as above)	Public Speaking and Oratory ("Spoken English")	9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Impersonation - Platform Art	Elective	10
Modern Drama - Unity	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Creative Thinking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism - Characterization (Shakespeare)	11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")	12

† Tuition, \$50. Subject to change; especially at Second Half-Year when new courses are introduced, tent is registered, \$10 per hour for the year.

Courses of Study

X. EVENING CLASSES

Courses: 1. Reading. 2. Speaking. 3. Voice. 4. Dramatic Art. (See Special Circular.)

XI. HOME STUDIES

The Home Study Department offers courses in all phases of Vocal Expression, and in special lines of Literature. Besides courses for teachers, designed as keys to the use of Dr. Curry's publications, may be mentioned. (See Home Study Circular and Morning League Circular.)

XII. SUMMER COURSES

The summer terms and courses of the School are unique, thoroughly organized, practical and progressive. They furnish unusual opportunities for the earnest student who finds it necessary to economize time. Both beginning and advanced courses are given in these. All work done in the Summer Term counts toward the regular diploma courses. (See December "Expression" for preliminary announcements; see March number for Summer Circulars.)

XIII. ADJUNCTIVE COURSES

Preparatory English and Rhetoric, Argumentation, Parliamentary Law, Play-writing and Dramatic Criticism, Methods of Staging Plays, French, German, Music, Singing and Stage Art. (See Special Circular.)

Many singers and teachers of singing take the voice courses of the School of Expression. They receive extra and special training according to the principles of the School.

A man's reach
Should exceed his grasp.
— Browning.

SPIRIT OF THE SCHOOL

THE School not only prepares students for specific professions, but aims especially to develop true manhood and womanhood. The work of the institution has been recognized by its power to stimulate ideals, awaken aspirations, quicken imagination and feeling, and to idealize human relations.

Students attending primarily for culture can arrange courses of from one to twenty hours a week which will meet their needs. The courses especially recommended are those in Literature and in English, in the training of the Voice and Body, in Conversations, and the various courses and studies in Art and Interpretation.

Special course for culture: 1. The Voice as a Social Factor. 2. Conversation as an Art. 3. The Art of Entertaining. 4. Grace in Everyday Life.

SPIRITUAL CULTURE

The indirect effects of all the work in the School of Expression and the general spirit of association of the students receive careful attention. There is a short chapel exercise each morning. Courses are given occasionally at other times in the week with indications to students of how the work of Expression leads to a definite consciousness of the true nature of man and a true realization of the beauty and dignity of human life.

Some of the courses to be given are:

1. Spiritual Ideals of the Poets.
2. History of the Poetic and Spiritual Introduction to Nature.
3. Spiritual Ideals of Our Own Time and Their Expression.
4. Expression and Life.
5. The Relation of Art to Human Ideals and Experiences.

Spirit of the School

PUBLIC ARTISTIC WORK OF THE STUDENTS

Literary interpretations, impersonations, representation of plays, with and without scenery, form important features of the School.

Students are encouraged to make creative studies in connection with prescribed courses. Many of these studies are subject to suggestions from the teachers.

Professional students during their senior year are permitted, when their work is satisfactory, to give special public recitals under their own names, and they are allowed the use of the Irving Studio for that purpose. Such recitals, however, must first be given informally in recital, and approved by the teachers in charge. These recitals must show originality in conception and skill in dramatic handling, and must be from standard literature.

The recitals Friday noon and Thursday evening are important courses. Attendance at and participation in these exercises are required of diploma students.

METHODS OF THE SCHOOL

Investigations fostered by the School have brought about important discoveries, and the methods adopted have advanced vocal and other forms of training.

The School is now recognized as the "fountainhead of right work in this department of education." Methods of imitation, of mechanical analysis, of studies which result only in the acquisition and accumulation of facts, and are inconsistent with the ideals of the best modern education, are avoided. The methods chosen develop creative power, stimulate endeavor, and offer a well-balanced scientific training either for professional work or for harmonizing and perfecting the personality.

The School of Expression is founded upon the principle that the growth and development of the mind depend not only upon receiving right impressions, but equally upon giving them adequate expression; impression must precede and determine expression. The School aims to

Spirit of the School

supply a common lack in modern methods of education, takes its pupils as it finds them, and does for each whatever is necessary to call forth and unfold the innate powers.

Students are made familiar with what master minds have expressed or recorded in literature, painting and sculpture, and are brought into contact with the fullest artistic interpretations of life in all forms of art. Literature is studied as an aspect of expression, and all expression is regarded as primarily centering in the natural languages of voice and body.

All are encouraged to express themselves in many ways, — to converse, to tell stories, to read aloud, to write, to speak, to act, to recite, to dramatize good authors, to give monologues, to abridge the masterpieces of fiction, and to give dramatic impersonations.

The purpose of the School is to emphasize the spoken word in education. Some of the aims are:

1. The harmonious development of the individual.
2. The bringing of students into such contact with nature, literature and art as will stimulate spontaneous activity.
3. The awakening of imagination, feeling, and creative power; the stimulation of the student's own ideals, tested in the sphere of expression and directed to practical ends.
4. The development of the student's consciousness of his possibilities and the establishment of confidence in his best instincts.
5. The harmonizing of thought, emotion and will; the co-ordination of all human activities, and the evolution of efficient personality for establishing self-forgetfulness.
6. The tracing of faults of speaking, or of stammering, of stuttering, or of impediments of speech, to their causes and the elimination of these causes by training.
7. The treatment of mannerisms as automatic movements, and their correction by establishing thinking.
8. The development of naturalness and efficiency through self-study, sympathetic identification and assimilation.
9. Consciousness of form awakened in one's expression and made a means of interpreting and appreciating literature, art and life.

Spirit of the School

10. The language instinct is established in nature processes and normal relation of nature to art secured.

11. Literature studied as a "real interpretation of life," for the fuller appreciation of the possibilities of human nature and experience.

12. The principles underlying manual and motor training applied to securing the individual's command of voice and body as expressive tools or agents of his being.

13. The modulations of the voice and actions of the body developed by accentuating mental actions through expression.

14. The application of scientific methods to the development of voice, involving the curing of sore throat and the correcting of other defects caused by misuse of the voice by teachers, preachers and speakers.

15. Expressive action of the body and modulations of the voice used scientifically as means of motor training.

16. The art of entertaining as a mode of expression.

17. Culture gained from contact with universal ideals as embodied in art and in literature.

18. Adequate vocal technique. The student is grounded in fundamental principles and is given opportunity for direct practice.

19. The private-home system of caring for students affords right influences in the home life.

20. Public recitals, receptions, and social advantages of the school as a special feature of its life.

Inalienable, the arch-prerogative
Which turns thought, act —
Conceives, expresses, too.
— Browning.

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

MANY attempts have been made to establish on a scientific basis a permanent professional School of Speaking. Boston University, at its foundation in 1873, organized as one of its departments a School of Oratory. In 1879 that school was discontinued as a separate department of the University, and Dr. S. S. Curry was chosen to carry on its work in connection with the post-graduate work of the "School of All Sciences."

Special classes steadily increased in numbers and interest, until the trustees permitted Dr. Curry, then Snow Professor of Oratory, to organize them into what has grown into the School of Expression. In 1884, with the co-operation of literary men and educators, the School was established as an independent corporation.

The founders aimed to secure the adoption of adequate methods for the development of expression, for the establishment of educational and artistic standards in an organized institution for the study and training of speech.

NEED OF ENDOWMENT

The Corporation is composed of leading citizens and prominent educators in different parts of the country whose names are a sufficient guarantee that funds given to the Institution will be faithfully administered. Chairs or Scholarships will be established, or buildings erected as permanent memorials to donors.

Adequate endowment and equipment of the School of Expression will further not only the dramatic arts, the improvement of the voices of teachers, and the delivery of speakers, but will be an aid to general education.

History and Endowment

WHY THE SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION SHOULD BE ENDOWED

The unique character of the work. It is doing a work which is not being done in any other institution.

The universal need of such a school.

The fact that the school is international. The last five years it has averaged in all its terms over three hundred students from over forty states and five or six provinces of Canada, from Japan and from other foreign countries. The present year's graduating class numbered fifty, from twenty-nine states and the Province of British Columbia.

The school deserves a permanent endowment on account of the work it has done and is still doing.

It has trained all classes of speakers, teachers, lawyers, lecturers, statesmen and ministers. Missionaries have found here a technique of speaking. It gives professional training to teachers of speaking for universities, colleges, normal and high schools. The demand has exceeded the supply.

It has developed teachers of reading for all the lower grades. It has aided by scientific methods all who have suffered from impediments of speech.

It has removed repressions and constrictions and has developed a higher freedom and culture in all classes of people.

It has found adequate methods for the improvement of the American Voice.

The School doubles the efficiency of speakers and professional men.

It trains all classes of teachers so that they are able to teach with greater economy of their physical strength, with more pleasure to students and with two-fold efficiency.

Its methods have been supplemented by original investigation of the methods of all ages, in all parts of the world. They have been recognized throughout the whole country as the most advanced.

As every profession needs a professional school, speakers of all kinds (and teachers of speaking) need a professional headquarters where they may secure the most advanced methods.

Money given to the School of Expression will produce greater results and bring greater honor in proportion to the amount given, than contributions to any other institution in the country.

Négliger le style, c'est ne pas
aimer assez les idées qu'on
veut faire adopter aux autres.

— Herangot.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Applicants for admission are required to present two testimonials as to character and qualification from persons of recognized standing.

Education and training equivalent to the requirements for a high school diploma are required for classification as a regular student.

Professional Courses are arranged for graduates of Colleges and Professional Schools. Applicants for these courses, in addition to the general requirements, must show ability in the particular form of Expression chosen for specialization.

Deficiencies must be made up before graduation.

Entering, or regular Junior Class, is limited to thirty members.

Students should early advise with the authorities of the School of Expression, even while attending high school, college or university. Valuable advice may be given, through Home Study and Morning League work, regarding their electives which will be helpful to them in their future work.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants for admission to "Advanced Standing" (Second Year Special Class) must meet the general requirements, present a certificate (blank furnished on application) from former teacher of expression, showing subjects and number of hours taken in class and in private, with a minimum of four hundred hours (or three summer terms in the School of Expression), with entrance examinations on same and before graduation must

Requirements for Admission

receive credit,* by examination, in the fundamental work of the entire course.

College graduates, or those having equivalent attainments, may take the Teacher's Diploma course in two years. Such students are also required to pass all the examinations in the first-, second- and third-year groups, of courses. For terms for Special Courses, see p. 41.

DIPLOMAS

Courses in the School of Expression are arranged systematically for the natural and progressive development of each student. Diplomas and other honors are awarded according to the number of courses mastered and the degree of development attained.

1. **TEACHER'S DIPLOMA** Three years. This diploma calls for the mastery and application of fundamental principles of training to all forms of exercises in speaking, reading, acting and vocal interpretation of literature. Mature students (college graduates) may take the three-years' course in two years. (See Terms, p. 41.)

2. **PUBLIC READER'S DIPLOMA** Two years† (special group of courses with private lessons). Three groups of courses are required. Emphasis is laid on the Vocal Interpretation of Literature, Platform Art, Dramatic Training, and courses in criticism and in public recital work. No credits allowed on this Diploma.

3. **DRAMATIC DIPLOMA**. Three special groups of courses are required for this diploma. This course emphasizes Dramatic Training, Dramatic Action, Training of the Body, Pantomimic Expression, Dramatic Rehearsals, Dramatization, Stage Business, and Histrionic Expression. Where the personal attainment is sufficient this course may be taken in two years with two Special Summer Dramatic Terms.

Writers of plays may substitute extra work in Dramatization for some phases of dramatic training.

4. **GENERAL CULTURE DIPLOMA** Requires the mastery of first- and second-year work. (See Horarium, pages ~~42-43~~ 28-29.) The work of this course prepares for teaching in preparatory schools and requires personal assimilation of principles.

5. **SPEAKER'S OR PREACHER'S DIPLOMA** Requires the mastery of two years' work, elective. Special requirements in discussion, extemporaneous speaking, debate, and courses in oratory.

* A credit in the School of Expression represents an hour of instruction with sufficient outside practice and study to master the work assigned.

† Subjects selected from First, Second, and Third year regular courses.

Requirements for Admission

6. **ARTISTIC DIPLOMA** Requires at least one year of systematic work after receiving the Public Reader's or Dramatic Diploma, and high artistic attainment in Impersonation, Public Reading, or some phase of Dramatic Art.

7. **PHILOSOPHIC DIPLOMA** Requires at least one year of systematic work after receiving the Teacher's Diploma and successful experience in teaching Expression.

Only one diploma can be received in one year.

ASSOCIATES

Graduates who have taken three full years of instruction and have achieved high attainment in their professions, and have loyally endeavored to advance the cause of the School, will be made Associates of the School of Expression.

By special vote of the Trustees, honorary diplomas or medals are occasionally conferred upon artists. Prof. Alexander Melville Bell, Prof. J. W. Churchill, and others, have received these. Many others have been made Honorary Associates of the School. See Index in the December number of Expression.

BOARD AND HOME*

The advantages of Boston as a place of residence for students are well known. Living is less expensive than in any other city of its size. Women students can board in private families, or in students' homes, for from \$175 to \$300 a year and upward; men can secure accommodations at \$180 and upward.

The placing of students in homes is supervised by the Dean, assisted by the Matron. Students are not allowed to choose a home without consulting the Office.

Parents are advised to require their daughters to place themselves under the chaperonage of the Matron.

In making application to the Office for boarding accommodations, students are asked to state their requirements, and accommodations will be secured, subject to approval on arrival.

The School Studios offer to the students an opportunity for social intercourse and study. Everything necessary to the life of the student is arranged from the Office, so that young women students are as well protected as in their own homes.

* See page 45.

Requirements for Admission

The Boston Students' Union, 81-83 St. Stephen St., Boston, offers to young women students the privileges of a club house, with restaurant and reading rooms. A small fee is charged for membership.

The Dean of the School of Expression is in co-operation with the Boston Co-operative Registry for Students formed for the purpose of helping young women students to secure board, lodging and right environment.

Students will be met at trains when requested.

(See Announcement Circular.)

LIBRARY ADVANTAGES

For collateral and extended reading and research, students of the School are granted special privileges at the Boston Public Library, situated across the street from the School studios. This is, for the purpose, the most complete and serviceable library in the world, and its treasures of literature (six hundred thousand volumes), art, and history are freely open to the school. Too great value cannot be put upon such convenient and complete opportunities for reading and study. It is said that students of the School of Expression avail themselves of this privilege more than do the students of any other school or college in Boston or the suburbs.

CALENDAR

The School year opens on the first Thursday in October each year (October 7, 1915) and closes on the second Thursday in May (May 11, 1916). Examinations for Advanced Standing are held on the Wednesday preceding the opening day, at 9 a.m. There is a recess on legal holidays, and for ten days at Christmas.

The School opens at nine o'clock each morning in the scholastic year. The President's office hour is 8 to 9 a.m. Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday during the school session. The office hour of the Dean is 2 to 3 p.m. daily, beginning September first.

Requirements for Admission

TUITION

All tuition payable in advance (two-thirds on opening day, and balance on or before the second Monday in January—interest charged on tuition over one month due), as follows:

Each regular diploma group of courses, for each school year. (See Horarium.)	\$150.00
Each special diploma group of courses for each school year. (See Horarium.)	200.00
Fee for Fourth year work	50.00
Work chosen by subjects, one hour each week, for the year	15.00
Four hours in one day, each week, for the year	40.00
Any regular group of courses, one month	25.00
Selected subjects chosen out of the course per hour by the year	10.00
Evening Classes, see Special Evening Circular.	
Special Teacher's Course (Gymnastic), see Special Gymnastic Circular	100.00
Home Study Course fee, for one year (see Home Study Circular)	10.00
Diploma fee	5.00
Extra examinations, each	5.00
Preparatory Term (September), see Summer Circular	30.00
Private Lessons, per hour	1.00 to 6.00
Laboratory fee for examination and consultation	5.00
Registration fee	2.00
Adjunctive Courses according to work given.	
For Summer Terms, see March "Expression."	

Students who have paid \$450 are charged no further tuition for the regular work of the teacher's diploma. One-half regular rates for clergymen and theological students. Twenty-five per cent reduction from regular rates for public school teachers not studying for teachers of elocution. Deficiencies must be made up before graduation, subject to extra charge.

All School bills, including notes, must be paid before Diplomas are signed.

Application for loan scholarship must be made on registration, and no petition for this scholarship will be received after registration. Applicants for Loan Scholarships must be known and recommended by graduates or friends personally acquainted with the teachers of the School.

No rebates or refunds.

Requirements for Admission

LOANS AND ASSISTANCE

Increase of the loan funds is greatly needed. Worthy students are often unable to complete their studies without some kind of assistance. It has been our endeavor to allow no one to leave the School for lack of funds; but promising students are often compelled to shorten their course or take positions before finishing their studies.

Among the scholarships are:

ELIZABETH BANNING AYER SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student from the State of Minnesota.

J. W. CHURCHILL ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

Founded from the receipts of readings given to the School of Expression.

DANA ESTES ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some lady who shows proficiency in expression.

STUDENTS' SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1902

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student who has spent at least one year in the School.

STUDENTS' SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1912

The sum of fifty dollars to be loaned to some worthy student.

FORM OF A REQUEST

I give and bequeath to the SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION, a corporation organized according to the laws of Massachusetts, the sum of dollars, for the purpose of

Signed,.....

Requirements for Admission

APPLICATIONS FOR TEACHERS

Institutions desiring teachers for permanent or for temporary positions are requested to make application to the Dean. As it is in the interest of the School that every teacher sent out shall be successful, careful attention will be given to all inquiries from schools and colleges, and a thoughtful selection made. No one is so competent to judge of the possibilities of the student as are his teachers.

On application the School will supply professional artists in platform interpretations of Shakespearean Comedies, Modern Comedies, programs from Dickens and Browning, platform arrangements of Novels, the Habitant, lectures and recitals from English Literature and the Bible. Plays staged and pageants directed. Write for special circulars.

LOCATION

More students from all parts of the world are found in attendance upon the various institutions in Boston than in any other city in the United States. In no place can so many advantages be found in so small a space, advantages so valuable, so accessible, and so reasonable.

The School of Expression is located in the Pierce Building, opposite the Public Library and facing Trinity Church. This corner of the famous Copley Square, the artistic and educational center of Boston, is a fitting home for such an institution. The studios and offices of the School are arranged especially to meet the needs of such an Institution and are attractive centers for the splendidly organized social and artistic life of the students.

Within ten minutes students may reach concerts, lectures, operas, dramatic representations of all kinds, and historic treasures. The Lowell Institute Lectures conducted in the Boston Public Library and comprising more than a dozen courses, and two or three lectures a

Requirements for Admission

week at Harvard University, are free to all, as well as are the various scientific and art museums.

Students coming from New York, or over the N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R. or Fall River Line, should check their baggage to the Back Bay station and leave the train there. Those from the West, by the B. & A. Road, should check their baggage to the Huntington Avenue station and leave the train there. Those coming to the North Station can inquire of the starter just outside the station, and take an electric car which will bring them direct to Copley Square; or they can take the Subway to Park Street and transfer to any Huntington Avenue car, which will stop in front of the Pierce Building.

The School is easily reached by steam or trolley cars from all parts of the city and suburbs. The Back Bay, Trinity Place, and Huntington Avenue stations are within three minutes' walk, while thirty-nine lines of cars pass the door. The convenience of the Boston electric cars is well known, there being, it is said, one hundred eighty-three different methods of transferring from one extreme of the city to another.

Those expecting to come to the School should make Official Application promptly. Application Card furnished from the Office.

Address communications concerning registration to the Dean, Rooms 301-321, Pierce Building, Copley Square, Boston.

A UNIQUE INSTITUTION

(REPRINT FROM "WAVERLEY MAGAZINE" — MAY, 1909)

"In Copley Square, Boston, stand three buildings, lofty, imposing, inspiring, the influence of which is so far-reaching that it cannot be measured by any human standard — Trinity Church, the Public Library, and the School of Expression in the Pierce Building. It may seem declamatory to mention a school, carried on in rented studios, with institutions having magnificent buildings, the architecture of which is a glory to our city, but those who know this unpretentious School of the Arts of the Spoken Word know that it is exercising an influence, the extent of which can be realized only when compared with recognized standards of power.

"Crime and its cause has ever been a subject of inquiry by philanthropic societies, but only recently has one cause of crime been found to be the condition of student life in crowded cities.

"An earnest inquirer into this subject, after adequate investigation, reports that the School of Expression is better organized, and does more for its students along ethical lines, than any school or college in the city of Boston. In other words, hand in hand with the need for mental and professional development is the need for the development of the personality. In providing for the unfoldment of true artistic personality, the School of Expression, by a wise insight, laid the foundation of personal power in each individual student.

"A movement is afoot to open a Students' Club for Women Students in Boston. Everything this club offers to do for students from the philanthropic point of view, the School of Expression is now doing for its own students from the point of view of personal artistic attainment, in a degree adequate to the needs of its students, thus using the ounce of prevention before the need is made for a pound of cure.

"Perhaps one of the most interesting features of this oversight may be found in the system of private homes for students, instead of dormitories and boarding houses, and what at first students resented as excessive supervision is now appreciated, and parents and students are coming into cordial co-operation with the teachers, in full recognition of their wisdom.

"Another very noticeable feature of student life in the School of Expression is in the recognition of and provision for the exercise of the social instinct under normal conditions. To realize the

A Unique Institution

beauty and success of the students' social functions one must be privileged to participate in them; mere words are inadequate to express how formality may be handled so as to make ease and freedom not only possible, but inevitable, without loss of dignity to the individual.

"Of course the literary and artistic spirit which pervades all the work of the School of Expression makes practical the high aims of personal culture which characterizes this unique institution.

"A few years ago the announcement in the Catalogue that this school was not established for commercial ends was often sneered at, but the school has made good its claim and is a living example of the fact that ideals of life and art not conformable to commercial standards are not only possible in educational institutions, but necessary to moral sanity.

"'From within outward' 'Expression versus exhibition' 'Simplicity and truth rather than effect and tricks,' are the mottoes of the school, and make possible the life of the institution, which is becoming more and more a vital influence for good throughout the length and breadth of the land."

STUDENTS, 1915-1916

POST-GRADUATE AND FOURTH YEAR

Bell, Dorothy Lee, Cape Girardeau, Mo.
 Bryan, Rhea Opal, Etowah, Tenn.
 Buck, Clare Dudley, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Filcher, Kathryn Elizabeth, Fruitland Park, Fla.
 Pierce, Grace Clark, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Price, Florence Arvilla, Hyde Park.
 Putnam, Janet Hellewell, Newton Highlands.
 Reasoner, Laurie Johnson, Brookline.
 Sieker, Ruth, Milwaukee, Wis.
 Stewart, Ann Rothwell, Baltimore, Md.
 Watson, James F. (B.A.; Furman Univ.), Dillon, S. C.
 Widger, Eleanor, Brookline.

THIRD YEAR

Chatterton, Irving Tindale, Providence, R. I.
 Chester, Mary Margaret, Charleroi, Pa.
 Crutchett, Marian Lavinia, Armour, S. D.
 Drysdale, Grace, Providence, R. I.
 Dyer, Sabra Berry, Belfast, Me.
 Germany, Ruby Louise, Overton, Tex.
 Hahn, Grethel Louise, Boothbay Harbor, Me.
 Johnson, Maudelle Blanche, Jacksonville, Fla.

Kohler, Esther Ellen, Methuen.
 Leavitt, Blanche Allen, Portsmouth, N. H.
 MacLean, Rachel Elsbeth, Lynn.
 Matthews, Milton Alexander, Fitchburg.
 McLeod, Wilhelmina W., Charleston, S. C.
 Nunnally, Rhoda Leonora (A.B., Southern Female College), Monroe, Ga.
 Preble, Florence, Winter Hill.
 Sturtevant, Helen Frances, Lexington.
 Watson, Lillian Lee (A.B., Limestone Coll.), Dillon, S. C.
 Wood, Lillian, Medford.

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL

Aunspaugh, Eugenia L. Norfolk, Va.
 Berry, Nellie, Bingham, Me.
 Copeland, Gertrude, Wilson, N. Y.
 Couch, Isadelle Caroline, Middletown, Conn.
 Emerson, Dorothy, Buffalo, N. Y.
 Gardner, Mabel P'Anna (A.B., Winthrop Nor. and Ind. College), Aiken, S. C.
 Heffertin, Maybelle, Portland, Ore.
 Heidger, Ruth, Greensboro, Vt.
 Keyes, Ruth Mary (A.B., Univ. of Washington), Seattle, Wash.
 McKnight, Martha Mai, Helena, Ark.
 Morterud, Evelyn Grey, Duluth, Minn.
 Nixon, Hazel Mae, Indianapolis, Ind.

Students, 1915-1916 — continued

Postal, Marjorie, Bluffton, Ind.
 Suckow, Ruth, Davenport, Ia.
 Thompson, Agnes Myrtle, Waco,
 Tex.
 Whitesell, Belva, Eaton, O.
 Williams, Clara Belle (A.B.,
 Winchester Normal Coll.),
 Winchester, Tenn.
 Zachery, Ruth Sophia, Louis-
 ville, Ky.

SECOND YEAR

Bailey, Marion White, Egypt.
 Carroll, Madaline Cecilia, New
 Haven, Ct.
 Carpenter, Laura, Madison, Me.
 Corey, Beth, So. Haven, Mich.
 Cheever, Ada Marie, Malden.
 Channell, Gladys Celia, Haver-
 hill.
 Cotton, Henry Caldwell, Lexing-
 ton.
 Curry, Gladys Banning, Boston.
 Farmer, Ala MacLeod, Newton.
 Griffith, Pearl A., Allston.
 Groesbeck, Katharine Mary,
 Hoosick Falls, N. Y.
 Page, Aredell Gwendolyn,
 Plattsburgh, N. Y.
 Potter, Cora Elizabeth, Green-
 wood.
 Ramage, Harry Graham (B.A.,
 Xavier Coll.), St. John, N. B.
 Russell, Harriet Giles, Halifax.
 Taylor, Sue Eleanor, Indianapo-
 lis, Ind.
 Weidon, Myrtle Sara, Newton.
 Winzenburg, Margaret, Sedalia,
 Mo.

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL

Barnum, Letitia V., Chicago, Ill.
 Clarke, Willie (A.B., So. Chris-
 tian Coll.), Demopolis, Ala.
 Cunningham, Florence (A.B.,
 Vassar), Gloucester.

Desmond, M. Helen Mannix,
 Medford.
 Fletcher, Ethel Maude (A.B.,
 Boston Univ.), Boston.
 Godfrey, Grace Stewart, De-
 troit.
 Gray, Ada Blanchard (A.B.,
 Maplewood Coll.), Des
 Moines, Ia.
 Greene, Lucile, Fort Payne, Ala.
 Henderson, Grace, Cameron,
 Mo.
 Horrocks, Ethel Allison (A.B.,
 Andrew College), Cuthbert,
 Ga.
 Jones, Marguerite E. (B.A.,
 Hunter Coll.), New York.
 Joslyn, Harold William, Cas-
 cade, Wis.
 Keifer, Katherine, Marshall, Ill.
 Landon, Helen Weeks (A.B.,
 Vassar), Bordentown, N. J.
 Le Baron, Beryl, Santa Rosa,
 Cal.
 Maydwell, Mary Alice, Wash-
 ington, D. C.
 Myer, Grace Maxwell, Terre
 Haute, Ind.
 McLin, Rubie Bearden, Jack-
 sonville, Fla.
 Perry, Nelle, Fredericksburg,
 Va.
 Redd, Mary Bruce, Millersburg,
 Ky.
 Rogers, Ruth Marie (Ph.B.,
 Univ. of Vt.), Burlington, Vt.
 Root, Docia Viola, Indianapolis,
 Ind.
 Rowe, Blanche Lord, E. Milton.
 Ruble, Grace Estelle, Mt. Henry,
 Miss.
 Scandrett, Rebekah (A.B.,
 Smith), Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Sturtevant, Leon J. (B.S.,
 Tufts), Lexington.
 Swallow, Inez Melrose, St.
 Paul, Minn.

Students, 1915-1916—continued

Torgersen, Selma, Chicago, Ill.
 Verburg, James A. (A.B., A.M.,
 Hope Coll.), Holland, Mich.
 Young, Mary Rebecca, Jackson-
 ville, Texas.

SECOND YEAR SELECTIVE

Kivle, Ella, Fargo, N. D.
 Metzger, Oliver Clarence, New
 Philadelphia, O.
 Neilsen, Hortense, Boston.
 Taber, Elizabeth Martina, Cam-
 bridge.

FIRST YEAR

Adams, Ella, West Point, Ga.
 Brigham, Helen Pearl, Leomin-
 ster.
 Connors, Edythe Helen, Rox-
 bury.
 Crosby, Margaret Lloyd, Mel-
 rose.
 Fishman, Sarah, Roxbury.
 Gabrielson, Guy G. (B.A., State
 Univ. of Ia.), Sioux City, Ia.
 Gingell, Martha Harriett, Tor-
 rington, Conn.
 Hamlin, Lenore Austin, St.
 Paul, Minn.
 Hancock, Herman Allen, Ran-
 dolph, Vt.
 Hayes, Bertha Gertrude, Yar-
 mouth, Me.
 Isham, Mary Edith, Hastings,
 Minn.
 Johnson, Amy, Galva, Ill.
 Kinsman, Grace, Leominster.
 Kerr, Lucile, Fayetteville, Tenn.
 Lane, Lillian Mary, Boston.
 Manchester, Ruth Grace, Paso
 Robles, Cal.
 Mellon, Mary Louise, Cortland,
 N. Y.
 Ondricek, Margaret, Boston.
 Patterson, Talmage M., Wo-
 burn.

Ross, Elizabeth Veronica, Mon-
 treal, P. Q.
 Spencer, Pearl Edith, Natick
 Creek, Mich.
 Taylor, Anna, Morristown, N. J.
 Taylor, Blanche Isabelle, Lake-
 wood, O.
 Torres, Amelia Luiza, Rio de
 Janeiro, Brazil.
 Tulloch, Reginald Osborn, Bos-
 ton.
 Walsh, Ethel, Springfield, Ill.
 Walsh, Gertrude, Springfield,
 Ill.
 Washburn, Irene Wight, Dor-
 chester.
 Yeager, La Verne, Mangum,
 Okla.

FIRST YEAR SPECIAL

Burr, Percival R., New West-
 minster, B. C.
 Cushman, Rebecca, Hillsboro,
 N. C.
 Dickerhoff, Alice, Hicksville, O.
 Hageman, Evelyn, Muncie, Ind.
 Hall, Samuel Oscar (M.A., Univ.
 of Va.), Lexington, Mo.
 Howard, Lillian Rose, Medford.
 MacLeod, Albert Morrison
 (B.A., Dalhousie Coll.), Glace
 Bay, N. S.
 MacQueen, Norman, Somer-
 ville.
 Putnam, Elinor, Newtonville.
 Rapp, Father Ildephous (A.B.,
 St. Joseph Coll.), College-
 ville, Ind.
 Saunders, Effie Chandler,
 Watertown.
 Scott, Gertrude, Greenwood,
 N. Y.
 Smith, Helen Callender, Waban.
 Tilton, Grace Alma, Northwood
 Ridge, N. H.
 Leary, Esther Isabelle, Mon-
 tello.

Students, 1915-1916 — continued

Watson, Gladys, Edmontom, Alberta.

FIRST YEAR ELECTIVE

Beane, Helen Evelyn, Knoxville, Tenn.

Campbell, Jeanette, Cincinnati, O.

Carroll, Godwin Trezevant, Tulsa, Okla.

Coggan, Florence Betsey, Jamaica Plain.

Gregory, Leila, Lancaster, S. C.

Pike, Evelyn Clark, Lubec, Me.

Schneider, Robert Waldo, Ft. Atkinson, Wis.

SPECIAL AND SUMMER STUDENTS

Abbot, Harold C. (A.B., Bates Coll.), Dorchester.

Aggott, Anna Bertha, West Roxbury.

Allen, Carrie M., Rockland.

Allen, Ruth Collins (A.B., Radcliffe), Cincinnati, O.

Alley, Jessie Winifred (A.B., Bates Coll.), Auburn, Me.

Altshuler, Helen, Dorchester.

Andrews, Mary Elizabeth, Lynn.

Arnold, James Franklin (A.B., Asbury Coll.), Wilmore, Ky.

Ayer, Elizabeth Port, Saybrook, Conn.

Baggerly, James M., Dayton, O.

Baker, Joe Viola, New York, N. Y.

Beane, Katherine Louise, Knoxville, Tenn.

Beede, Margaret P., Worcester.

Birmingham, Jennie, New York, N. Y.

Blake, Verne (A.B., Bates Coll.), Haverhill.

Blanc, Madeline Thelma, Canton.

Blandford, Elizabeth M., Winthrop.

Bogart, Olive, West Roxbury.

Bowen, W. P., Indianapolis, Ind.

Burnham, Dorothy Irene, Waltham.

Burnham, Irene Hubbard, Waltham.

Burns, Asa O. (Th.B.,), Green City, Mo.

Bragg, Wellington Newton (Ph.B., Univ. of Vt.), St. Albans, Vt.

Bradley, Floy, Sylvania, Ga.

Brockway, Alice (A.B., Smith Coll.), Worcester.

Brown, Mary Evelyn (B.A., Chicora Coll.), Clio, S. C.

Brown, Muriel, Indianapolis, Ind.

Bucknam, Bettina, Wellesley Hills.

Bucknam, Charles Clark, Wellesley Hills.

Bucknam, Gordon, Wellesley Hills.

Burdick, Doris, Malden.

Busey, Miss, Georgia.

Cairns, Robert John (A.B., Holy Cross Coll.), Worcester.

Callahan, Nora Frances, Taunton.

Callan, Josephine, Waltham.

Campbell, Alice Berry, Union City, Tenn.

Campbell, Harold Sterling (A.B., Colby Coll.), Ashland, Me.

Case, James Russell (A.B., Brown Univ.), So. Acton.

Casey, Leo James, Burlington, Vt.

Cathey, Sue, Lake City, Fla.

Cawthorne, Marguerite, Leominster.

Chalmers, Jean Reathe, Cambridge.

Students, 1915-1916 - continued

- Chappelain, Edna L. Putnam, Ct.
 Ching, Anna MacIntosh, Watertown.
 Ching, Cyrus Stewart (LL.B.), Watertown.
 Church, Millie Demond (A.M., Brown Univ.), Bristol, R. I.
 Clark, Elizabeth F., Boston.
 Clark, Elizabeth Voshall, Philadelphia, Pa.
 Clexton, Mary Paulina, Roxbury.
 Cline, Evangeline Louise, Hamilton, Ontario.
 Clinton, John David (A.B., Mt. Vernon), Hampton, Ia.
 Cole, Elizabeth (A.B., Mt. Holyoke), Andover.
 Cole, Harold Eibert, Taunton.
 Conlin, Christopher, Winthrop.
 Conrad, Charles Lamont (A.B., Carson & Newman Coll.), Falmouth, Ky.
 Cooper, Albert Gordon (A.B., Mercer Univ.), Atlanta, Ga.
 Cornelius, Mary Ann, Boston.
 Cooman, P. Lawson, Braintree.
 Cotter, Julia T., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Crawford, Ethel Lillian, Cambridge.
 Cunningham, Mary (A.B., Vassar Coll.), Gloucester.
 Daily, Mrs. Glenn H., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Daniels, Fred, Grand Isle, Vt.
 Dennen, Emd J., Boston.
 Dennis, Lillian Alice, E. Falmouth.
 Dodd, Elnor Monroe (A.B., Union Univ.), Shreveport, La.
 Dodge, Martha Hathaway, Chicago, Ill.
 Dodge, May Belle, Brockton.
 Dooley, Mary A., Boston.
 Dorr, Ada Blanche, Woburn.
 Doyle, Joseph Edward (A.B., St. Michael's Coll.), Montpelier, Vt.
 Drey, James, Boston.
 Duggan, Marie Josephine, Atlantic.
 Dugley, Hugh (A.B., Dakota Wesleyan), Bluffton, Ind.
 Dyer, Vernelle Wallace (A.B., Colby Coll.), Oakland, Me.
 Edwards, James Thomas (A.B., Mercer Univ.), Crawfordville, Ga.
 Elson, Benjamin Franklin, Brookline.
 Finneran, Mary F., Jamaica Plain.
 Fishelson, Celia R., Roxbury.
 Fishelson, Fanny Beatrice, Roxbury.
 Fishelson, Judith, Roxbury.
 Fisher, Alphonse, St. Mary's, Kansas.
 Fitz, Abby (A.B., Radcliffe), Watertown.
 Fitzgerald, Agnes, Dorchester.
 Flood, Rose, New York, N. Y.
 Foss, Harold C., Lynn.
 Frazier, Winifred L., Cambridge.
 Freedman, Ruth, Dorchester.
 Gaffney, Joseph J., Springfield.
 Gannon, Peter, Boston.
 Gietzen, Louise, Brookline.
 Gilbert, Sarah N. (A.B., Potter Coll.), Oklahoma City, Okl.
 Gillespie, Maurice, Boaz, Ala.
 Gillmor, Frances, Brockton.
 Giroux, Marie Louise, Newport, Vt.
 Glenn, Elizabeth Lumpkin (B.E., Brenau Coll.), Asheville, N. C.
 Goldenberg, Beatrice, Dorchester.
 Graves, Isabel (Ph.D., Univ. of Pa.), Newton.
 Green, Bertha, Amagansett, L. I.

Students, 1915-1916 — continued

- Hackney, Carolyn Nichols, Lexington, S. C.
 Hall, Bertha Kingsley, Malden.
 Hall, Beulah, Mansfield.
 Hall, Sarah, Newman, Ga.
 Harold, Anna L., Waltham.
 Harris, George Elton (A.B., Th.B., William Jewell Coll.), Ft. Collins, Colo.
 Harrison, Katharine, West Medway.
 Harrison, Sarah Virginia, Birmingham, Ala.
 Harwood, Mabel Clinton, Everett.
 Hatchard, Ethel Wells, Braintree.
 Heffernan, John, Framingham.
 Helbach, Ethel Catherine, Wattertown.
 Henninger, Elba, Statesville, N. C.
 Herriman, Katharine Askew, So. Haven, Mich.
 Hesslein, Helen Josephine, Wattertown.
 Hill, John, Boston.
 Hollingsworth, Elizabeth, Edgefield, S. C.
 Horne, Edward Vernon, Greenville, Tex.
 Horsman, Ethel May, Chelsea.
 Howe, Rose Anne (A.B., Smith Coll.), Kalamazoo, Mich.
 Hunt, Zana, Decatur, Ga.
 Hunter, Henry Thomas, Allston.
 Hunter, Marion, Boston.
 Hupper, Eva Florence, Boston.
 Hutchinson, Mabel C., Aurora, Mo.
 Ives, Evelyn Luella, Taunton.
 Jackson, Fern (Ph.B., Univ. of Chicago), Fond du Lac, Wisc.
 Jenkins, Jesse Buell (A.B., La Grange Coll., B.D., Newton Theol. Inst.), Burlington, Vt.
 Jones, Augustine (A.B., Stanford Univ., B.D., Chicago Theol. Sem.), So. Haven, Mich.
 Jones, Leonard, Marshall, Tex.
 Joy, Mary R., Boston.
 Kanauer, Joyce, De Funiak Springs, Fla.
 Kelleher, Mary Elizabeth, Attleboro.
 Kendall, Percy Mathes, Canton, O.
 Kenney, Lillian Newhall, Brimfield.
 Kerlin, Faye, Homer, La.
 Keyzer, Annie May.
 Kimball, James, Hingham.
 King, Mary Ethel (A.B., Mt. Holyoke Coll.), East Lynn.
 King, Talmage DeWitt (B.A., Carson & Newman Coll.), Knoxville, Tenn.
 Kline, Anthony, Easton, Pa.
 Knowles, Mary W., Revere.
 Knudson, Lucille, Dorchester.
 Krauth, Charles Philip, Boston.
 Labovitz, May Rose, Boston.
 Lake, Doris Helen, Wollaston.
 Lester, Beulah Nina, Worcester.
 Levine, Esther Bailey, Roxbury.
 Lloyd, Mabel Pearl, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Loitman, Clara, Dorchester.
 Lyall, Irene Melkie, Melrose.
 Mallory, Pearl Swinburne, Huntington, W. Va.
 Marchbein, Herman, Roxbury.
 Masterson, William Randolph, Worcester.
 Matthews, Mary E., Dorchester.
 Mattoon, Mary Louise (M. A., Teachers Coll.), Lewisburg, Pa.
 Mayes, Ruby Perry, Union City, Tenn.
 McClure, Clara, Atlantic.
 Menzel, Flora Louise, Milwaukee, Wis.

Students, 1915-1916 — continued

- Meyer, Zillah M., New Orleans, La.
 Miller, Harry Albert (Ph.B., Indiana Coll.), Maryville, Mo.
 Miller, Norman T., Auburndale.
 Moore, Edith Katherine, Rockport.
 Morgan, Marie, Watertown.
 Morrill, Florence Russell, Brookline.
 Munroe, Beatrice E., Lawrence.
 Murphy, Margaret A., Joplin, Mo.
 Murphy, May, Worcester.
 Murphy, Mary, Boston.
 Murray, Marguerite, Brandon, Manitoba.
 Musselman, Katherine, St. Louis, Mo.
 Nailliny, Ima Cary, Union City, Tenn.
 Naughten, Eleanor Frances, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Nazareth, Lena, Waverley.
 Ness, Effie, Chicago.
 Newson, Jennie, Louisville, Miss.
 Nichols, Lucy Jo (B.L., Hardin Coll.), Muskogee, Okla.
 Norton, Minnie T., Chicago, Ill.
 Nugent, Mary Gertrude, Pitts-
 burgh.
 Outlan, Nina E. (A.B., M.C.F.I.), Jackson, Tenn.
 Patten, Albertine Anna, Charkston, Vt.
 Peden, Katie Lee, Glasgow, Ky.
 Polack, Minerva, Cambridge.
 Quimby, Sarah Bessie, Malden.
 Raymond, Pearl Madeline, Newtonville.
 Readie, Annie Munro, Boston.
 Riley, Cora Ethel (A.B., Mt. Holyoke Coll.), Lawrence.
 Roos, Ella Frances, Cambridge.
 Rosa, Ellen Mary, Boston.
 Ross, Lulu Belle, East Boston.
 Scanlon, Thomas A. (B.S., Fordham Univ.), So. Boston.
 Schneider, Cecelia, Dorchester.
 Schneider, Olga, Dorchester.
 Setzer, William Judson (B.A., Carson & Newman Coll.), Johnson City, Tenn.
 Seume, Eleanor, Chicago, Ill.
 Shaddock, Katherine M., Buffalo, N. Y.
 Shanks, James Robinson (B.A., Shurtleff Coll.), Richview, Ill.
 Shapira, Janet, Roxbury.
 Shay, Claire Edwina, So. Braintree.
 Sherrill, Joseph Elijah, Danesville, Ind.
 Sister Margaret Mary, Burlington, Vt.
 Sister Mary Leo Tierney, Sinsinawa, Wis.
 Sister Mary Michael, Wellesley Hills.
 Sister Mary Peter, Burlington, Vt.
 Sister M. Pierre, Sinsinawa, Wis.
 Smith, Birdie Mae, Cincinnati, O.
 Smith, Eunice Frances Caroline, Winthrop.
 Smith, Harrie Walter, Taunton.
 Smith, Harriet Alica, Boston.
 Smith, Ivy, Manchester, Ga.
 Somes, Hazel Belle, Newtonville.
 Soong, Ts-Vung (A.B., Harvard), Shanghai, China.
 Spalding, Elizabeth (B.S., Simmons Coll.), Lowell.
 Spence, Elizabeth, Camilla, Ga.
 Spinney, Genevieve Evangeline, Chelsea.
 Stahl, Emory Wayne (B.A., Simpson Coll.; B.D., Garrett), Evanston, Ill.

Students, 1915-1916 — continued

- Steinkraus, William Albert, Bloomington, Ill.
 Stockwell, Winifred, Wausau, Wis.
 Stowe, Bessie Marie, Maywood, Ill.
 Storey, Bernice Lucile, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Sundvall, August Leo, New Richmond, Wis.
 Sutherland, John Wilfrid, Stroud, Ont.
 Swartout, Alice, Corning, N. Y.
 Swarey, Adelaide Angeline, Lincoln, Me.
 Sylvester, Alice H., Newton Centre.
 Taylor, Rev. Germain, St. Bernard, Ala.
 Tewksbury, Angelia Catharine, Lawrence.
 Thomas, Joseph T., Dorchester.
 Tracy, Hattie S., Houlton, Me.
 Van Dyke, John Morrow (Ph.B., Mt. Union Coll.), Hammondsville, O.
 Walton, Virginia, Wakefield.
 Ward, Clara Elce, Chicago, Ill.
 Werner, Ellie Kinney, Oshkosh, Wis.
 Weymouth, Ethel Leone, Brighton.
 Whipple, Eleanor, Winthrop.
 Whitaker, Margaret, Campbell, Tex.
 White, Orpha Smith, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Whitman, S. Cora, Pittsfield.
 Whittam, Elizabeth, Wollaston.
 Williams, Charles H. (S.T.B., Ph.D., Boston Univ.), Oberlin, O.
 Williams, Julia A., Roxbury.
 Williams, Ora, Fort Myres, Fla.
 Wilson, Evelyn Louise, Allston.
 Woodward, Leonard Hampton, Bridgeport, Ct.
 Wright, Hubert A. (A.B., Univ. of Mich.; B.D., Newton Theol. Inst.), Pawtucket, R. I.
 Yourex, Rabbouise, Modesta, Ill.

* Two names omitted by request.

A decorative border of leaves and flowers surrounds the entire page. The title is set within a banner at the top.

EXPRESSION

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE
SCHOOL OF
EXPRESSION

A detailed illustration of a landscape with mountains, a body of water, and a small boat is visible in the background.

ANNUAL CATALOGUE

Vol. XXIV No. 1 June, 1917

Issued Quarterly by the

School of Expression

P. ERCE BUILDING
COPLEY SQUARE
BOSTON

But welke to saye, and so to meane,
That sweete accorde is seldome seene.
— Sir Thomas Wyatt.

Annual Catalogue

of the

School of Expression



From a sketch by E. H. Garrett

Pierce Building, South Corner of Copley Square, Opposite the Public Library

Home of the School of Expression

Offices and Studios Occupy Almost the Entire Third Floor (Elevator)

Boston

Offices, Rooms 301-321 Pierce Building

Copley Square

CHARTER OF THE SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

No. 3402.

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS.

Be it known That whereas Eustace C. Fitz, Charles Fairchild, J. W. Dickinson, Dana Estes, W. B. Closson, Alexander H. Rice, Joseph T. Duryea, Willis P. Odell, S. S. Curry, Edmund H. Bennett, and J. W. Churchill have associated themselves with the intention of forming a corporation under the name of the SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION, for the purpose of establishing and endowing a School for training the voice, body and mind in all forms of Expression; furnishing special training for teachers, readers, speakers and others; developing the artistic nature; correcting stammering and impediments of speech; giving diplomas or certificates to those completing courses of work; fostering and elevating all departments of the art of Expression, and have complied with the provisions of the Statutes of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, as appears from the certificate of the President, Treasurer, Clerk and Trustees with powers of Directors of Said Corporation, duly approved by the Commissioner of Corporations, and recorded in this office;

Now, Therefore, I, HENRY B. PIERCE, Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, DO HEREBY CERTIFY that said E. C. Fitz, C. Fairchild, J. W. Dickinson, D. Estes, W. B. Closson, A. H. Rice, J. T. Duryea, W. P. Odell, S. S. Curry, E. H. Bennett, and J. W. Churchill, their associates and successors, are legally organized and established as and are hereby made an existing corporation under the name of the SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION, with the powers, rights and privileges, and subject to the limitations, duties and restrictions which by law appertain thereto.

Witness my official signature hereunto subscribed,
and the seal of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts hereunto affixed this third day of October in
the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and eighty-eight.

HENRY B. PIERCE,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

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Art is nature made by man
To man the interpreter of God.
— Owen Meredith.

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Man can give nothing
To his fellow-man
But himself.
— Schlegel.

TEACHERS

Samuel Silas Curry, President

A.B., Grant Univ., 1872; B.D., 1875; A.M., 1878; Ph.D., 1880, Boston Univ.; Litt.D., Colby Univ., 1905; Snow Professor of Oratory, Boston Univ., 1879-88; Acting Davis Professor of Elocution, Newton Theological Institution, 1884- ; Instr. in Eloc., Harvard Univ., 1891-4; Divinity School of Yale Univ., 1892-1902; Harvard Div. School, 1896-1902; Librarian of Boston Art Club, 1891-1909; grad. of Prof. Monroe and of Dr. Guilmette; pupil of the elder Lamperti and of Steele Mackaye (assistant and successor of Delsarte), and of many others in Europe and America.

Anna Baright Curry, Dean

Grad. Cook's Coll. Inst., 1873; Boston Univ. Sch. of Oratory, 1877; Instructor Boston Univ. Sch. of Oratory, 1877-79; Prin. of Sch. of Eloc. and Expression, 1879-83; Pupil of Prof. Monroe, Dr. Guilmette, and others; Public Reader; Shakespearean Reader; Interpreter of the Higher Forms of Poetry and Literature, the Lyric, the Epic, and Poetic Drama, and Dramatic Narrative, Platform Art and Literary Interpretation.

Director of Dramatic Term and teacher of Dramatic Thinking, Platform Art and Literary Interpretation.

Caroline Angeline Hardwick

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression; Philosophic Diploma, 1907; Instructor in Wellesley College; Instructor in Vocal Expression and Visible Speech.

Emma Louise Huse, Assistant Dean

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1910; Instructor in Literature, English and Vocal Expression; Assistant in Home Study Courses.

Teachers

Mrs. Ida D. Mason, Matron

Dramatic Diploma, School of Expression, 1916; Assistant in Story Telling and Dramatic Rehearsal.

Mrs. Laurie Johnson Reasoner

Taylor University; Teacher's Diploma, 1911; Philosophic Diploma, 1916. Instructor in Co-operative work (Voice, Vocal Expression and Body).

Charles Sheldon Holcomb

B.S., Mass. Agric. College; Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1911; Philosophic Diploma, 1914; Instructor in Singing.

Nina Oschman

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1912, Assistant.

Ethel Priscilla Potter

A. B., Wellesley Coll.; Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1916; Instructor in Wheaton College, Comparative Criticism, Dramatic Construction and Literature.

Maud Frances Donovan

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1903; Assistant.

William Seymour, Sir Henry Irving, Instructor in Dramatic Rehearsal.

Mrs. Eliza Josephine Harwood

Grad. Posse Gymnasium, 1896; Special Post-Grad. Course, 1896; one of the only two pupils of the late Baron Nils Posse that pursued a special third-year course, under his personal direction; has studied with twenty-five teachers in different phases of Vocal Training and Gymnastics; Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1900; The Gilbert Normal School of Dancing, 1906; Chalif School of Dancing, 1909; Head of Department of Organic Gymnastics; Assistant in Co-operative Steps.

Teachers

Lewis Dwight Fallis

A. B., Univ. of Washington; Teacher's Diploma School of Expression 1911; Dramatic Rehearsal and Stage Manager.

Carrie Alice Davis

School of Expression, Teacher's Diploma, 1910. Chorus Singing.

Pauline Sherwood Townsend, Director of Pageants

Dramatic Diploma, School of Expression, 1906; Artistic Diploma, 1914; Author of "Pageantry of the Western World" (produced in 1907 — adaptable to any campus); "The American Indian in Lore and Legend" (adaptable to any lake); "Children in History and Legend" (adaptable to any lawn); Director of "The Fire Regained" (a Greek Pageant at the Parthenon in Nashville under Civic Auspices).

Hortense Neilsen

Dramatic Diploma, School of Expression, 1916; Dramatic Rehearsal.

Clare Dudley Buck

School of Expression, Teacher's Diploma 1915; Philosophic Diploma 1916. Assistant in Summer Terms.

Nixon Waterman

Author and Poet, Lecturer on Poetry; Author of "A Book of Verses," "In Merry Mood."

Nathan Haskell Dole

Lecturer on Modern Poetry.

MEDICAL ADVISERS

Dr Eliza T. Ransom, 231 Bay State Road, Boston

Dr Charles L. Pearson, 583 Beacon Street, Boston

Dr Eugene E. Everett, 427 Marlboro Street, Boston

Dr Herbert D. Boyd, 687 Boylston Street, Boston

"Our reading is ended; but I cannot allow the opportunity to pass without assuring you of the pleasure it has given Miss Terry and myself to be associated with so excellent an institution as the School of Expression.

It seems to me the danger in teaching elocution, although I do not claim to be an authority, is that some formal and artificial method should supersede nature.

But in this school you seek to avoid that danger by the recognition of the principle that all good speaking comes from the right action of the mind.

For the same reason, good acting is not declamation, but the expression of character; and the actor's aim is not to imitate this style or that, but to cultivate his own resources of impersonation.

I cannot but thank you, for Miss Terry and myself, with all my heart, for the attention you have given our reading, and I sincerely hope that some substantial benefit to this excellent institution will be the result."

SIR HENRY IRVING,

In address at the reading given for the School, 1888.

"[The] School of Expression is the center of noble ideals, not only for the public speaker but also for literature and education itself. . . . [Its] training is fundamentally one looking toward the liberation of the self from the restrictions set by self-consciousness, whether of soul, or muscle, and the training of the body to express accurately the spiritual experience. . . . There could be no better appropriation of funds than to endow generously the school that will perpetuate these ideals."

DR. SHAILER MATHEWS,

Dean of the University of Chicago, in "The World To-day."

"Too much stress can hardly be laid on the author's ground-principle, that where a method aims to regulate the modulations of the voice by rules, inconsistencies and lack of organic coherence begin to take the place of that sense of life which lies at the heart of every true product of art. On the contrary, where vocal expression is studied as a manifestation of the process of thinking, there results the true energy of the student's powers and the more natural unity of the complex elements of his expression."

DR. LYMAN ABBOTT in the "Outlook."

It is not only necessary to have something to say;
It is also necessary to know how to say it.

— Aristotle.

LECTURES AND RECITALS, 1916-1917

- June 1 — Recital, Studies from Shakespeare
 June 8 — Recital, Studies from Shakespeare, Lady Gregory, etc.
 June 16 — Recital, Studies from Shakespeare and Sheridan
 June 23 — Recital, from Alfred Sutro, W. S. Gilbert and Synge
 June 27 — Dramatic Studies from Ibsen, Barrie and others
 Aug. 1 — Recital, Students
 Aug. 31 — Literary and Dramatic Recital
 Oct. 5 — Informal reception to incoming students. Readings from
 his own poems by Nixon Waterman
 Oct. 6 — Readings from Don Quixote, No. 1. (Cervantes)
 Oct. 13 — Columbus Day Recital. Public Speaking
 Oct. 19 — Graduates' Recital, "Daddy Long Legs," a dramatic
 reading (Jean Webster)
 Julia R. Beach (Class of 1912)
 Oct. 20 — Recital, Students
 Oct. 26 — Readings from Don Quixote, No. 2. (Cervantes)
 Oct. 27 — Students' Recital. Appreciations of Wordsworth, Tenny-
 son, Washington Irving.
 Nov. 2 — Graduates' Recital, "The Truth" (Clyde Fitch)
 Laura Carpenter (Class of '15)
 Nov. 7 — Readings from his own poems by Charles H. Keeler
 Nov. 9 — "Magda," an impersonation (Herman Sudermann)
 Hortense Nielsen
 Nov. 10 — Recital, Students
 Nov. 16 — Graduates' Recital, "The Master Builder" (Henrik Ibsen)
 Sabra B. Dyer (Class of '16)
 Nov. 17 — Recital, Students
 Nov. 21 — Lecture, "From Tennyson to Today — a General Survey"
 Mr. Nathan Haskell Dole
 Nov. 23 — Dramatic Recital
 Nov. 28 — Lecture, "Canons of Poetical Expression"
 Mr. Nathan Haskell Dole
 Dec. 1 — Public Speaking Recital
 Dec. 5 — Lecture, "Thompson, Henley, Lee, Hamilton"
 Mr. Nathan Haskell Dole
 Dec. 6 — Recital for the benefit of the Loan Scholarship Fund,
 Huntington Chambers Hall
 Sabra B. Dyer
 Dec. 7 — Recital from the works of Joel Chandler Harris
 Dec. 8 — Recital, Students

Recitals and Lectures—Continued

- Dec. 12 — Lecture, "Parnassians, Brydges, Woodberry, Bliss, Carman, Flecker"
Mr. Nathan Haskell Dole
- Dec. 14 — Christmas Recital, "Eager Heart," a Christmas Mystery Play
- Dec. 15 — Studies from the Vicar of Wakefield (Oliver Goldsmith)
(Dramatized by Tom Taylor)
- Dec. 19 — Lecture, "Irish Muse, Fiona McLeod, Yeats, Denis McCarthy"
Mr. Nathan Haskell Dole
- Jan. 4 — Graduates' Recital, "Martha-By-the-Day"
(Julie M. Lippman)
Bertha Everett Morgan (Artistic Diploma '08)
- Jan. 5 — Recital, Students
- Jan. 9 — Lecture, "Imagism, Free Verse, Amy Lowell, Fletcher, etc."
Mr. Nathan Haskell Dole
- Jan. 11 — Dramatic Recital, Epochs of Literature. 19th Century
- Jan. 12 — Narrative Poetry Recital, "Tales of a Wayside Inn"
(Longfellow)
- First Year Class
- Jan. 16 — Lecture, "Narrative Verse, Macfieid, Noyes, Markham"
Mr. Nathan Haskell Dole
- Jan. 18 — Recital, Students
- Jan. 19 — Studies from Macbeth, No. 1
- Jan. 23 — Lecture, "Josephine Peabody Marks, Anna Hempstead Branch"
Mr. Nathan Haskell Dole
- Jan. 25 — Recital of Dramatic Readings
- Jan. 26 — Short Story Recital
- Jan. 30 — Dramatic Reading, "In the Vanguard" (Katrina Trask)
Mrs. John C. Fetzner of Chicago
- Feb. 1 — Recital, a study in Tennyson's "Princess"
Third Year Class
- Feb. 3 — Recital, Studies from Macbeth, No. 2
- Feb. 6 — Lecture, Mr. Nathan Haskell Dole
Readings by Mrs. Halley Phillips Gilchrist ('97)
- Feb. 6 — Recital for the benefit of the Endowment Fund. "The House of Runnion"
(Henry Van Dyke)
Mrs. John C. Fetzner
- Feb. 8 — Post-Graduate's recital from Modern Poetry
Mrs. Halley Phillips Gilchrist ('97)
- Feb. 9 — Studies from Maeterlinck
- Feb. 13 — Lecture, "A Saner Spirit in Modern Poetry"
Mr. Nathan Haskell Dole
Readings by Mrs. Halley Phillips Gilchrist
- Feb. 13 — Recital for the benefit of the Endowment Fund
"The Mansion" (Henry Van Dyke)
"The Selfish Giant" (Oscar Wilde)
Mrs. John C. Fetzner

Recitals and Lectures—Continued

- Feb. 15 — Public Speaking Recital. Appreciation of Abraham Lincoln
- Feb. 16 — Authors' Recital, readings from their own poems by Edwin Markham and Denis McCarthy
- Feb. 20 — Recital for the benefit of the Endowment Fund. "The Shepherd" (Olive Tilford Dargan)
- Mrs. John C. Fetzer
- Feb. 23 — Recital, Students
- Feb. 26 — Recital for the benefit of the Endowment Fund, "A Poet's Outlook on Life," illustrated by readings from his own poems Denis A. McCarthy
- Feb. 28 — Recital by the Evening Classes
- Mar. 1 — Recital, Students
- Mar. 2 — Recital, Shakespearean Studies
- Mar. 8 — Recital, Students
- Mar. 9 — Short Story Recital, No. 2
- Mar. 13 — Recital at the Franklin Square House
- Mar. 15 — Dickens Recital
- Mar. 16 — Recital, Students
- Mar. 22 — Dramatic Recital, One Act Plays
- Mar. 23 — Dramatic Studies from Shakespeare
- Mar. 26 — Dramatic Studies in Macbeth, First Year Class
- Mar. 29 — Dramatic Studies from Maeterlinck
- Mar. 30 — Talk on "John J. Enneking and American Poetic Landscape Painters," illustrated by stereopticon, by Dr. Curry.
Boston Museum of Fine Arts
- Apr. 2 — Graduate's Recital "The Unchastened Woman" (Louis Kaufman Anspacher)
- Hortense Jacobs Harmon ('13)
- Apr. 3 — Dramatic Recital, Second Year Classes
- Apr. 4 — "The Terrible Meek" (Charles Rann Kennedy)
- Miss Mona Summers
- Apr. 5 — Dramatic Narrative from "Vicar of Wakefield" (Oliver Goldsmith) "Pride and Prejudice" (Jane Austen)
Second Year Special Class
- Apr. 11 — "The Cinderella Man" (Edward Charles Carpenter)
Miss Edith Meek
- Apr. 12 — Dramatic Recital, Third Year Class
- Apr. 13 — An Appreciation of Sir Rabindronath Tagore
Miss Ruth S. Moody
- Apr. 16 — Miscellaneous Program, Second Year Special Class
- Apr. 18 — "Mona Vanna" (Maurice Maeterlinck)
Miss Hortense Nielsen
- Apr. 20 — Patriotic Address, "The Light on the Path"
Rev. Lucy C. McGee, Ph.M.
- Apr. 24 — Patriotic Recital
- Apr. 25 — "Peg o' My Heart" (J. Hartley Manners)
Miss Myrtle Weldon

Recitals and Lectures—Concluded

- Apr. 26 — Dramatic Recital
 Apr. 27 — "Sister Beatrice" (Maurice Maeterlinck)
 Miss Jane Douglas Crawford
 Apr. 28 — "The Two Virtues" (Alfred Sutro)
 Miss Margaret Sherman
 Apr. 30 — "Pygmalion" (Bernard Shaw)
 Miss Esther Leary
 May 1 — Dramatic Recital No. 1, Jacob Sleeper Hall
 May 2 — "Come Out of the Kitchen" (Alice Duer Miller)
 Miss Cora E. Potter
 May 3 — "The Maker of Dreams" (Oliphant Down)
 Miss Ada Marie Cheever
 "Seremonda" (William Lindsey)
 Miss Grace Alma Tilton
 May 4 — Annual Banquet of the Alumni Association, Hotel Vendome
 May 5 — "His House in Order" (Arthur Pinero)
 Miss May Florence Stafford
 May 6 — Baccalaureate Exercises. "The Spiritual Meaning of the
 Temple"
 President Curry
 May 7 — Dramatic Recital No. 2, Jacob Sleeper Hall
 May 8 — Dramatic Recital of One Act Plays
 Miss Gertrude Walsh
 May 9 — "The Unseen Empire" (Atherton Brownell)
 Miss Evelyn Hageman
 May 10 — 10.30 a.m., Senior Recital, Commencement Exercises
 4-6 p.m., Reception of Trustees and Faculty
 7 p.m., Annual Meeting of the Alumni Association
 May 11 — 9.30 a.m., Closing Lesson.
 President Curry
 June 14 — "Mister Antonio" (Booth Tarkington)
 Miss Blanche I. Taylor

To know the truth
It is necessary to do the truth.
— Maudsley.

COURSES OF STUDY

THE regular and special courses of each year are divided into groups (see Horarium, pp. 28 and 29). Students may elect additional courses when their acquirements permit.

The work of each student is arranged after a careful study of his highest possibilities and his fundamental needs. All regular courses include work: First, for the development of mind, body and voice. Second, students are led from the first, to study literature, poetry and art through interpretation and artistic endeavor. Third, the student is given studies and contact with people in order to develop his social and sympathetic instincts. Fourth, early in their course the students are given a certain work which prepares them for professional attainments. Fifth, later, studies are assigned that will lead the student to comprehend the philosophic nature of all expression.

Certain courses, especially advanced and elective courses, are given in alternate years. A few are given only once in three years.

All regular courses include some work in each of the following fields: (1) Personal Growth and Development; (2) Creative Expression; (3) The Study of Literature and Art; (4) The Philosophy of Expression; (5) Professional Attainments; (6) Life and Social Relations. A synopsis of specific courses under each of these groups follows:

I.

GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

Growth presupposes established natural conditions; and development is the co-ordination of man's thinking with natural growth conditions.

Courses of Study

The technical courses for Voice, Body and Mind are the means used in the School of Expression to establish natural conditions and practice upon the various forms of oral expression establishes natural conditions in Speech, thus preparing for the fullest development in creative activity.

I. VOCAL EXPRESSION†

Vocal Expression centers in the study of thinking and in its most direct revelations in modulations of voice and body. Attention, discrimination and sequence of ideas are established. This natural method secures intensity of individual impression, and shows the relation of impression to expression. The interpretation of literature is the means or test used. Each student is thus given a method of self-study and the direct use of his own creative powers.

First Year Courses: 1. Elements of Vocal Expression. 2. Foundations of Expression.

Second Year Courses: 3. Logic of Vocal Expression. 4. Imagination. 5. Assimilation and Participation. 6. Rhythm and Melody in Speech.

Third Year Courses: 7. Harmony of Expression. 8. Imagination and Dramatic Instinct.

Fourth Year Courses: 9. Psychology of Vocal Expression. 10. Unity and Tone Color.

II. TRAINING OF THE VOICE†

The method of developing the voice is Technical and Psychic. The training is divided into two phases: a, the securing of right tone production; b, the improvement of speech.*

a. Development of Tone. First Year Course: 1. Qualities of Tone. 2. Simple problems in the Spoken Word associated with technical training. Second Year: 3. Principles of Vocal Training. 4. Emission of Voice. 5. Agility of Voice. Third Year: 6. Resonance. 7. Flexibility of Voice in Expression. 8. Dramatic Modulations of Voice.

b. Development of Speech. First Year: 1. Phonology. Second Year: 2. Pronunciation. Third Year: 3. Visible Speech.

* Methods of developing tone are based upon those of Francois Lamperti and are adapted to the voice in speaking. The work in articulation and speech elements is founded upon the Visible Speech of Prof. Alexander Melville Bell.

† Oral English.

Courses of Study

III. TRAINING OF THE BODY

The School offers two courses for the physical organism: a, the *Organic*, which aims to secure proportion and normal adjustment of all parts of the body; b, the *Harmonic*, which organizes the body for expression.

The first course stimulates growth; the second stimulates development, and is primarily psychic.

a. Organic Training. Courses: 1. Organic Gymnastics. 2. Educational Gymnastics. 3. Theory and Practice of Gymnastics. 4. Gymnastic Games. 5. Fencing. 6. Rhythmic Exercises or Fancy Steps.

b. Harmonic Training. Courses: 1. Harmonic Gymnastics. 2. Pantomimic Training. 3. Grace and Power. 4. Co-operative Training.

IV. PANTOMIMIC EXPRESSION

The language values of the actions of the body are studied, elemental and expressive actions are stimulated and harmony secured in the motor areas of the brain, thus awakening Dramatic Instinct and bringing thought, feeling and will into unity.

Courses: 1. Elementary Pantomime. 2. Manifestative Pantomime. 3. Representative Pantomime. 4. Characterization. 5. Gamuts of Pantomime. 6. Dramatic Action. 7. Pantomime of Musical Drama. 8. Unity in Action.

II

CREATIVE EXPRESSION*

From the beginning creative work is required in conversations, discussion, problems, recitation, writing and literary or dramatic interpretations. Various practical modes of expression for awakening spontaneous energy are associated with all courses.

V. CONVERSATIONS

Students are required to present in conversation subjects directly connected with the work in literature. (See III; also Speaking.)

Courses: 1. Story-telling. 2. The Beginnings of Literature. 3. Discussions. 4. Art Topics.

VI. PROBLEMS IN EXPRESSION

Short passages of best literature, original and selected, interpreted in Spoken English by students to stimulate creative thinking.

* Oral English.

Courses of Study

Courses: 1. Problems in Reading. 2. Voice Problems. 3. Harmonic Problems. 4. Pantomimic Problems. 5. Dramatic Problems. 6. Problems in Speaking.

VII. VOCAL INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE *

Each class meets several hours each week for recitations, addresses, stories, or scenes, written or chosen and prepared by themselves. In criticism the teachers endeavor first to discover the students' purpose, and, after indicating to them wherein they have succeeded or fallen short in attainment, to encourage them to establish or correct the purpose in further study.

1. JUNIOR CRITICISM. The first year criticism centers in awakening the powers of the student, in securing creative thinking and expression by co-ordinating logical instinct with spontaneity.

2. MIDDLE CRITICISM. Gradual elevation of the student's ideal and comparison with race ideals in literature, dramatic art and oratory.

3. SENIOR CRITICISM. Comparison of the lyric, epic and dramatic spirit as found in monologue, impersonation, and all forms of histrionic expression. Necessity of suggestion; the creative instinct; co-ordination of inspiration and regulation; unity in the different modes of expression.

4. POST-GRADUATE CRITICISM. (See Professional Courses.)

VIII. WRITTEN EXPRESSION

Results in Written English are secured in the same way as are the results in Oral English, — by stimulating the faculties and testing the adequacy and correctness of form. Expression proceeds from within outward.

1. THEMES. Short themes upon familiar literary or artistic topics. Principles of rhetoric practically applied. The student is urged to keep close to his own experience and work.

2. ENGLISH. Literary creation. The writing of stories, poems, and essays. The expression of thought, feeling, and imagination through words.

3. ENGLISH WORDS. The nature of words. Studies in etymology. Written exercises for the improvement of the student's vocabulary.

4. STYLE. Written and spoken style contrasted. The spirit and individual peculiarities of authors; general qualities of style; laws of expression as applied to words.

* Oral English.

Courses of Study

III

LITERATURE AND ART

In addition to work for personal development (I-IV) and the creative work in conversations and renditions of literature (V-VIII), various phases of literature and art are studied as records of the ideals of the race.

IX. LITERATURE

Literature is studied in the School of Expression in two ways, — first, intensively, by vocal interpretation of the best literature, discussion and by conversations; second, extensively, requiring collateral reading courses and comparative study of authors. These methods complement each other and are carried on simultaneously.

1. **THE LITERARY SPIRIT.** Literature as a necessary manifestation of human nature.

2. **PRIMARY LITERARY FORMS.** Fables, allegories, myths, lyrics, old ballads.

3. **NARRATIVE POETRY.** Longfellow's "Tales of the Wayside Inn," Scott's "Lady of the Lake," Lowell's "Vision of Sir Launfal." Story Telling; the primary spirit of poetry and its interpretation through the voice.

4. **LYRIC POETRY.** Origin and nature; importance of the vocal rendering of lyrics (Wordsworth, Tennyson). History of lyrics, with recitation of the best examples.

5. **FORMS OF LITERATURE.** Characteristics and forms of poetry and art, with their causes. Problems.

6. **GREAT EPOCHS OF LITERATURE.** a. Norman Conquest as revealed in modern literature; collateral readings with oral tests. b. 14th Century, Chaucer as the central star. c. 16th Century, Shakespeare as the central figure. d. 18th Century, Scott, Goldsmith, Wordsworth, etc. e. 19th Century, as illustrated by Tennyson, Browning, Dickens.

7. **EPOCHS OF THE DRAMA.** 16th Century, Shakespeare and Contemporaries; 17th Century, Milton's "Comus"; 18th Century, Sheridan, Goldsmith, Knowles; 19th Century, Poetic Drama, Shelley's "Prometheus Unbound," Browning's "Pippa Passes," Ibsen and the Modern Drama.

8. **BROWNING.** The short poems, spirit, form and peculiarities; analyses, studies, essays and renderings.

9. **EPIC SPIRIT.** a. "Idylls of the King" (Tennyson), sources and legends. b. "Hiawatha" (Longfellow). c. Bible Reading.

Courses of Study

10. ARTISTIC PROSE. History of prose. Why prose follows poetry. Vocal interpretation of the spirit of English prose masters. Oratory. The Novel.

11. THE MODERN SPIRIT. Spiritual Movements in the 19th Century Poets. The Short Story. The Modern Drama.

12. HISTORY OF HUMOR. Influence of Humor in History and the spirit of literature; topics taken from the leading writers.

13. METRES. Metre as a form of rhythm. Blank verse. Character and meaning of different metres. The expressive use of metre by the great poets. (Metre is sometimes studied as a part of the advanced courses in Voice or Vocal Expression — Oral English.)

Artistic or Creative Study of Literature.*

COURSES: 1. Lyrics and the Voice. 2. Narrative Thinking. 3. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. 4. Dramatic Thinking. 5. Metre and Vocal Expression. 6. Forms of Literature as Phases of Art. 7. Public Reading of the Bible. 8. Literature and Expression. 9. The Monologue. 10. Life Sketches.

Additional Courses Combining Both Methods.

DRAMATIC SPIRIT. 1. Vocal interpretation; criticism and appreciation.

2. Dramatic Thinking. a. Situation, Dialogue, Character. b. Characterization, Bearings, Attitudes, Dramatic Action. c. Forms of the Drama — Farce, Comedy, Burlesque, Melodrama, Tragedy, — their nature and modes of interpretation. d. Unity — Centralization, Oppositions, Movement, Color, Gradation and Contrast.

3. Dramatic Rehearsal and Problems. a. Stage Art, Stage Business, Stage Traditions, Representative Art. b. Dramatic Rehearsal — Farce, Comedy, Burlesque, Tragedy — of 16th, 18th and 19th Century plays.

4. The Monologue as a dramatic form, and its interpretation. (Text — "Browning and Dramatic Monologue," S. S. Curry.)

5. Impersonation, or Platform Interpretation of Plays.

6. Constructive Dramatic Art. a. Dramatic Construction, practical and theoretical; the relation the stage bears to fiction; relation theme, story, plot and situations bear to characterization through style; relation of dramatic construction to characterization. b. Dramatic Criticism. Analysis of plays; history of the Drama. c. Practical Playwriting; outlining of original plays; adaptation of novels to the stage.

7. Shakespeare's Art. Internal evidences of development; dramatic rehearsal of plays. (Text — Dowden's Primer.)

* Oral English.

Courses of Study

X. RELATION OF THE ARTS

The art spirit is considered in relation to expression, and each art, as a record of expression, is studied as revealing some special act of the human spirit. The courses of art-studies endeavor to guide students to an appreciation of painting, music, sculpture, architecture, and the various other arts. The laws governing the arts are studied and applied to speaking, acting, reading, and other aspects of vocal expression.

The methods of studying art are peculiar to the School of Expression and constitute one of its important features. The work is given in regular courses, a special course each year illustrated by the stereopticon, on some phase of art in picture galleries, studios, or the Art Museum. Courses are arranged so that students may have the benefit of different studies, lectures, and courses every year.

The following are among the courses of lectures on Art, illustrated by the stereopticon:

I. HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT OF ART. 1. Nature of Art. 2. Great Periods of Art. 3. Spirit of Greek Art. 4. Romanticism. 5. Realism. 6. Impressionism.

II. FORMS OF ART. 1. History of Expression in Sculpture. 2. Composition in Painting. 3. Technical Struggles in Art. 4. The Art of Our Time.

III. MASTERS OF EXPRESSION IN PAINTING. 1. Early Christian Art. 2. The Renaissance (1). 3. The Renaissance (2). 4. Albert Dürer. 5. Rembrandt. 6. Rubens, the Painter of Gesture.

IV. ART OF OUR TIME. 1. The Landscape. 2. The Painting of Peasants. 3. Pre-Raphaelitism. 4. Summary of Art Movements. 5. American Art. 6. Tendencies in Art.

The following courses are conducted in informal lectures and criticisms, complemented by discussions with the students: Art and Literature; Study of Forms of Literature and Forms of Art — Relation of One to the Other; Art Movements; Necessity and Function of Art; How to Study Pictures.

IV

PHILOSOPHY OF EXPRESSION

The characteristics of expression in nature and in art are contrasted, and the differences between life movements and artistic representations are studied in order

Courses of Study

to broaden the student's knowledge of himself, deepen his experience, and show him his relation to his work.

1. **PROVINCE OF EXPRESSION.** Expression in nature and in man. Kinds of Expression. Contrast between fundamentals and accidentals; response of voice and body to mind in expression.

2. **ELEMENTS OF EXPRESSION.** In nature, life and art.

3. **PSYCHOLOGY IN RELATION TO EXPRESSION.** Mental action in assimilation contrasted with that in imitation; the necessity of courage, spontaneity, life.

4. **METHOD.** Logic of reading and speaking. Study and practical application to speaking of the great essays on method.

5. **HUMAN NATURE.** Dramatic and artistic interpretations of man, philosophy of man and his perfection through training.

V

PROFESSIONAL ATTAINMENT

Thorough training for harmonious development of mind, body and voice is arranged for all students no matter what their profession. Many decide upon a profession too early and without understanding their possibilities. The School aims first to develop the mental and spiritual possibilities of the individual and then endeavors to secure a wise decision as to the life work.

After decision is made, and frequently parallel with the personal training (I-VI), students are arranged in classes according to their professional aims.

Courses in this department prepare graduates of colleges, universities and professional schools, for the pulpit, the bar, the platform, or the teacher's chair, for public reading or for the stage. Graduates of the School are filling prominent positions in all parts of the world and in all departments of life. Many of the ablest professional men and women, even after attaining success, have taken courses at the School. Ninety per cent of the students are preparing for professional life, and of these, ninety-eight per cent of the class of 1916 found employment.

Courses of Study

I. TEACHERS

I. Teachers of Voice and Speaking

Courses: 1. Principles of Education. 2. Methods of Teaching Vocal Expression. 3. Methods of Teaching Voice. 4. Review of Fundamentals. 5. History of Elocution. 6. History of Pedagogy.

II. Teachers of Literature and English

Courses: 1. Study of literature by contact with the author in practical rendering and by collateral reading courses rather than by mere analysis. 2. Relation of Literature to Vocal Expression. 3. Rhetoric and English necessary to meet the needs of students. 4. Vocal Interpretation of Literature.

Teachers acquire not merely a knowledge of the language and data regarding writers, but literary instinct and imaginative insight.

III. Teachers of Public Schools

Training of the voice to secure ease, health and effectiveness. Development of the pleasanter qualities of voice. Studies of human nature. Naturalness in reading and expression. Articulation. Function of vocal expression in education.

Courses: 1. Voice. 2. Harmonic Gymnastics. 3. Vocal Expression. 4. Studies of Human Nature (Dramatic). 5. Courses for naturalness in speaking and reading. 6. Methods of teaching reading adapted to grade work. 7. Programs of exercises and practical problems for Voice, Body and Mind, adapted to the needs of primary, grammar and high school grades.

IV. Teachers of Physical Gymnastics

Eliza Josephine Harwood, Instructor. (See Special Organic Training Circular.)

A Special Teachers' Course in the (a) Theory and Practice of Gymnastics, embracing Lectures upon General and Special Kinesiology, enabling students to become familiar with the laws and principles which underlie all Organic Training; (b) Methods of Teaching, Supervising, and Organizing; (c) A comparative study of Other Systems; (d) Corrective Exercises for general use in the schoolroom; (e) Games and Plays; (f) *Æsthetic* Dancing, both the theory and practice.

Elective Courses: (a) Fencing; (b) Dancing, both social and *æsthetic*.

Courses of Study

II. PUBLIC READERS

(Teachers' or Readers' Diploma)

"The Art of the Platform," including Public Reading, Impersonations, and all forms of Vocal Interpretation of Literature, demands even greater self-control, more imagination, and a broader culture than Dramatic Stage Art, because it depends not upon scenery or stage accessories for effect, but upon that control of self which produces suggestive modulations of Voice and Body, and skill in accentuating all the expressive values of language. The transitions of character and of passion, the delicate and varied intimations of the creative imagination, call for the finest technical skill. The reader or lecturer occupies the center of attention and must be able to awaken and sustain interest by the simplest means.

Courses: 1. Public Reading as a Fine Art. 2. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. 3. Story-telling in all its forms, from simple after-dinner stories to Dramatic and Epic Narration. 4. The Monologue. 5. Life or Vaudeville Sketches. 6. Impersonation or the Platform Interpretation of the Drama.

Formal and informal recitals, affording practical platform experience with audiences, are given semi-weekly throughout the year, and students are also encouraged to conduct entertainments in and around Boston. Special public recitals during April and May.

Students with marked ability for the platform may take this special course in two years. (See Terms, p. 41.)

III. DRAMATIC ARTISTS

(Dramatic Diploma)

The dramatic training of the School is systematic and radical. The dramatic instinct is awakened, the imagination quickened, and the personality of the student unfolded. Modes of pantomimic action, the command of voice modulations, and the ability to enlarge and extend these at will, are so developed as to render the lines with intelligence and passion and to develop power in characterization.

Dramatic rehearsals (burlesque, farce, melodrama, comedy, and tragedy). Courses are given in dramatic action, characterization and the principles of stage business throughout the year.

Courses: 1. Dramatic Thinking. 2. Dramatic Rehearsal. 3. Stage Business. 4. Forms of the Drama. 5. Characterization. 6. Modern Drama. 7. Old Comedies. 8. Poetic Drama. 9. Life Studies. 10. Histrionic Expression. 11. Dramatic Construction. 12. Stage Art.

Candidates for the Dramatic Diploma are required to include the Special Summer Dramatic Term in their regular course. (See March number of "Expression.")

Courses of Study

IV. WRITERS

The courses in the School of Expression have been the means of unfolding the creative energies and of developing individuality in style of able writers. Dramatic courses are as helpful to writers of plays as to actors. Style in writing is developed by systematic and progressive stimuli. Laws of writing are deduced from a study of the universal principles of art and are applied to the writing of themes. Rules of rhetoric and grammar related to universal laws are thus relieved of their mechanical tendencies.

V. PUBLIC SPEAKERS

(Public Speakers' Diploma)

Practical courses to develop the power to think when upon the feet and to secure a vocabulary of delivery as well as of words. The student receives practical exercises and studies to awaken a true ideal of oratory. These develop mental power and grasp, logical method and control of feeling, as well as of voice and of body. Laws of expression applied to oratory and style in delivery.

Courses: 1. Conversations. 2. Extemporaneous Speaking. 3. Story-telling. 4. Discussions. 5. Debate. 6. Oratory. 7. Voice. 8. Platform Art.

a. Preachers

The development of the preacher is a peculiarly difficult problem of education. Mere knowledge will not do the work. Mind, voice and body must be thoroughly trained and brought into unity; imagination and feeling must be awakened and spiritual powers realized.

9. Naturalness established to correct mannerisms. 10. Bible Reading. 11. Literary Interpretation of Poetry.

Special classes and work are arranged in both the summer and winter terms. (See Special Circular.)

b. Lawyers

Lawyers have found the courses in the School of Expression of great advantage, and several courses on Saturday afternoons and on certain evenings during the week are arranged for members of the legal profession.

Courses: 1. Extemporaneous Speaking. 2. Voice. 3. Discussions. 4. Methods of Orators. 5. Art of Speaking. 6. Argumentation and Debate. 7. Oratoric Style.

c. Lecturers

Those preparing to become lyceum lecturers and entertainers are recommended to take the courses for Public Speaking and Dramatic Expression. Special courses are adapted to individual needs.

Courses of Study

VI

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS

In addition to the preceding courses prescribed for graduation with different diplomas, special work in class and with individuals is arranged for those who have peculiar difficulties, or are hindered from taking diploma courses. Work in any subject is given when needed, to suit, as far as possible, the convenience of students. Many persons now filling high positions were thus started in their preparation by the School.

I. PREPARATORY COURSES

Preparatory Courses, to make up deficiencies, either for Advanced Standing or for regular requirements:

- a. All summer work counts toward regular diploma courses. (See March number of "Expression.")
- b. Special September Preparatory Term opens the first Tuesday in September. (See March number of "Expression.")
- c. Four hours on Saturday for students and teachers occupied during the week.
- d. Special evening courses. (See Evening Circular.)

II. CLINIC FOR DEFECTIVE SPEECH

For years the School of Expression has been correcting defective speech by the methods of the School, with excellent results. We are glad to announce a Clinic in the school, with the following Consulting Physicians: Edward B. Lane, M.D., 419 Boylston Street, Boston; Isador H. Coriat, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street, Boston, Eliza Taylor Ransom, M.D., 197 Bay State Road, Boston, and Clara E. Gary, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street, Boston.

Cases requiring specific work in voice receive expert examination and diagnosis, and special courses of training are arranged for individual cases.

Stammering, Impediments of Speech, Defective Conditions, Pathological Conditions, Sore Throat Caused by Misuse of Voice, Loss of Voice, are laboratory cases. (See Special Circular.)

III. TEACHERS OF THE DEAF

Harmonic training, vocal training, articulation, programs of voice exercises for deaf mutes.

Courses of Study

IV. DEPARTMENT OF SONG

For Singers desiring the advantage of School of Expression methods a course has been arranged.

PRIVATE LESSONS, AND COURSES SUITED TO INDIVIDUAL NEEDS.

Arrangements may be made by those desiring to take only individual lessons or special subjects. Also special groups of subjects may be taken.

Chorus work in public schools. For further particulars apply to

DEPARTMENT OF SONG

SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

V. PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AND OTHERS

Elective courses, Saturday morning, afternoon, and evenings.
(See Circular for Public School teachers.)

VI. CHILDREN'S CLASSES

Saturday afternoon. Courses: 1. Reading and Recitation.
2. Simple Harmonic Exercises. 3. Fancy Steps. 4. Gymnastics.

VII. PUBLIC SPEAKING

Special course in Public Speaking for men. (See Public Speaking Circular.)

VIII

Dramatic League courses for ladies, including reading of plays, and dramatic criticism of plays.

IX. PHYSICAL TRAINING

The various courses in Physical Training are open to special students, and full normal courses for teachers of Physical Culture are given. A general course for health and grace: 1. Fancy Steps or rhythmic movements in dancing. 2. Corrective work. 3. Medical Gymnastics. 4. Playground Course, including Folk Dancing, Story Telling, Games, etc. 5. General training for children and adults.
(See Organic Gymnastic Circular.)

SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION HOKARI

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday
	* FIRST VI		
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Voice (Qualities) (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English - Story Telling ("Little Classics")
10	Oral English - Bible Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Epochs of Literature
11	Harmonic Training (Program)	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Voice Qualities (Problems) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)
12	Oral English - Narrative Poetry - Recitation	Oral English - Speaking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal (Shakespeare)
	† FIRST YEAR S		
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Voice (Qualities) (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English - Literature and Expression
10	Oral English - Bible - Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Oral English - Problems ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")
11	Literary and Platform Art - Monologue ("Browsing and Dramatic Monologue")	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)
12	Harmonic Training - Rhythm Co-operative Steps	Oral English - Speaking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal (Shakespeare)
	† SECOND YEAR		
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English - Recitation - Personation - Participation - Platform Art	Oral English - Literature and Expression
10	Oral English - Bible - Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Art of Shakespeare (Dowden's "Primer")
11	Literary and Platform Art - Monologue ("Browsing and Dramatic Monologue")	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Pantomimic Problems
12		Oral English (as above)	Oral English - Problems
	* SECOND (MIDDLE) YEAR		
9		Voice (Articulation) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Program
10		Oral English - Reading ("Classics for Vocal Expression")	Art of Shakespeare (Dowden's "Primer")
11	HOME STUDY	Oral English - Personation and Participation	Oral English - Literature and Expression
12		Co-operative Steps - Elemental Actions - Rhythms	Elliptic Pantomime - Program
	† THIRD YEAR S		
9	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	Oral English - Literature - Method and Descriptive Style - Reading from Epochs of Literature	Co-operative Steps and Elemental Action
10	Oral English - Public Speaking - Discussion	Co-operative Pantomime - Methods of Teaching	Oral English Criticism XIV - Platform Art
11	Literature and Art ("Browsing and Dramatic Monologue")		Dramatic Modulation of Voice - Elemental Praxis - Principles of Voice
12	Oral English - Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Characterization	Program - Elliptic Pantomime
	* THIRD YEAR M		
9	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	Oral English - Literature (as above)	
10	Oral English - Public Speaking - Discussion	Co-operative Pantomime	
11	Criticism XVI - Unity	Methods of Teaching	HOME DAY
12	Oral English - Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Characterization	
	† FOURTH YEAR		
9	Co-operative steps	Oral English - Literature - Method and Descriptive Style	Co-operative Steps and Elemental Action
10	Elective	Co-operative Pantomime	Oral English Criticism XIV - Platform Art
11	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Epochs of Literature	Modern Drama	Dramatic Modulation of Voice - Elemental Praxis - Principles of Voice
12	Oral English - Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Construction (Textbook "Art of Playwriting")	Program - Elliptic Pantomime

* Regular Courses, \$150 per year.

† Special Courses, selected from Horarium, \$200 per year.
‡ Electives outside of course for which stud

UM, § 1917-1918, FIRST HALF-YEAR

Thursday	Friday	Saturday
EAR CLASS		
Principles of Training	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression") — Problems	9
Voice and Oral English — Problems in Body and Voice	Tone Production ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	10
Co-operative Steps — Rhythm	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Farce — Comedy	11
Rhetoric — Grammar — English	Recital	12
		HOME STUDY

SPECIAL COURSE			
Principles of Training	Pantomimic Problems	Oral English — Monologue Spirit — Recitation	9
Voice and Oral English — Problems in Body and Voice	Oral English — Lyric Spirit — Elemental Praxis	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Modern Drama — Literature and Expression	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Farce — Comedy	Oral English ("Lessons in Vocal Expression" — Psychology of Vocal Expression Problems in Voice and Body)	11
Dramatic Spirit — Prose (Dickens)	Recital		12

SPECIAL COURSE			
Principles of Training	Harmonic Gymnastics — Program	Oral English — Monologue Spirit — Recitation	9
Tone Production ("Mind and Voice" — Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Vocal Expression — Elemental Praxis — Lyric Spirit	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Modern Drama — Literature and Expression	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Farce — Comedy	Oral English — Creative Thinking — Recitation	11
Dramatic Spirit (as above)	Recital	Problems in Voice and Body	12

EAR REGULAR COURSE			
Principles of Voice ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III) Action — Elliptic Pantomime	Oral English — Literature and Expression — The Novel Dramatic Rehearsal	Adjunctive English Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II,	9 10
Oral English — Speaking — Oratoric Spirit — Prose	Agility of Voice ("Mind and Voice," Part III)	Oral English ("Lessons in Vocal Expression" — Psychology of Expression	11
Co-operative Steps — Elemental Actions — Rhythm	Recital	Problems ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	12

SPECIAL COURSE			
Voice — Resonance	Oral English — Literature and Expression — Epochs of Literature — Comparative Criticism (16th and 18th Century Drama)	Oral English ("Spoken English")	9
Action — Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Interpretation — Impersonation — Platform Art	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Modern Drama — Unity	Oral English — Literature and Expression — Creative Thinking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism — Characterization (Shakespeare)	11
Dramatic Construction Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")	12

REGULAR COURSE			
Stage Art - Dictation and Problems	Oral English - Literature and Expression (as above)	Oral English ("Spoken English")	9
Action — Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Interpretation — Impersonation — Platform Art	Platform Art — Life Sketches — Comedy	10
Modern Drama — Unity	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Creative Thinking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism - Characterization (Shakespeare)	11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech - Bell's "Visible Speech")	12

EAR COURSE			
Stage Art Dictation and Problems	Oral English Literature and Expression (as above)	Public Speaking and Oratory ("Spoken English")	9
Action Elliptic Pantomime	Impersonation Platform Art	Elective	10
Modern Drama Unity	Oral English Literature and Expression Creative Thinking Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism Characterization (Shakespeare)	11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")	12

† Tuition, \$50. Subject to change; especially at Second Half-Year when new courses are introduced. Rent is registered, \$10 per hour for the year.

Courses of Study

X. EVENING CLASSES

Courses: 1. Reading. 2. Speaking. 3. Voice. 4. Dramatic Art. (See Special Circular.)

XI. HOME STUDIES

The Home Study Department offers courses in all phases of Vocal Expression, and in special lines of Literature. Besides courses for teachers, designed as keys to the use of Dr. Curry's publications, may be mentioned. (See Home Study Circular and Morning League Circular.)

XII. SUMMER COURSES

The summer terms and courses of the School are unique, thoroughly organized, practical and progressive. They furnish unusual opportunities for the earnest student who finds it necessary to economize time. Both beginning and advanced courses are given in these. All work done in the Summer Term counts toward the regular diploma courses. (See December "Expression" for preliminary announcements; see March number for Summer Circulars.)

XIII. ADJUNCTIVE COURSES

Preparatory English and Rhetoric, Argumentation, Parliamentary Law, Play-writing and Dramatic Criticism, Methods of Staging Plays, French, German, Music, Singing and Stage Art. (See Special Circular.)

Many singers and teachers of singing take the voice courses of the School of Expression. They receive extra and special training according to the principles of the School.

A man's reach
Should exceed his grasp.
— Browning.

SPIRIT OF THE SCHOOL

THE School not only prepares students for specific professions, but aims especially to develop true manhood and womanhood. The work of the institution has been recognized by its power to stimulate ideals, awaken aspirations, quicken imagination and feeling, and to idealize human relations.

Students attending primarily for culture can arrange courses of from one to twenty hours a week which will meet their needs. The courses especially recommended are those in Literature and in English, in the training of the Voice and Body, in Conversations, and the various courses and studies in Art and Interpretation.

Special course for culture: 1. The Voice as a Social Factor. 2. Conversation as an Art. 3. The Art of Entertaining. 4. Grace in Everyday Life.

SPIRITUAL CULTURE

The indirect effects of all the work in the School of Expression and the general spirit of association of the students receive careful attention. There is a short chapel exercise each morning. Courses are given occasionally at other times in the week with indications to students of how the work of Expression leads to a definite consciousness of the true nature of man and a true realization of the beauty and dignity of human life.

Some of the courses to be given are:

1. Spiritual Ideals of the Poets.
2. History of the Poetic and Spiritual Introduction to Nature.
3. Spiritual Ideals of Our Own Time and Their Expression.
4. Expression and Life.
5. The Relation of Art to Human Ideals and Experiences.

Spirit of the School

PUBLIC ARTISTIC WORK OF THE STUDENTS

Literary interpretations, impersonations, representation of plays, with and without scenery, form important features of the School.

Students are encouraged to make creative studies in connection with prescribed courses. Many of these studies are subject to suggestions from the teachers.

Professional students during their senior year are permitted, when their work is satisfactory, to give special public recitals under their own names, and they are allowed the use of the Irving Studio for that purpose. Such recitals, however, must first be given informally in recital, and approved by the teachers in charge. These recitals must show originality in conception and skill in dramatic handling, and must be from standard literature.

The recitals Friday noon and Thursday evening are important courses. Attendance at and participation in these exercises are required of diploma students.

METHODS OF THE SCHOOL

Investigations fostered by the School have brought about important discoveries, and the methods adopted have advanced vocal and other forms of training.

The School is now recognized as the "fountainhead of right work in this department of education." Methods of imitation, of mechanical analysis, of studies which result only in the acquisition and accumulation of facts, and are inconsistent with the ideals of the best modern education, are avoided. The methods chosen develop creative power, stimulate endeavor, and offer a well-balanced scientific training either for professional work or for harmonizing and perfecting the personality.

The School of Expression is founded upon the principle that the growth and development of the mind depend not only upon receiving right impressions, but equally upon giving them adequate expression; impression must precede and determine expression. The School aims to

Spirit of the School

supply a common lack in modern methods of education, takes its pupils as it finds them, and does for each whatever is necessary to call forth and unfold the innate powers.

Students are made familiar with what master minds have expressed or recorded in literature, painting and sculpture, and are brought into contact with the fullest artistic interpretations of life in all forms of art. Literature is studied as an aspect of expression, and all expression is regarded as primarily centering in the natural languages of voice and body.

All are encouraged to express themselves in many ways, — to converse, to tell stories, to read aloud, to write, to speak, to act, to recite, to dramatize good authors, to give monologues, to abridge the masterpieces of fiction, and to give dramatic impersonations.

The purpose of the School is to emphasize the spoken word in education. Some of the aims are:

1. The harmonious development of the individual.
2. The bringing of students into such contact with nature, literature and art as will stimulate spontaneous activity.
3. The awakening of imagination, feeling, and creative power; the stimulation of the student's own ideals, tested in the sphere of expression and directed to practical ends.
4. The development of the student's consciousness of his possibilities and the establishment of confidence in his best instincts.
5. The harmonizing of thought, emotion and will; the co-ordination of all human activities, and the evolution of efficient personality for establishing self-forgetfulness.
6. The tracing of faults of speaking, or of stammering, of stuttering, or of impediments of speech, to their causes and the elimination of these causes by training.
7. The treatment of mannerisms as automatic movements, and their correction by establishing thinking.
8. The development of naturalness and efficiency through self-study, sympathetic identification and assimilation.
9. Consciousness of form awakened in one's expression and made a means of interpreting and appreciating literature, art and life.

Spirit of the School

10. The language instinct is established in nature processes and normal relation of nature to art secured.

11. Literature studied as a "real interpretation of life," for the fuller appreciation of the possibilities of human nature and experience.

12. The principles underlying manual and motor training applied to securing the individual's command of voice and body as expressive tools or agents of his being.

13. The modulations of the voice and actions of the body developed by accentuating mental actions through expression.

14. The application of scientific methods to the development of voice, involving the curing of sore throat and the correcting of other defects caused by misuse of the voice by teachers, preachers and speakers.

15. Expressive action of the body and modulations of the voice used scientifically as means of motor training.

16. The art of entertaining as a mode of expression.

17. Culture gained from contact with universal ideals as embodied in art and in literature.

18. Adequate vocal technique. The student is grounded in fundamental principles and is given opportunity for direct practice.

19. The private-home system of caring for students affords right influences in the home life.

20. Public recitals, receptions, and social advantages of the school as a special feature of its life.

Inalienable, the arch-prerogative
Which turns thought, act
Conceives, expresses, too.
—Browning.

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

MANY attempts have been made to establish on a scientific basis a permanent professional School of Speaking. Boston University, at its foundation in 1873, organized as one of its departments a School of Oratory. In 1879 that school was discontinued as a separate department of the University, and Dr. S. S. Curry was chosen to carry on its work in connection with the post-graduate work of the "School of All Sciences."

Special classes steadily increased in numbers and interest, until the trustees permitted Dr. Curry, then Snow Professor of Oratory, to organize them into what has grown into the School of Expression. In 1884, with the co-operation of literary men and educators, the School was established as an independent corporation.

The founders aimed to secure the adoption of adequate methods for the development of expression, for the establishment of educational and artistic standards in an organized institution for the study and training of speech.

NEED OF ENDOWMENT

The Corporation is composed of leading citizens and prominent educators in different parts of the country whose names are a sufficient guarantee that funds given to the Institution will be faithfully administered. Chairs or Scholarships will be established, or buildings erected as permanent memorials to donors.

Adequate endowment and equipment of the School of Expression will further not only the dramatic arts, the improvement of the voices of teachers, and the delivery of speakers, but will be an aid to general education.

History and Endowment

WHY THE SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION SHOULD BE ENDOWED

The unique character of the work. It is doing a work which is not being done in any other institution.

The universal need of such a school.

The fact that the school is international. The last five years it has averaged in all its terms over three hundred students from over forty states and five or six provinces of Canada, from Japan and from other foreign countries. The present year's graduating class numbered fifty, from twenty-nine states and the Province of British Columbia.

The school deserves a permanent endowment on account of the work it has done and is still doing.

It has trained all classes of speakers, teachers, lawyers, lecturers, statesmen and ministers. Missionaries have found here a technique of speaking. It gives professional training to teachers of speaking for universities, colleges, normal and high schools. The demand has exceeded the supply.

It has developed teachers of reading for all the lower grades. It has aided by scientific methods all who have suffered from impediments of speech.

It has removed repressions and constrictions and has developed a higher freedom and culture in all classes of people.

It has found adequate methods for the improvement of the American Voice.

The School doubles the efficiency of speakers and professional ~~men~~

It trains all classes of teachers so that they are able to teach with greater economy of their physical strength, with more pleasure to students and with two-fold efficiency.

Its methods have been supplemented by original investigation of the methods of all ages, in all parts of the world. They have been recognized throughout the whole country as the most advanced.

As every profession needs a professional school, speakers of all kinds (and teachers of speaking) need a professional headquarters where they may secure the most advanced methods.

Money given to the School of Expression will produce greater results and bring greater honor in proportion to the amount given, than contributions to any other institution in the country.

Négliger le style, c'est ne pas
aimer assez les idées qu'on
veut faire adopter aux autres.
— Beranger.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Applicants for admission are required to present two testimonials as to character and qualification from persons of recognized standing.

Education and training equivalent to the requirements for a high school diploma are required for classification as a regular student.

Professional Courses are arranged for graduates of Colleges and Professional Schools. Applicants for these courses, in addition to the general requirements, must show ability in the particular form of Expression chosen for specialization.

Deficiencies must be made up before graduation.

Entering, or regular Junior Class, is limited to thirty members.

Students should early advise with the authorities of the School of Expression, even while attending high school, college or university. Valuable advice may be given, through Home Study and Morning League work, regarding their electives which will be helpful to them in their future work.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants for admission to "Advanced Standing" (Second Year Special Class) must meet the general requirements, present a certificate (blank furnished on application) from former teacher of expression, showing subjects and number of hours taken in class and in private, with a minimum of four hundred hours (or three summer terms in the School of Expression), with entrance examinations on same and before graduation must

Requirements for Admission

receive credit,* by examination, in the fundamental work of the entire course.

College graduates, or those having equivalent attainments, may take the Teacher's Diploma course in two years. Such students are also required to pass all the examinations in the first-, second- and third-year groups, of courses. For terms for Special Courses, see p. 41.

DIPLOMAS

Courses in the School of Expression are arranged systematically for the natural and progressive development of each student. Diplomas and other honors are awarded according to the number of courses mastered and the degree of development attained.

1. **TEACHER'S DIPLOMA** Three years. This diploma calls for the mastery and application of fundamental principles of training to all forms of exercises in speaking, reading, acting and vocal interpretation of literature. Mature students (A. B. Degree) may take the three-years' course in two years. (See Terms, p. 41.)

2. **PUBLIC READER'S DIPLOMA** Two years† (special group of courses with private lessons). Three groups of courses are required. Emphasis is laid on the Vocal Interpretation of Literature, Platform Art, Dramatic Training, and courses in criticism and in public recital work.

3. **DRAMATIC DIPLOMA**. Three special groups of courses are required for this diploma. This course emphasizes Dramatic Training, Dramatic Action, Training of the Body, Pantomimic Expression, Dramatic Rehearsals, Dramatization, Stage Business, and Histrionic Expression. Where the personal attainment is sufficient this course may be taken in two years with two Special Summer Dramatic Terms.

Writers of plays may substitute extra work in Dramatization for some phases of dramatic training.

4. **GENERAL CULTURE DIPLOMA** Requires the mastery of first- and second-year work. (See Horarium, pages 28 and 29.) The work of this course prepares for teaching in preparatory schools and requires personal assimilation of principles.

5. **SPEAKER'S OR PREACHER'S DIPLOMA** Requires the mastery of two years' work, elective. May be taken by college graduates in one year. Special requirements in discussion, extemporaneous speaking, debate, and courses in oratory.

* A credit in the School of Expression represents an hour of instruction with sufficient outside practice and study to master the work assigned

† Subjects selected from First, Second, and Third year regular courses.

Requirements for Admission

6. **ARTISTIC DIPLOMA** Requires at least one year of systematic work after receiving the Public Reader's or Dramatic Diploma, and high artistic attainment in Impersonation, Public Reading, or some phase of Dramatic Art.

7. **PHILOSOPHIC DIPLOMA** Requires at least one year of systematic work after receiving the Teacher's Diploma and successful experience in teaching Expression.

Only one diploma can be received in one year.

ASSOCIATES

Graduates who have taken three full years of instruction and have achieved high attainment in their professions, and have loyally endeavored to advance the cause of the School, will be made Associates of the School of Expression.

By special vote of the Trustees, honorary diplomas or medals are occasionally conferred upon artists. Prof. Alexander Melville Bell, Prof. J. W. Churchill, and others, have received these. Many others have been made Honorary Associates of the School. See Index in the December number of Expression.

BOARD AND HOME*

The advantages of Boston as a place of residence for students are well known. Living is less expensive than in any other city of its size. Women students can board in private families, or in students' homes, for from \$175 to \$300 a year and upward; men can secure accommodations at \$180 and upward.

The placing of students in homes is supervised by the Dean, assisted by the Matron. Students are not allowed to choose a home without consulting the Office.

Parents are advised to require their daughters to place themselves under the chaperonage of the Matron.

In making application to the Office for boarding accommodations, students are asked to state their requirements, and accommodations will be secured, subject to approval on arrival.

The School Studios offer to the students an opportunity for social intercourse and study. Everything necessary to the life of the student is arranged from the Office, so that young women students are as well protected as in their own homes.

* See page 45.

Requirements for Admission

The Boston Students' Union, 81 83 St. Stephen St., Boston, offers to young women students the privileges of a club house, with restaurant and reading rooms. A small fee is charged for membership.

The Dean of the School of Expression is in co-operation with the Boston Co-operative Registry for Students formed for the purpose of helping young women students to secure board, lodging and right environment.

Students will be met at trains when requested.

(See Announcement Circular.)

LIBRARY ADVANTAGES

For collateral and extensive reading and research, students of the School are granted special privileges at the Boston Public Library, situated across the street from the School studios. This is, for the purpose, the most complete and serviceable library in the world, and its treasures of literature (six hundred thousand volumes), art, and history are freely open to the school. Too great value cannot be put upon such convenient and complete opportunities for reading and study. It is said that students of the School of Expression avail themselves of this privilege more than do the students of any other school or college in Boston or the suburbs.

CALENDAR

The School year opens on the first Thursday in October each year (October 4, 1917) and closes on the second Friday in May (May 10, 1918). Examinations for Advanced Standing are held on the Wednesday preceding the opening day, at 9 a.m. There is a recess on legal holidays, and for ten days at Christmas.

The School opens at nine o'clock each morning in the scholastic year. The President's office hour is 8 to 9 a.m. Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday during the school session. The office hour of the Dean is 2 to 3 p.m. daily, beginning September first.

Requirements for Admission

TUITION

All tuition payable in advance (two-thirds on opening day, and balance on or before the second Monday in January — interest charged on tuition over one month due), as follows:

Each regular diploma group of courses, for each school year. (See Horarium.)	\$150 00
Each special diploma group of courses for each school year. (See Horarium.)	200 00
Fee for Fourth year work	50 00
Work chosen by subjects, one hour each week, for the year	15 00
Four hours in one day, each week, for the year.	40 00
Any regular group of courses, one month	25 00
Selected subjects chosen out of the course per hour by the year	10.00
Evening Classes, see Special Evening Circular.	
Special Teacher's Course (Gymnastic), see Special Gymnastic Circular.	100.00
Home Study Course fee, for one year (see Home Study Circular)	10.00
Diploma fee	5.00
Extra examinations, each	5.00
Preparatory Term (September), see Summer Circular	30.00
Private Lessons, per hour	1.00 to 6.00
Laboratory fee for examination and consultation	5.00
Registration fee	2.00
Adjunctive Courses according to work given.	
For Summer Terms, see March "Expression."	

Students who have paid \$450 are charged no further tuition for the regular work of the teacher's diploma. One-half regular rates for clergymen and theological students. Twenty-five per cent reduction from regular rates for public school teachers not studying for teachers of elocution. Deficiencies must be made up before graduation, subject to extra charge.

All School bills, including notes, must be paid before Diplomas are signed.

Application for loan scholarship must be made on registration, and no petition for this scholarship will be received after registration. Applicants for Loan Scholarships must be known and recommended by graduates or friends personally acquainted with the teachers of the School.

No rebates or refunds.

Requirements for Admission

LOANS AND ASSISTANCE

Increase of the loan funds is greatly needed. Worthy students are often unable to complete their studies without some kind of assistance. It has been our endeavor to allow no one to leave the School for lack of funds; but promising students are often compelled to shorten their course or take positions before finishing their studies.

Among the scholarships are:

ELIZABETH BANNING AYER SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student from the State of Minnesota.

J. W. CHURCHILL ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

Founded from the receipts of readings given to the School of Expression.

DANA ESTES ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some lady who shows proficiency in expression.

STUDENTS' SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1902

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student who has spent at least one year in the School.

STUDENTS' SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1912

The sum of fifty dollars to be loaned to some worthy student.

FORM OF A BEQUEST

I give and bequeath to the SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION, a corporation organized according to the laws of Massachusetts, the sum of dollars,
for the purpose of

.....

Signed,

Requirements for Admission

APPLICATIONS FOR TEACHERS

Institutions desiring teachers for permanent or for temporary positions are requested to make application to the Dean. As it is in the interest of the School that every teacher sent out shall be successful, careful attention will be given to all inquiries from schools and colleges, and a thoughtful selection made. No one is so competent to judge of the possibilities of the student as are his teachers.

On application the School will supply professional artists in platform interpretations of Shakespearean Comedies, Modern Comedies, programs from Dickens and Browning, platform arrangements of Novels, the Habitant, lectures and recitals from English Literature and the Bible. Plays staged and pageants directed. Write for special circulars.

LOCATION

More students from all parts of the world are found in attendance upon the various institutions in Boston than in any other city in the United States. In no place can so many advantages be found in so small a space, advantages so valuable, so accessible, and so reasonable.

The School of Expression is located in the Pierce Building, opposite the Public Library and facing Trinity Church. This corner of the famous Copley Square, the artistic and educational center of Boston, is a fitting home for such an institution. The studios and offices of the School are arranged especially to meet the needs of such an Institution and are attractive centers for the splendidly organized social and artistic life of the students.

Within ten minutes students may reach concerts, lectures, operas, dramatic representations of all kinds, and historic treasures. The Lowell Institute Lectures conducted in the Boston Public Library and comprising more than a dozen courses, and two or three lectures a

Requirements for Admission

week at Harvard University, are free to all, as well as are the various scientific and art museums.

Students coming from New York, or over the N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R. or Fall River Line, should check their baggage to the Back Bay station and leave the train there. Those from the West, by the B. & A. Road, should check their baggage to the Huntington Avenue station and leave the train there. Those coming to the North Station can inquire of the starter just outside the station, and take an electric car which will bring them direct to Copley Square; or they can take the Subway to Park Street and transfer to any Huntington Avenue car, which will stop in front of the Pierce Building.

The School is easily reached by steam or trolley cars from all parts of the city and suburbs. The Back Bay, Trinity Place, and Huntington Avenue stations are within three minutes' walk, while thirty-nine lines of cars pass the door. The convenience of the Boston electric cars is well known, there being, it is said, one hundred eighty-three different methods of transferring from one extreme of the city to another.

Those expecting to come to the School should make Official Application promptly. Application Card furnished from the Office.

Address communications concerning registration to the Dean, Rooms 301-321, Pierce Building, Copley Square, Boston.

A UNIQUE INSTITUTION

(REPRINT FROM "WAVERLEY MAGAZINE" — MAY, 1909)

"In Copley Square, Boston, stand three buildings, lofty, imposing, inspiring, the influence of which is so far-reaching that it cannot be measured by any human standard — Trinity Church, the Public Library, and the School of Expression in the Pierce Building. It may seem declamatory to mention a school, carried on in rented studios, with institutions having magnificent buildings, the architecture of which is a glory to our city, but those who know this unpretentious School of the Arts of the Spoken Word know that it is exercising an influence, the extent of which can be realized only when compared with recognized standards of power.

"Crime and its cause has ever been a subject of inquiry by philanthropic societies, but only recently has one cause of crime been found to be the condition of student life in crowded cities.

"An earnest inquirer into this subject, after adequate investigation, reports that the School of Expression is better organized, and does more for its students along ethical lines, than any school or college in the city of Boston. In other words, hand in hand with the need for mental and professional development is the need for the development of the personality. In providing for the unfolding of true artistic personality, the School of Expression, by a wise insight, laid the foundation of personal power in each individual student.

"A movement is afoot to open a Students' Club for Women Students in Boston. Everything this club offers to do for students from the philanthropic point of view, the School of Expression is now doing for its own students from the point of view of personal artistic attainment, in a degree adequate to the needs of its students, thus using the ounce of prevention before the need is made for a pound of cure.

"Perhaps one of the most interesting features of this oversight may be found in the system of private homes for students, instead of dormitories and boarding houses, and what at first students resented as excessive supervision is now appreciated, and parents and students are coming into cordial co-operation with the teachers, in full recognition of their wisdom.

"Another very noticeable feature of student life in the School of Expression is in the recognition of and provision for the exercise of the social instinct under normal conditions. To realize the

A Unique Institution

beauty and success of the students' social functions one must be privileged to participate in them; mere words are inadequate to express how formality may be handled so as to make ease and freedom not only possible, but inevitable, without loss of dignity to the individual.

"Of course the literary and artistic spirit which pervades all the work of the School of Expression makes practical the high aims of personal culture which characterizes this unique institution.

"A few years ago the announcement in the Catalogue that this school was not established for commercial ends was often sneered at, but the school has made good its claim and is a living example of the fact that ideals of life and art not conformable to commercial standards are not only possible in educational institutions, but necessary to moral sanity.

"'From within outward' 'Expression versus exhibition' 'Simplicity and truth rather than effect and tricks,' are the mottoes of the school, and make possible the life of the institution, which is becoming more and more a vital influence for good throughout the length and breadth of the land."

STUDENTS, 1916-1917

POST-GRADUATE AND FOURTH YEAR

Chatterton, Irving Tindale, Providence, R. I.
 Donovan, Maud Frances, Boston
 Dyer, Sabra Berry, Belfast, Me.
 Nunnally, Rhoda L. (A.B. Southern Coll.), Monroe, Ga.
 Price, Florence Arvilla, Hyde Park
 Randall, Grace Norman, Washington, D. C.
 Sturtevant, Helen Frances, Lexington
 Thompson, Agnes Myrtle, Waco, Tex.
 Watson, James Fraughtman (B. A. Furman Univ.), Dillon, S. C.

THIRD YEAR

Bailey, Marion White, Egypt
 Berry, Helen Leighton, Bingham, Me.
 Channell, Gladys Cella, Haverhill
 Cheever, Ada Marie, Malden
 Drysdale, Grace Meehan, Providence, R. I.
 Fletcher, Ethel M. (A.B. Boston Univ.), Boston
 Godfrey, Grace Stewart, Detroit, Mich.
 Gregory, Leila, Lancaster, S. C.
 Halloway, Winifred, Midland, Tex.
 Miller, Della Crowder, Boise, Idaho
 Morterud, Evelyn, Duluth, Minn.
 Nixon, Hazel Mae, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Plonk, Laura Emma (A.B. Lenoir Coll.), King's Mt., N. C.

Potter, Cora Elizabeth, Green-mood
 Rogers, Ruth Marie (Ph.B., Univ. of Vt.), Burlington, Vt.
 Stafford, May Florence, Paintsville, Ky.
 Smail, Edith Margaret, Ottawa, Ont.
 Thomas, Nellie Topley, Ottawa, Ont.
 Whitehouse, Gail Farrington, Auburn, Me.
 Winzenburg, Margaret Sedalia, Mo.
 Weldon, Myrtle Sara, Newton
 Whitesell, Belva Alice, Eaton, O.
 Wood, Lillian, Medford
 Zachery, Ruth S., Louisville, Ky.

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL

Farmer, Ala MacLeod, W. Newton
 Hageman, Evelyn, Muncie, Ind.
 Hosford, Anna Willard (A.B. Western Reserve), Northampton
 Leary, Esther Isabella, Montello
 Putnam, Elmor, Egypt
 Sherman, Margaret, Appleton, Wis.
 Taylor, Blanche Isabelle, Lakewood, O.
 Tilton, Grace Alma, Northwood Ridge, N. H.
 Verburg, James A. (A.B., A.M. Hope Coll.), Holland, Mich.
 Walsh, Gertrude, Springfield, Ill.
 Warner, Grace Muir, E. Orange, N. J.

SECOND YEAR

Adams, Ella C., West Point, Ga.
 Brigham, Helen Pearl, Leominster

Special and Summer Students—continued

Carroll, Madalene Cecilia, New Haven, Conn.
 Clifford, Mary Louise (A.B. Trinity Coll.), Lewiston, Me.
 Gingell, Martha Harriett, Torrington, Conn.
 Hall, Samuel Oscar, Lexington, Mo.
 Johnson, Amy Seely, Galva, Ill.
 Jordan, Elizabeth, Roanoke, Va.
 Manchester, Ruth Grace, West Millbury
 Metcalf, Grace M., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Ross, Veronica E., Montreal, Can.
 Russell, Harriet Giles, Halifax
 Smith, Helen Callender, Waban
 Torres, Amelia Luiza, Brazil
 Washburn, Irene Wight, Dorchester

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL

Brush, Dorothy Marvie, Eureka Springs, Ark.
 Boyd, Hilda Basse (B.L. Maryland Coll.), Hartford, Conn.
 Butler, Mary Clay, Pembroke, Ky.
 Beach, Barbara Maud, Sioux Falls, S. D.
 Cockrill, Mary Harris, Nashville, Tenn.
 Coghill, Anne Kathryn, Carrollton, Ky.
 Dial, Rebecca (B.A. Converse Coll.), Laurens, S. C.
 Doten, Ethel Verne, Roxbury
 Dickenson, Felicia Earnest, Castletown, Va.
 Farrington, Grace Safford, Brookline
 Finch, Jeanne, McKinney, Tex.
 Gurley, Clara H., High Point, N. C.
 Howard, Lillian Rose Easter, Medford
 Herren, Nanon Lee, Topeka, Kans.
 Hayes, Bertha G., Dodge

Harris, Margaret Mary Burford, Versailles, Ky.
 Kahl, Leona Marjorie, Washington, Pa.
 Keifer, Katherine, Marshall, Ill.
 Kinsman, Grace, No. Leominster
 Land, Mary Lucile, Barboursville, W. Va.
 Lester, Beulah Nina, Worcester
 MacQueen, Norman, Somerville
 Mitchell, Virginia Lee, Elizabeth, W. Va.
 McInnis, Ruth Amelia, Hattiesburg, Miss.
 McLin, Rubie, Jacksonville, Fla.
 Monroe, Annetta, Wichita Falls, Texas
 Moody, Ruth Sophia, Adams, N. Y.
 McKee, Maybelle Haynes, St. Louis, Mo.
 McManus, Lois Marie, Knoxville, Tenn.
 Phillips, Ada Coates, Roxbury
 Poole, Theresa (B.L. Okla. Presb. Coll.), Durant, Okla.
 Powell, Ethel, Louisville, Ky.
 Putnam, Ruth, Dorchester
 Redd, Mary Bruce, Millersburg, Ky.
 Schrottky, Oleda, Appleton, Wis.
 Stahl, Pearl Adiene Maud (B.E. Ohio Northern), Fostoria, O.
 Sprinkle, Rhoda, Mars Hill, N. C.
 Stewart, Jeanne Lee, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Young, Mary Rebecca, Jacksonville, Texas

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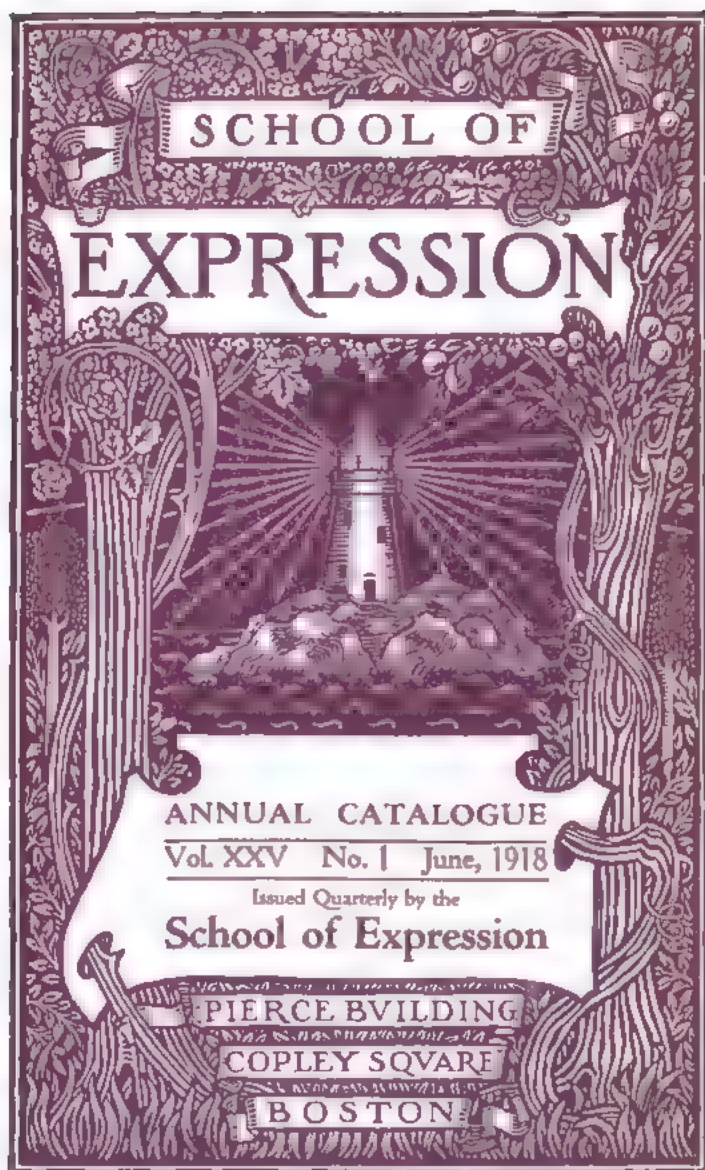
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But welke to saye, and so to meane,
That sweete accorde is seldome seene.
— Sir Thomas Wyatt.

Annual Catalogue

of the

School of Expression



From a sketch by E. H. Garrett

Pierce Building, South Corner of Copley Square, Opposite the Public Library

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Boston

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CHARTER OF THE SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

No. 3402.

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS

Be it known, That whereas Eustace C. Fitz, Charles Fairchild, J. W. Dickinson, Dana Estes, W. B. Closson, Alexander H. Rice, Joseph T. Duryea, Willis P. Odell, S. S. Curry, Edmund H. Bennett, and J. W. Churchill have associated themselves with the intention of forming a corporation under the name of the School of Expression, for the purpose of establishing and endowing a School for training the voice, body and mind in all forms of Expression; furnishing special training for teachers, readers, speakers and others; developing the artistic nature; correcting stammering and impediments of speech; giving diplomas or certificates to those completing courses of work; fostering and elevating all departments of the art of Expression, and have complied with the provisions of the Statutes of this Commonwealth in such case made and provided, as appears from the certificate of the President, Treasurer, Clerk and Trustees with powers of Directors of Said Corporation, duly approved by the Commissioner of Corporations, and recorded in this office;

Now, Therefore, I, Henry B. Pierce, Secretary of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Do Hereby Certify that said E. C. Fitz, C. Fairchild, J. W. Dickinson, D. Estes, W. B. Closson, A. H. Rice, J. T. Duryea, W. P. Odell, S. S. Curry, E. H. Bennett, and J. W. Churchill, their associates and successors, are legally organized and established as and are hereby made an existing corporation under the name of the School of Expression, with the powers, rights and privileges, and subject to the limitations, duties and restrictions which by law appertain thereto.

Witness my official signature hereunto subscribed, and the seal of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts hereunto affixed this third day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and eighty-eight.

HENRY B. PIERCE,
Secretary of the Commonwealth.

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Art is nature made by man
 To man the interpreter of God.
 —Owen Meredith.

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To his fellow-man
But himself —Schlegel.

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Dr. Eliza T. Ransom, 231 Bay State Road, Boston.

Dr. Charles L. Pearson, 583 Beacon Street, Boston.

Dr. Eugene E. Everett, 427 Marlboro Street, Boston.

Dr. Herbert D. Boyd, 687 Boylston Street, Boston.

"Our reading is ended; but I cannot allow the opportunity to pass without assuring you of the pleasure it has given Miss Terry and myself to be associated with so excellent an institution as the School of Expression.

It seems to me the danger in teaching elocution, although I do not claim to be an authority, is that some formal and artificial method should supersede nature.

But in this school you seek to avoid that danger by the recognition of the principle that all good speaking comes from the right action of the mind.

For the same reason, good acting is not declamation, but the expression of character; and the actor's aim is not to imitate this style or that, but to cultivate his own resources of impersonation.

I cannot but thank you, for Miss Terry and myself, with all my heart, for the attention you have given our reading, and I sincerely hope that some substantial benefit to this excellent institution will be the result."

SIR HENRY IRVING,

In address at the reading given for the School, 1888.

"[The] School of Expression is the center of noble ideals, not only for the public speaker but also for literature and education itself. . . . [Its] training is fundamentally one looking toward the liberation of the self from the restrictions set by self-consciousness, whether of soul, or muscle, and the training of the body to express accurately the spiritual experience. . . . There could be no better appropriation of funds than to endow generously the school that will perpetuate these ideals."

DR. SHAILER MATHEWS,

Dean of the University of Chicago, in "The World To-day."

"Too much stress can hardly be laid on the author's ground-principle, that where a method aims to regulate the modulations of the voice by rules, inconsistencies and lack of organic coherence begin to take the place of that sense of life which lies at the heart of every true product of art. On the contrary, where vocal expression is studied as a manifestation of the process of thinking, there results the true energy of the student's powers and the more natural unity of the complex elements of his expression."

DR. LYMAN ABBOTT,

In the 'Outlook'

COURSES OF STUDY

THE methods underlying the studies and training of the School of Expression are based upon the principle that human development requires both impression and expression, — impression as a synthesis of the activities of being, and expression as a synthesis of the actions or responses of voice and body. Both receive careful attention. All students are examined with reference to their deepest needs and work prescribed, such as will furnish the best means of help.

The primary aim of the work is to establish a co-ordination of the primary actions of man's being and to develop unity by a natural means and in a natural way.

The following outlines of aims and courses given in logical order might be divided into two groups of courses: 1. Those which aim to meet the needs of students, no matter what the professional aim; 2. Courses which belong to the special preparation for useful or professional work in life.

I.

UNFOLDMENT AND TRAINING

The School of Expression is a school of training, but training in no mechanical sense. Expression is used as a test of thinking and feeling, or the deepest needs of an individual. Every element of expression is traced to its cause in the action of the mind, and with the conception that all true training is a process of co-ordination. Exercises are both mental and technical. The mind, body and voice are developed according to principles of nature as being vitally related, because the primary element of expression is mental. All faults and imperfections are traced to their cause in imperfect action of the mind or wrong attitude of being, and these causes eliminated by training.

Courses of Study

All work in the School of Expression, as far as possible, is inductive, that is, students are given exercises which stimulate self-study and serve as a means of bringing the student into a truer consciousness of his real powers.

I. VOCAL EXPRESSION

Vocal Expression centers in the manifestation of the processes of thinking and feeling through natural signs of voice modulations. While words are used as symbols, their direct meaning not only in poetry and literature, but in common conversation, depends upon natural voice modulations. These natural signs are implied in, and necessarily co-ordinated with, symbols or words in all speech. The courses in Vocal Expression begin with attention, observation, discrimination or the reception of true impression, and these are co-ordinated with the more spontaneous actions of being, such as imagination and feeling.

The Inductive Studies of the courses in Vocal Expression are such as to prevent imitation or a mechanical application of rules, and to lead the student to find the laws of his own being and to become more original, natural and effective.

First Year Courses: 1. Foundations of Expression. 2. Elements of Vocal Expression.

Second Year Courses: 1. Logic of Vocal Expression. 2. Imagination.

Third Year Courses: 3. Harmony in Vocal Expression. 4. Imagination and Dramatic Instinct co-ordinated with Story-telling, Discussions and other courses as well.

Fourth Year Courses: 5. Psychology of Vocal Expression. 6. Unity and Harmony.

II. THE TRAINING OF THE VOICE

The method of Vocal Training proceeds in accordance with psychological principles. The individual impressions are so strengthened as to establish co-ordinate responses in voice conditions, and these are developed by natural exercises. Mechanical and imitative effects of voice are avoided. Individuals are trained according to their own peculiarities. Voice conditions in Vocal Training are made the basis of voice modulations in Vocal Expression.

First Year Courses: 1. Primary Qualities of Voice. 2. Inductive Studies of Voice Conditions. 3. Co-ordination of Voice Conditions with Voice Modulations. 4. Phonology.

Second Year Courses: 5. The Principles of Vocal Training. 6. Emission of Voice. 7. Agility of Voice. 8. Pronunciation

Courses of Study

Third Year Courses: 9. Resonance. 10. Flexibility of Voice. 11. Dramatic Modulations of Voice. 12. Visible Speech or Voice and Articulation.

Fourth Year Courses: 13. Review Courses and General Principles of Voice Control.

III. TRAINING OF THE BODY

Careful study and development of the conditions of the body are necessary to adequate expression. Special exercises are given for normal adjustment and health, and careful distinction is made between ordinary so-called physical training and the harmonic, expressive training of the body. The pose, grace and flexibility of the body are related to expression and receive careful attention. Growth, it will be seen, is stimulated by development.

First Year Courses: 1. Principles of Training. 2. Harmonic Gymnastics.

Second Year Courses: 3. Psychological or Inductive Pantomime. 4. Co-operative Training.

Third Year Courses: 5. Co-ordination and Unity. 6. Rhythmic and Melodic Training of the Body.

IV. PANTOMIMIC EXPRESSION

The fundamental character of action as a language is studied. The fact that action is a conditional language, and is necessarily co-ordinated with all right control and uses of the voice, is made the basis of developing higher unity not only in man's three primary languages — words, tones and actions — but in the fuller and more harmonious unfoldment of the activities of being. The character and the specific function of each of these three languages are studied and their true co-ordination and unity developed.

First Year Courses: 1. Pantomimic Introduction. 2. Primary Studies in Dramatic Action.

Second Year Courses: 3. Manifestative Pantomime. 4. Representative Pantomime. 5. Pantomimic Illustrations.

Third Year Courses: 6. Unity in Action. 7. Dramatic Action.

Fourth Year Courses: 8. Gamuts of Pantomime. 9. Characterization. 10. Pantomime of Musical Drama.

Courses of Study

II

CREATIVE EXPRESSION

From the beginning creative work is required of students in conversation, discussions, impersonations, spoken and written literary or dramatic interpretations. Various practical studies or modes of expression for awakening spontaneous energy are associated with all courses.

V. CONVERSATIONS

Students are required to present in conversation subjects directly connected with their work in literature. (See III; also Speaking.)

Courses: 1. Story-telling. 2. The Beginnings of Literature. 3. Discussions. 4. Art Topics.

VI. INDUCTIVE STUDIES IN EXPRESSION

Short passages of best literature, original and selected, interpreted in Spoken English by students in order to stimulate creative thinking.

Courses: 1. Reading. 2. Voice Transitions and Comparisons. 3. Harmonic Studies. 4. Pantomimic and Dramatic Illustrations. (See also Courses in Speaking.)

VII. VOCAL INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE

Each class meets several hours each week for recitations, addresses, stories, or scenes, written or chosen and prepared by themselves. In criticism the teachers endeavor first to discover the student's purpose, and, after indicating to them wherein they have succeeded or fallen short in attainment, to encourage them to establish or correct the purpose in further study.

1. Junior Criticism. First year criticism centers in awakening the student's powers, in securing creative thinking and expression by co-ordinating logical instinct with spontaneity.

2. Second Year Criticism. Gradual elevation of the student's ideal and comparison with race ideals in literature, dramatic art and oratory.

3. Senior Criticism. Comparison of the lyric, epic and dramatic spirit as found in monologue, impersonation, and various forms of histrionic expression. Necessity of suggestion; the creative instinct; co-ordination of inspiration and regulation; unity in the different modes of expression.

4. Post-graduate Criticism. (See Professional Courses.)

Courses of Study

VIII. WRITTEN EXPRESSION

Results in Written English are secured, as are results in Oral English, by stimulating the faculties and testing the adequacy and correctness of form. Expression proceeds from within outward.

1. Themes. Short themes upon familiar literary or artistic topics. Principles of rhetoric practically applied. The student is urged to keep close to his own experience.

2. English. Literary creation. The writing of stories, poems, and essays. Expression of thought, feeling, and imagination obtained through words.

3. English Words. The nature of words. Studies in etymology. Written exercises introduced for improvement of the student's vocabulary.

4. Style. Written and spoken styles contrasted. Spirit and individual peculiarities of authors; general qualities of style; the laws of expression as applied to words.

III

LITERATURE AND ART

In addition to work for personal development (I-IV) and the creative work in conversations and renditions of literature (V-VIII), various phases of literature and art are studied as records of the ideals of the race.

IX. LITERATURE

Literature is studied in the School of Expression in two ways,—first, intensively, by vocal interpretation of the best literature, discussion and by conversations; second, extensively, requiring collateral reading courses and comparative study of authors. These methods complement each other and are carried on simultaneously.

1. The Literary Spirit. Literature as a necessary manifestation of human nature.

2. Primary Literary Forms. Fables, allegories, myths, lyrics, old ballads and folk-lore generally considered.

3. Narrative Poetry. Longfellow's "Tales of the Wayside Inn," Scott's "Lady of the Lake," Lowell's "Vision of Sir Launfal." Story-telling; the primary spirit of poetry and its interpretation through the voice.

4. Lyric Poetry. Origin and nature; importance of the vocal rendering of lyrics.

Courses of Study

5. Forms of Literature. Characteristics and forms of poetry and art, with their causes. Problems.

6. Great Epochs of Literature. a. Norman Conquest as revealed in modern literature; collateral readings with oral tests. b. 14th Century, Chaucer as the central star. c. 16th Century, Shakespeare as the central figure. d. 18th Century, Scott, Goldsmith, Wordsworth, etc. e. 19th Century, as illustrated by Tennyson, Browning, Dickens and Morris.

7. Epochs of the Drama. 16th Century, Shakespeare and his Contemporaries; 17th Century, Milton's "Comus," 18th Century, Sheridan, Goldsmith, Knowles; 19th Century, Poetic Drama, Shelley's "Prometheus Unbound," Browning's "Pippa Passes," Ibsen and the Modern Drama.

8. Browning. Short poems, spirit, form and peculiarities; analyses, studies, essays and renderings.

9. Epic Spirit. a. "Idylls of the King" (Tennyson), sources and legends. b. "Hiawatha" (Longfellow). c. Bible Reading.

10. Artistic Prose. History of prose. Why prose follows poetry. Vocal interpretation of the spirit of English prose masters. Oratory. The Novel.

11. The Modern Spirit. Spiritual Movements in the 19th Century Poets. The Short Story. The Modern Drama.

12. History of Humor. Influence of Humor in History and the spirit of literature; topics taken from leading writers.

13. Metres. Metre as a form of rhythm. Blank verse. Character and meaning of different metres. The expressive use of metre by the great poets. (Metre is sometimes studied as a part of the advanced courses in Voice or Vocal Expression — Oral English.)

X Creative Study of Literature.*

Courses: 1. Lyrics and the Voice. 2. Narrative Thinking. 3. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. 4. Dramatic Thinking. 5. Metre and Vocal Expression. 6. Forms of Literature as Phases of Art. 7. Public Reading of the Bible. 8. Literature and Expression. 9. The Monologue. 10. Life Sketches.

Additional Courses Combining Both Methods.

Dramatic Spirit. 1. Vocal interpretation; criticism and appreciation.

2. Dramatic Thinking. a. Situation, Dialogue, Character. b. Characterization, Bearings, Attitudes, Dramatic Action. c. Forms of the Drama — Farce, Comedy, Burlesque, Melodrama, Tragedy, their nature and modes of interpretation. d. Unity Centralization, Oppositions, Movement, Color, Gradation and Contrast.

3. Dramatic Rehearsal and Problems. a. Stage Art, Stage Business, Stage Traditions, Representative Art. b. Dramatic Rehearsal Farce, Comedy, Burlesque, Tragedy of 16th, 18th and 19th Century plays.

*Oral English

Courses of Study

4. The Monologue as a dramatic form, and its interpretation. (Text "Browning and Dramatic Monologue," S. S. Curry.)

5. Impersonation, or Platform Interpretation of Plays.

6. Constructive Dramatic Art. a. Dramatic Construction, practical and theoretical; the relation the stage bears to fiction; relation theme, story, plot and situations bear to characterization through style, relation of dramatic construction to characterization. b. Dramatic Criticism. Analysis of plays; history of the Drama. c. Practical Playwriting; outlining of original plays; adaptation of novels to the stage.

7. Shakespeare's Art. Internal evidences of development; dramatic rehearsal of plays. (Text — Dowden's Primer.)

XI. RELATION OF THE ARTS

The art spirit considered in relation to expression, while each art, as a record of expression, is studied as revealing some special phase of the human spirit. The courses of art-studies endeavor to guide students to an intelligent appreciation of painting, music, sculpture, architecture, and the various other arts. The Laws governing the arts are studied and applied to speaking, acting, reading, and other aspects of vocal expression.

Methods of studying art are important features of the School of Expression. This work is given in regular courses, a special course each year illustrated by the stereopticon, on some phase of art or in picture galleries, studios, or the Art Museum. Courses are so arranged that students may have the benefit of different studies, lectures, and courses every year.

The following are some of the lectures on Art, illustrated by the stereopticon:

1. Nature of Art. 2. Great Periods of Art. 3. Spirit of Greek Art. 4. Romanticism. 5. Realism. 6. Impressionism. 7. Expression in Sculpture. 8. Composition in Painting. 9. Technical Struggles in Art. 10. The Art of Our Time. 11. Early Christian Art. 12. The Renaissance (1). 13. The Renaissance (2). 14. Albert Dürer. 15. Rembrandt. 16. Rubens, the Painter of Gesture. 17. Poetic Landscape. 18. The Painting of Peasants. 19. Pre-Raphaelitism. 20. Summary of Art Movements. 21. American Art. 22. Tendencies in Art.

IV

PHILOSOPHY OF EXPRESSION

The characteristics of expression in nature and in art are contrasted, and the differences between life movements and artistic representations are studied in order to broaden the student's knowledge of himself, deepen his experience, and show him his relation to his work.

Courses of Study

1. Province of Expression. Expression in nature and in man. Kinds of Expression. Contrast between fundamentals and accidentals; response of voice and body to mind in expression.

2. Elements of Expression. In nature, life and art.

3. Psychology in Relation to Expression. Mental action in assimilation contrasted with that in imitation; the necessity of courage, spontaneity, life.

4. Method. Logic of reading and speaking. Study and practical application to speaking of the great essays on method.

5. Human Nature. Dramatic and artistic interpretations of man, philosophy of man and his perfection through training.

V

PROFESSIONAL ATTAINMENT

Thorough training for harmonious development of mind, body and voice is arranged for all students, no matter what their profession. Many persons decide upon a profession too early and without understanding their possibilities. The School aims first to develop mental and spiritual possibilities and then endeavors to secure a wise decision as to life work. Students must decide their life work, themselves, and a school must plan for this.

After decision is made, and frequently parallel with the personal training (I-III), students are arranged in classes according to their professional aims.

Courses in this department prepare graduates of colleges, universities and professional schools, for the pulpit, the bar, the platform, or the teacher's chair, for public reading or for the stage. Graduates of the School are filling prominent positions in all parts of the world and in all departments of life. Many of the ablest professional men and women, even after attaining success, have taken courses at the School. Ninety per cent of the students are preparing for professional life, and of these, ninety-eight per cent of the class of 1917 found employment.

Courses of Study

XII. PUBLIC SPEAKING

(Public Speakers' Diploma)

Practical courses to develop the power to think when upon the feet and to secure a vocabulary of delivery as well as of words. The student receives practical exercises and studies to awaken a true ideal of oratory. These develop mental power and grasp, logical method and control of feeling, as well as of voice and of body. Laws of expression applied to oratory and style in delivery.

Courses: 1. Conversations. 2. Extemporaneous Speaking. 3. Story-telling. 4. Discussions. 5. Debate. 6. Oratory. 7. Voice. 8. Platform Art.

a. Preachers

The development of the preacher is a peculiarly difficult problem of education. Mere knowledge will not do the work. Mind, voice and body must be thoroughly trained and brought into unity; imagination and feeling must be awakened and spiritual powers realized.

In addition to the preceding, ministers are divided into special sections for work in: 9. Bible Reading. 10. Hymn Reading and Devotional Expression. 11. Correction of mannerisms. 12. Voice in Preaching. 13. Vocal Interpretation of Poetry.

Special courses in work in speaking are arranged in both summer and winter terms. (See Special Circular.)

b. Lawyers

Lawyers have found the courses in the School of Expression of great advantage, and several courses on Saturday afternoons and on certain evenings during the week are arranged for members of the legal profession.

Courses: 1. Extemporaneous Speaking. 2. Voice. 3. Discussions. 4. Methods of Orators. 5. Art of Speaking. 6. Argumentation and Debate. 7. Oratoric Style.

c. Lecturers

Those preparing to become lyceum lecturers and entertainers are recommended to take the courses for Public Speaking and Dramatic Expression. Special courses are adapted to individual needs.

XIII. METHODS OF TEACHING

(Teachers' Diploma)

a. Teachers of Voice and Speaking

Courses: 1. Principles of Education; Pedagogy. 2. Methods of Teaching Vocal Expression. 3. Methods of Teaching Voice. 4. Methods of Teaching Speaking. 5. Review of Fundamentals. 6. Psychology of Expression.

Courses of Study

b. Teachers of Literature and English

Courses: 1. Study of literature by contact with the author in practical rendering and by collateral reading courses rather than by comparison and analysis. 2. Relation of Literature to Vocal Expression. 3. Rhetoric, grammar and English necessary to meet the needs of students. 4. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. (Textbook) "Imagination and Dramatic Instinct."

Teachers acquire not merely a knowledge of the language and data regarding writers, but creative and literary instinct.

c. Teachers of Public Schools

Training of the voice to secure ease, health and effectiveness. Development of the pleasanter qualities of voice. Studies of human nature. Naturalness in reading and expression. Articulation. Function of vocal expression in education.

Courses: 1. Voice;—Harmonic Gymnastics;—Vocal Expression. 2. Studies of Human Nature (Dramatic). 3. Courses for naturalness in conversation, speaking and reading. 4. Methods of teaching reading adapted to grade work. 5. Programs of exercises and practical problems for Voice, Body and Mind, adapted to the needs of primary, grammar and high school grades.

d. Teachers of Physical Gymnastics

Eliza Josephine Harwood, Instructor. (See Special Organic Training Circular and March number of "Expression.")

A Special Teachers' Course in the (a) Theory and Practice of Gymnastics, embracing Lectures upon General and Special Kinesiology, thereby enabling students to become familiar with the principles which underlie all Organic Training; (b) Methods of Teaching, Supervising, and Organizing; (c, A comparative study of Other Systems; (d) Corrective Exercises for general use in the schoolroom; (e) Games and Plays; (f, Educational Dancing, both principles and practice. Special Gymnastic certificate in connection with a diploma.

Elective Courses: (a) Fencing; (b) Dancing, both social and educational.

XIV. ARTISTIC LANGUAGES

PUBLIC READERS

"The Art of the Platform," including Public Reading, Impersonations, and all forms of Vocal Interpretation of Life and Literature, demands a broader culture than Dramatic Stage Art, because it depends not upon scenery or stage accessories for effect, but upon that control of self which produces suggestive modulations of Voice and Body, and skill in accentuating all the expressive values of language. The transitions of character and of passion, the delicate and varied intimations of the creative imagination, call for the finest technical skill.

Courses of Study

The reader or lecturer occupies the center of attention and must be able to awaken and sustain interest by the simplest means. (Natural languages of Voice and Body.)

Courses: 1. Public Reading as a Fine Art. 2. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. 3. Story-telling in all its forms, from simple after-dinner stories to Dramatic and Epic Narration. 4. The Monologue. 5. Life or Vaudeville Sketches. 6. Impersonation or the Platform Interpretation of the Drama.

Formal and informal recitals, affording practical platform experience with audiences, are given semi-weekly throughout the year, and students are also encouraged to conduct entertainments in and around Boston. Commencement recitals during April and May.

Students with marked ability for the platform may take this special course in two years. (See Terms, p. 40.)

DRAMATIC ARTISTS

The dramatic training of the School is systematic and radical. The dramatic instinct is awakened, the imagination quickened, and the personality of the student through technique is unfolded. Modes of pantomimic action, the command of voice modulations, and the ability to enlarge and extend these at will, are so developed as to render the lines with intelligence and passion and to develop power in characterization.

Dramatic rehearsals (burlesque, farce, melodrama, comedy, and tragedy). Courses are given in dramatic action, characterization and the principles of stage business throughout the year with and without costumes.

Courses: 1. Dramatic Thinking. 2. Dramatic Rehearsal. 3. Stage Business. 4. Forms of the Drama. 5. Situation, Dialogue and Character. Characterization. 6. Shakespeare, Old Comedies. 7. Modern Drama. 8. Poetic Drama. 9. Life and Vaudeville Studies. 10. Stage Art. 11. Dramatic Action, Illusion, Art and Nature. 12. Dramatic Construction.

Candidates for the Dramatic Diploma are required to include the Special Summer Dramatic Term in their regular course. (See March number of "Expression.")

Courses of Study

V. WRITERS

Courses in the School of Expression have been the means of unfolding the creative energies and of developing individuality in the style of able writers. Dramatic courses are as helpful to writers of plays as to actors. Style in writing is developed by systematic and progressive stimuli. Laws of writing are deduced from a study of the universal principles of conversation and art and are applied to the writing of themes.

Results in Written English are secured as are results in Oral English,—by stimulating the faculties and testing the adequacy and correctness of form. Expression proceeds from within outward.

1. English. Literary creation. The writing of stories, poems, and essays. The expression of thought, feeling, and imagination through words.

2. Style. Written and spoken style contrasted. The spirit and individual peculiarities of authors; general qualities of style; laws of expression as applied to words.

VI.

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS

In addition to the preceding courses prescribed for graduation with varying diplomas, special work in class and with individuals is arranged for those who have peculiar difficulties, or are hindered from taking diploma courses. Work in any subject is given when needed, to suit, as far as possible, the convenience of students. Many persons now filling high positions were thus started in their preparation by the School.

I. PREPARATORY COURSES

Preparatory Courses, to make up deficiencies, either for Advanced Standing or for regular requirements:

a. All summer work counts toward regular diploma courses. (See March number of "Expression.")

b. Special September Preparatory Term opens the first Tuesday in September. (See March number of "Expression.")

c. Four hours on Saturday for students and teachers occupied during the week.

d. Special evening courses. (See Evening Circular.)

Courses of Study

II. CLINIC FOR DEFECTIVE SPEECH

For years the School of Expression has been correcting defective speech by the methods of the School, with excellent results. We are glad to announce a Clinic in the school, with the following Consulting Physicians: Edward B. Lane, M.D., 419 Boylston Street, Boston; Isador H. Coriat, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street, Boston, Eliza Taylor Ransom, M.D., 197 Bay State Road, Boston, and Clara E. Gary, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street, Boston.

Cases requiring specific work in voice receive expert examination and diagnosis, and special training courses are arranged for individual cases.

Stammering, Impediments of Speech, Defective Conditions, Pathological Conditions, Sore Throat Caused by Misuse of Voice, Loss of Voice, are laboratory cases. (See Special Circular.)

III. TEACHERS OF THE DEAF

Harmonic training, vocal training, articulation, programs of voice exercises for deaf mutes, laboratory work.

IV. DEPARTMENT OF SONG

For Singers desiring the advantage of School of Expression methods a course has been arranged.

PRIVATE LESSONS, AND COURSES SUITED TO INDIVIDUAL NEEDS.

Arrangements made by those desiring to take only individual lessons or special subjects. Special groups of subjects may be taken.

Chorus work in public schools. Pantomime of musical drama.

V. PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AND OTHERS

Elective courses, Saturday morning, afternoon, and evenings. (See Circular for Public School Teachers.)

VI. HOME EXPRESSION — COURSES FOR MOTHERS

At the beginning of next year groups of courses will be arranged for those who wish to improve expression in the home. Such students can elect courses from other departments adapted to their needs, and for greater culture, such as courses in Art, Vocal Expression and Literature. In addition to these, special subjects will be arranged:

Courses: 1. Expression and Education in the Nursery. 2. Expression in the Home. 3. Conversation. 4. How to Interest and Entertain. 5. How to Awaken and Direct the Play Instinct.

Courses of Study

VII. CHILDREN'S CLASSES

Saturday afternoon. Courses: 1. Reading and Recitation. 2. Simple Harmonic Exercises. 3. Fancy Steps. 4. Gymnastics

VIII. PUBLIC SPEAKING

Special course in Public Speaking for men. (See Public Speaking Circular.)

IX.

Dramatic League courses for ladies, including the reading of plays, and dramatic criticism of plays.

X. PHYSICAL TRAINING.

Various courses in Physical Training are open to special students, and full normal courses for teachers of Physical Culture are given. A general course for health and grace. 1. Fancy Steps or rhythmic movements in dancing. 2. Corrective work. 3. Medical Gymnastics. 4. Playground Course, including Folk Dancing, Story-telling, Games, etc. 5. General training for children and adults. (See Organic Gymnastic Circular.)

XI. EVENING CLASSES

Courses: 1. Reading. 2. Speaking. 3. Voice. 4. Dramatic Art. (See Special Circular.)

XII. HOME STUDIES AND BOOKS

The Home Study Department offers courses in all phases of Vocal Expression, and in special lines of Literature. Besides courses for teachers, designed as keys to the use of Dr. Curry's publications, may also be mentioned. (See Home Study Circular and Morning League Circular.)

One of the aims in the founding of the School of Expression was to establish and secure better methods.

The work of the Book Department has resulted in the publishing of about fourteen volumes (circular on application). These books cover a great many phases of the work,—others are in preparation. They are published not with the view of making money, but as a part of the endeavor of the School of Expression to meet all the needs of this department of education, (special circular on application).

XIII. SUMMER COURSES

The Summer terms and courses of the School are unique, thoroughly organized, practical and progressive. They furnish unusual opportunities for the earnest student who finds it necessary to economize time. Both beginning and advanced courses are given in these. All work done in the Summer Term counts toward the regular diploma courses. (See December "Expression" for preliminary announcements; see March number for Summer Circulars.)

Courses of Study

XIV. ADJUNCTIVE COURSES

Preparatory English and Rhetoric, Argumentation, Parliamentary Law, Play-writing and Dramatic Criticism, Methods of Staging Plays, Music, Singing and Stage Art. (See Special Circular.)

Many singers and teachers of singing take the voice courses of the School of Expression and receive extra and special training according to the principles of the School.

SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION HORAR

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday
* FIRST YEAR			
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Voice (Qualities) (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Story Telling ("Little Classics")
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Oral English — Literature and Expression Epochs of Literature
11	Harmonic Training (Program)	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Voice Qualities (Problems ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)
12	Oral English — Narrative Poetry — Recitation	Oral English Speaking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal (Shakespeare)
† FIRST YEAR S			
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Voice (Qualities) (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Literature and Expression
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Oral English — Problems ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")
11	Literary and Platform Art Monologue ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)
12	Harmonic Training Rhythm Co-operative Steps	Oral English — Speaking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal (Shakespeare)
† SECOND YEAR			
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Recitation — Personation — Participation — Platform Art	Oral English — Literature and Expression
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Art of Shakespeare (Dowden's "Primer")
11	Literary and Platform Art — Monologue ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Pantomimic Problems
12		Oral English (as above)	Oral English — Problems
* SECOND (MIDDLE) YEAR			
9		Voice (Articulation) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Program
10		Oral English — Reading ("Classics for Vocal Expression")	Art of Shakespeare (Dowden's "Primer")
11	HOME STUDY	Oral English — Personation and Participation	Oral English — Literature and Expression
12		Co-operative Steps — Elemental Actions — Rhythm	Elliptic Pantomime — Program
† THIRD YEAR			
9	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	Oral English — Literature — Method and Descriptive Style — Reading from Epochs of Literature	Co-operative Steps and Elemental Action
10	Oral English — Public Speaking — Discussion	Co-operative Pantomime —	Oral English Criticism XIV — Platform Art
11	Literature and Art ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Methods of Teaching	Dramatic Modulation of Voice — Elemental Praxis — Principles of Voice
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Characterization	Program — Elliptic Pantomime
* THIRD YEAR R			
9	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	Oral English — Literature (as above)	
10	Oral English — Public Speaking — Discussion	Co-operative Pantomime	
11	Criticism XVI — Unity	Methods of Teaching	HOME DAY
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Characterization	
† FOURTH YEAR			
9	Co-operative steps	Oral English — Literature — Method and Descriptive Style	Co-operative Steps and Elemental Action
10	Elective	Co-operative Pantomime	Oral English Criticism XIV — Platform Art
11	Oral English — Literature and Expression Epochs of Literature	Modern Drama	Dramatic Modulation of Voice — Elemental Praxis — Principles of Voice
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Construction (Textbook "Art of Playwriting")	Program — Elliptic Pantomime

* Regular Courses, \$150 per year. † Special Courses, selected from Horarium, \$200 per year. ‡ Electives outside of course for which student

TUM, \$ 1918-1919, FIRST HALF-YEAR

Thursday	Friday	Saturday
EAR CLASS		
Principles of Training	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression") - Problems	9
Voice and Oral English - Problems in Body and Voice	Tone Production ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	10
Co-operative Steps Rhythm	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Farce - Comedy	11
Rhetoric - Grammar - English	Recital	12
SPECIAL COURSE		
Principles of Training	Pantomimic Problems	Oral English Monologue Spirit - Recitation 9
Voice and Oral English - Problems in Body and Voice	Oral English Lyric Spirit - Elemental Praxis	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II) 10
Modern Drama - Literature and Expression	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Farce - Comedy	Oral English ("Lessons in Vocal Expression" - Psychology of Vocal Expression Problems in Voice and Body) 11
Dramatic Spirit - Prose (Dickens)	Recital	12
SPECIAL COURSE		
Principles of Training	Harmonic Gymnastics - Program	Oral English - Monologue Spirit - Recitation 9
Tone Production ("Mind and Voice" - Parts I, II, III)	Oral English - Vocal Expression - Elemental Praxis - Lyric Spirit	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II) 10
Modern Drama - Literature and Expression	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Farce - Comedy	Oral English - Creative Thinking - Recitation 11
Dramatic Spirit (as above)	Recital	Problems in Voice and Body 12
EAR REGULAR COURSE		
Principles of Voice ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English - Literature and Expression - The Novel	Adjunctive English 9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Rehearsal	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II) 10
Oral English - Speaking - Oratoric Spirit - Prose	Agility of Voice ("Mind and Voice," Part III)	Oral English ("Lessons in Vocal Expression" - Psychology of Expression Problems "Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II) 11
Co-operative Steps - Elemental Actions Rhythm	Recital	12
SPECIAL COURSE		
Voice - Resonance	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Epochs of Literature - Comparative Criticism (16th and 18th Century Drama)	Oral English ("Spoken English") 9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Interpretation - Impersonation - Platform Art	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II) 10
Modern Drama - Unity	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Creative Thinking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism - Characterization (Shakespeare) 11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech") 12
REGULAR COURSE		
Stage Art - Dictation and Problems	Oral English - Literature and Expression (as above)	Oral English ("Spoken English") 9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Interpretation - Impersonation - Platform Art	Platform Art Life Sketches - Comedy 10
Modern Drama - Unity	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Creative Thinking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism - Characterization (Shakespeare) 11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech") 12
EAR COURSE		
Stage Art - Dictation and Problems	Oral English - Literature and Expression (as above)	Public Speaking and Oratory ("Spoken English") 9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Impersonation - Platform Art	Elective 10
Modern Drama - Unity	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Creative Thinking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism - Characterization (Shakespeare) 11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech") 12

† Tuition, \$50. Subject to change; especially at Second Half-Year when new courses are introduced. Tent is registered \$10 per hour for the year.

A man's reach
Should exceed his grasp.
— Browning

SPIRIT OF THE SCHOOL

THE School not only prepares students for specific professions, but aims to develop intelligent manhood and womanhood. The work of the institution has been recognized by its power to stimulate ideals, to awaken aspirations, quicken imagination and feeling, and to idealize human relations.

Students attending primarily for culture can arrange courses of from one to twenty hours a week which will meet their needs. The courses especially recommended are those in Literature and Expression, in the training of Voice and Body, in Conversations, and the various courses and studies in Art and Interpretation.

Special course for culture: 1. The Voice as a Social Factor. 2. Conversation as an Art. 3. The Art of Entertaining. 4. Grace in Everyday Life.

SPIRITUAL CULTURE

Indirect effects of all the work in the School of Expression and the general spirit of association of the students receive careful attention. There is a short chapel exercise each morning. Courses are given occasionally at other times in the week with indications to students of how the work of Expression leads to a definite realization of the beauty and dignity of human life.

Some of the courses given are:

1. Spiritual Ideals of the Poets.
2. Spiritual Ideals of Our Own Time and Their Expression.
3. Expression and Life.
4. The Relation of Art to Human Ideals and Experiences.
Spirit of the School

Spirit of the School

PUBLIC ARTISTIC WORK OF THE STUDENTS

Literary, platform art and dramatic interpretations, impersonations, with and without scenery, form important features of the School.

Students are encouraged to make creative studies in connection with prescribed courses suggested from or with the teachers.

Professional students during their senior years are permitted, when their work is satisfactory, to give special public recitals under their own names, and they are allowed the use of the Irving Studio for that purpose. Such recitals, however, must first be given informally in recital, and approved by the Dean. These recitals must show originality in conception and skill in dramatic handling, and must be from standard literature.

The recitals Friday noon and Thursday evening are important courses. Attendance at and participation in these exercises are required of diploma students.

METHODS OF THE SCHOOL

Investigations fostered by the School have brought about important discoveries, and the methods adopted have advanced vocal training.

The School is now recognized as the "fountain-head of right work in this department of education." Methods of imitation, of mechanical analysis, of studies which result only in the acquisition and accumulation of facts, and are inconsistent with the ideals of the best modern education, are avoided. The methods chosen develop creative power, stimulate endeavor, and offer a well-balanced scientific training either for professional work or for harmonizing and perfecting personality.

The School of Expression is founded upon the principle that the growth and development of the mind depend not alone upon receiving right impressions, but equally upon giving them adequate expression; impression must precede and determine

Spirit of the School

expression. The School aims to supply a common lack in modern methods of education, takes its pupils as it finds them, and does for each whatever is necessary to call forth and unfold the innate powers.

Students are made familiar with what master minds have expressed or recorded in science, art and religion, and are brought into contact with the fullest artistic interpretations of life in all forms of art. Literature is studied as an aspect of expression, and all expression is regarded as primarily centering in the natural languages of voice and body.

All are encouraged to express themselves in many ways,— to converse, to tell stories, to read aloud, to write, to speak, to act, to recite, to dramatize good authors, to give monologues, to abridge the masterpieces of fiction, and to give dramatic impersonations.

THE PURPOSE OF THE SCHOOL IS TO EMPHASIZE THE SPOKEN WORD IN EDUCATION.

Some of the aims are:

1. The harmonious development of the individual.
2. The bringing students into such contact with nature, literature and art as will stimulate spontaneous activity.
3. The awakening of imagination, feeling, and creative power; the stimulation of the student's own ideals, tested in the sphere of expression and directed to practical ends.
4. The development of the student's consciousness of his possibilities and the establishment of confidence in his best instincts.
5. The harmonizing of thought, emotion and will; the co-ordination of all human activities, and the evolution of efficient personality for establishing self-forgetfulness.
6. The tracing of faults of speaking, or of impediments of speech, to their causes and the elimination of these causes by training.
7. The treatment of mannerisms as automatic movements, and their correction by establishing thinking.
8. The development of efficiency through self-study, and sympathetic identification.
9. Consciousness of form awakened in one's expression and made a means of interpreting and appreciating literature, art and life.

Spirit of the School

10. The language instinct is established in nature processes and normal relation of nature to art secured.

11. Literature studied as a "real interpretation of life," for fuller appreciation of the possibilities of human nature and experience.

12. The principles underlying manual and motor training applied to securing the individual's command of voice and body as expressive tools or agents of his being.

13. Modulations of the voice and actions of the body developed by accentuating mental actions through expression.

14. The application of scientific methods to the development of voice, involving the curing of sore throat and the correcting of other defects caused by misuse of the voice by teachers, preachers and speakers.

15. Expressive action of the body and modulations of the voice used scientifically as means of motor training.

16. The art of entertaining as a mode of expression.

17. Culture gained from contact with universal ideals as embodied in art and in literature.

18. Adequate vocal technique. The student when grounded in fundamental principles is given sufficient opportunity for direct practice.

19. The private-home system of caring for students affords right influences in the home life.

20. Public recitals, receptions, and social advantages of the school as a special feature of its life.

Inalienable, the arch-prerogative
Which turns thought, act—
Conceives, expresses, too.
Browning

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

MANY attempts have been made to establish on a scientific basis a permanent professional School of Speaking. Boston University, at its foundation in 1873, organized as one of its departments a School of Oratory. In 1879, that school was discontinued as a separate department of the University, and Dr. S. S. Curry was chosen to carry on its work in connection with the post-graduate work of the "School of All Sciences."

Special classes steadily increased in numbers and interest, until the trustees permitted Dr. Curry, then Snow Professor of Oratory, to organize them into what has grown into the School of Expression. In 1884, with the co-operation of literary men and educators, the School was then established as an independent corporation.

The founders aimed to secure the adoption of adequate methods for the development of expression, for the establishment of educational and artistic standards in an organized institution for the study and training of speech.

NEED OF ENDOWMENT

The Corporation is composed of leading citizens and prominent educators in different parts of the country whose names are a sufficient guarantee that funds given to the Institution will be faithfully administered. Chairs or Scholarships will be established, or buildings erected as permanent memorials to donors.

Adequate endowment and equipment of the School of Expression will further not only the dramatic arts, the improvement of the voices of teachers, and the delivery of speakers, but will be an aid to general education.

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

WHY THE SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION SHOULD BE ENDOWED

The unique character of the work. It is doing a work which is not being done in any other institution.

The universal need of such a school.

The fact that the school is international. During the last five years it has averaged in all its terms over three hundred students from over forty states and five or six provinces of Canada, from Japan and from other foreign countries.

The school deserves a permanent endowment on account of the work it has done and is still doing.

It has trained all classes of speakers, teachers, lawyers, lecturers, statesmen and ministers. Missionaries have found here a technique of speaking. It gives professional training to teachers of speaking for universities, colleges, normal and high schools. The demand has exceeded the supply.

It has developed teachers of reading for all the lower grades.

It has aided by scientific methods all who have suffered from impediments of speech.

It has removed repressions and constrictions and has developed a higher freedom and culture in all classes.

It has found adequate methods for the improvement of the American Voice.

The School doubles the efficiency of speakers and professional men.

It trains all classes of teachers so that they are able to teach with greater economy of their physical strength, with more pleasure to students and with two-fold efficiency.

Its methods have been supplemented by original investigation of the methods of all ages, in all parts of the world. They have been recognized throughout the whole country as the most advanced.

As every profession needs a professional school, speakers of all kinds (and teachers of speaking) need professional headquarters where they may secure the most advanced methods.

Money given to the School of Expression will produce greater results and bring greater honor in proportion to the amount given, than contributions to any other institution in the country.

Négliger le style, c'est ne pas
aimer assez les idées qu'on
veut faire adopter aux autres.
— Betanger

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Applicants for admission are required to present testimonials as to character and qualification from persons of recognized standing.

Education and training equivalent to the requirements for a high school diploma are required for classification as a regular student.

Professional Courses are arranged for graduates of Colleges and Professional Schools. Applicants for these, in addition to the general requirements, must show ability for the particular aim chosen for specialization.

Deficiencies must be made up before graduation.

Entering, or regular Junior Class, is limited to thirty members.

Students should early advise with the authorities of the School of Expression, even while attending high school, college or university. Valuable advice may be given, through Home Study, regarding their electives which will be helpful to them in their future work.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants for admission to "Advanced Standing" (Second Year Special Class) must meet the general requirements, present a certificate (blank furnished on application) from former teacher of expression, showing subjects and number of hours taken in class and in private, with a minimum of four hundred hours (or three summer terms in the School of Expression), with entrance examinations

Requirements for Admission

on same and before graduation must receive credit,* by examination, in the fundamental work of the entire course.

College graduates, or those having equivalent attainments, may take the Teacher's Diploma course in two years. Such students are also required to pass all the examinations in the first-, second- and third-year groups, of courses. For terms for Special Courses, see p. 40.

DIPLOMAS

Courses in the School of Expression are arranged systematically for the natural and progressive development of each student. Diplomas and other honors are awarded according to the number of points mastered and the degree of development attained.

1. General Culture Diploma Requires the mastery of first- and second-year work. (See Horarium, pages 28 and 29.)

2. Speaker's or Preacher's Diploma Requires the mastery of two years' work, elective. May be taken by college graduates in one year. Special requirements in discussion, extemporaneous speaking, debate, and courses in oratory.

3. Teacher's Diploma Three years. This diploma calls for mastery and application of fundamental principles of training to all forms of exercises in speaking, reading, acting and vocal interpretation of literature. Mature students. (A. B. Degree may take the three years' course in two years.)

4. Public Reader's Diploma Two years† (special group of courses with private lessons). Three groups of courses are required. Emphasis is laid on the Vocal Interpretation of Literature, Platform Art, Dramatic Training, and courses in criticism and in public recital work.

5. Dramatic Diploma. Three special groups of courses are required for this diploma. This course emphasizes Dramatic Training, Dramatic Action, Training of the Body, Pantomimic Expression, Dramatic Rehearsals, Dramatization, Stage Business, and Histrionic Expression. Where the personal attainment is sufficient, this course may be taken in two years with two Special Summer Dramatic Terms.

*A point in the School of Expression represents an hour of instruction with sufficient outside practice and study to master the work assigned.

†Subjects selected from First, Second and Third year regular courses

Requirements for Admission

6. **Artistic Diploma Requires** at least one year of systematic work after receiving the Public Reader's or Dramatic Diploma, and high artistic attainment in Impersonation, Public Reading, or some phase of Dramatic Art.

7. **Philosophic Diploma Requires** at least one year of systematic work after receiving the Teacher's Diploma and successful experience in teaching Expression.

Only one diploma can be received in one year.

ASSOCIATES

Graduates who have taken three full years of instruction and have achieved high attainment in their professions, and have loyally endeavored to advance the cause of the School, will be made Associates of the School of Expression.

By special vote of the Trustees, honorary diplomas or medals are occasionally conferred upon artists. Prof. Alexander Melville Bell, Prof. J. W. Churchill, and others, have received these. Many others have been made Honorary Associates of the School.

BOARD AND HOME*

The advantages of Boston as a place of residence for students are well known. Living is less expensive than in any other city of its size. Women students can board in private families, or in students' homes, for from \$175 to \$300 a year and upward; men can secure accommodations at \$180 and upward. War prices must be added to these.

In making application to the Office for boarding accommodations, students are asked to state their requirements, and accommodations will be secured, subject to approval on arrival. Students are not allowed to choose a home without consulting the Office.

The placing of students in homes is supervised by the Dean, assisted by the Matron, and parents are advised to require their daughters to place themselves under the chaperonage of the Dean.

The School Studios offer to the students opportunities for social intercourse and study. Everything necessary to the life of the student is arranged from the Office, so that young women students are as well protected as in their own homes.

*See page 44

Requirements for Admission

The Boston Students' Union, 81-83 St. Stephen St., Boston, offers to young women students the privileges of a club house, with restaurant and reading rooms. A small fee is charged for membership.

The Dean of the School of Expression is in co-operation with the Boston Co-operative Registry for Students, formed for the purpose of helping young women students to secure board, lodging and right environment.

Students will be met at trains when requested.

(See Announcement Circular.)

LIBRARY ADVANTAGES

For collateral and extensive reading and research, students of the School are granted special privileges at the Boston Public Library, situated across the street from the School studios. This is, for the purpose, the most complete and serviceable library in the world, and its treasures of literature (six hundred thousand volumes), art, and history are freely open to the school. Too great value cannot be put upon such convenient and complete opportunities for reading and study. It is said that students of the School of Expression avail themselves of this privilege more than do the students of any other school or college in Boston or the suburbs.

CALENDAR

The School year opens on the first Thursday in October each year (October 3, 1918) and closes on the second Friday in May (May 8, 1919). Examinations for Advanced Standing are held on the Wednesday preceding the opening day, at 9 a. m. There is a recess on legal holidays, and for ten days at Christmas.

The School opens at nine o'clock each morning in the scholastic year. The President's office hour is 8 to 9 a. m., Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday during the school session. The office hour of the Dean is 2 to 3 p. m. daily, beginning September first.

Requirements for Admission

TUITION

All tuition payable in advance (two-thirds on opening day, and balance on or before the second Monday in January—interest charged on tuition over one month due), as follows:

Each regular diploma group of courses, for each school year. (See Horarium.)	\$150.00
Each special diploma group of courses for each school year. (See Horarium.)	200 00
Fee for Fourth year work	50.00
Work chosen by subjects, one hour each week, for the year	15 00
Four hours in one day, each week, for the year	40 00
Any regular group of courses, one month	25 00
Selected subjects chosen out of the course per hour by the year	10 00
Evening Classes, see Special Evening Circular.	
Special Teacher's Course (Gymnastic), see Special Gymnastic Circular	100.00
Home Study Course fee, for one year (see Home Study Circular)	10.00
Diploma fee	5 00
Extra examinations, each	5 00
Preparatory Term (September), see Summer Circular .	30 00
Private Lessons, per hour	2 00 to 15 00
Laboratory fee for examination and consultation . . .	5 00
Registration fee	2.00

Adjunctive Courses according to work given.

For Summer Terms, see March "Expression."

Students who have paid \$450 for the Teacher's Diploma are charged no further tuition for the regular work. One-half regular rates for clergymen and theological students and their families. Twenty-five per cent reduction from regular rates for public school teachers not studying for teachers of elocution. Deficiencies must be made up before graduation, subject to extra charge.

All School bills, including notes, must be paid before Diplomas are signed.

Application for Loan Scholarship must be made on registration, and no petition for this scholarship will be received after registration. Applicants for Loan Scholarships must be known and recommended by graduates or friends personally acquainted with the teachers of the School.

No rebates or refunds.

Requirements for Admission

LOANS AND ASSISTANCE

Increase of the loan funds is greatly needed. Worthy students are often unable to complete their studies without some kind of assistance. It has been our endeavor to allow no one to leave the School for lack of funds; but promising students are often compelled to shorten their course or take positions before finishing their studies.

Among the scholarships are:

ELIZABETH RANNING AYER SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student from the State of Minnesota.

J. W. CHURCHILL ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

Founded from the receipts of readings given to the School of Expression.

DANA ESTES ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some lady who shows proficiency in expression.

STUDENTS' SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1902

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student who has spent at least one year in the School.

STUDENTS' SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1912

The sum of fifty dollars to be loaned to some worthy student.

FORM OF A BEQUEST

I give and bequeath to the School of Expression, a corporation organized according to the laws of Massachusetts, the sum

of dollars,

for the purpose of.

Signed,

Requirements for Admission

APPLICATIONS FOR TEACHERS

Institutions desiring teachers for permanent or for temporary positions are requested to make application to the Dean. As it is in the interest of the School that every teacher sent out shall be successful, careful attention will be given to all inquiries from schools and colleges, and a thoughtful selection then made. No one is so competent to judge of the possibilities of the students as are his teachers.

On application the School will supply professional artists in platform interpretations of Shakespearean Comedies, Modern Comedies, programs from Dickens and Browning, platform arrangements of Novels, the Habitant, lectures and recitals from English Literature and the Bible. Plays staged and pageants directed. Write for special circulars.

LOCATION

More students from all parts of the world are found in attendance upon the various institutions in Boston than in any other city in the United States. In no place can so many advantages be found in so small a space, advantages so valuable, so accessible, and so reasonable.

The School of Expression is located in the Pierce Building, opposite the Public Library and facing Trinity Church. This corner of the famous Copley Square, the artistic and educational center of Boston, is a fitting home for an institution of this character. The studios and offices of the School are arranged especially to meet its needs in every way, and furnish attractive centers for the splendidly organized social and artistic life of the pupils.

Within ten minutes students may reach concerts, lectures, operas, dramatic representations of all kinds, and historic treasures. The Lowell Institute Lectures conducted in the Boston Public Library and comprising more than a dozen courses, and two or three lectures a week at Harvard University, are free to all, as well as are the various scientific and art museums.

Requirements for Admission

Students coming from New York, or over the N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R. or Fall River Line, should check their baggage to the Back Bay station and leave the train there. Those from the West, by the B. & A. Road, should check their baggage to the Huntington Avenue station and leave the train there. Those coming to the North Station can inquire of the starter just outside the station, and take an electric car which will bring them direct to Copley Square; or they can take the Subway to Park Street and transfer to any Huntington Avenue car, which will stop in front of the Pierce Building.

The School is easily reached by steam or trolley cars from all parts of the city and suburbs. The Back Bay, Trinity Place, and Huntington Avenue stations are within three minutes' walk, while thirty-nine lines of cars pass the door. The convenience of the Boston electric cars is well known, there being, it is said, one hundred eighty-three different methods of transferring from one extreme of the city to another.

Those expecting to come to attend the School should make Official Application promptly. Application Card furnished from the Office.

Address communications concerning registration to the Dean, Rooms 301-321, Pierce Building, Copley Square, Boston.

A UNIQUE INSTITUTION

(Reprint from a magazine article, May, 1909)

"In Copley Square, Boston, stand three buildings, lofty, imposing, inspiring, the influence of which is so far-reaching that it cannot be measured by any human standard. Trinity Church, the Public Library, and the School of Expression in the Pierce Building. It may seem declamatory to mention a school, carried on in rented studios, with institutions having magnificent buildings, the architecture of which is a glory to our city, but those who know this unpretentious School of the Arts of the Spoken Word know that it is exercising an influence, the extent of which can be realized only when compared with recognized standards of power.

"Crime and its cause has ever been a subject of inquiry by philanthropic societies, but only recently has one cause of crime been found to be the condition of student life in crowded cities.

"An earnest inquirer into this subject, after adequate investigation, reports that the School of Expression is better organized, and does more for its students along ethical lines, than any school or college in the city of Boston. In other words, hand in hand with the need for mental and professional development is the need for the development of the personality. In providing for the unfoldment of true artistic personality, the School of Expression, by a wise insight, laid the foundation of personal power in each individual student.

"A movement is afoot to open a Students' Club for Women Students in Boston. Everything this club offers to do for students from the philanthropic point of view, the School of Expression is now doing for its own students from the point of view of personal artistic attainment, in a degree adequate to the needs of its students, thus using the ounce of prevention before the need is made for a pound of cure.

"Perhaps one of the most interesting features of this oversight may be found in the system of private homes for students, instead of dormitories and boarding houses, and what at first students resented as excessive supervision is now appreciated, and parents and students are coming into cordial co-operation with the teachers, in full recognition of their wisdom.

"Another very noticeable feature of student life in the School of Expression is in the recognition of and provision for the exercise of the social instinct under normal conditions. To realize the beauty and success of the students' social functions one must be privileged to participate in them; mere words are inadequate to express how formality may be handled so as to make ease and freedom not only possible, but inevitable, without loss of dignity to the individual.

"Of course the literary and artistic spirit which pervades all the work of the School of Expression makes practical the high aims of personal culture which characterizes this unique institution.

A Unique Institution

"A few years ago the announcement in the Catalogue that this school was not established for commercial ends was often sneered at, but the school has made good its claim and is a living example of the fact that ideals of life and art not conformable to commercial standards are not only possible in educational institutions, but necessary to moral sanity.

"'From within outward' 'Expression versus exhibition' Simplicity and truth rather than effect and tricks,' are the mottoes of the school, and make possible the life of the institution, which is becoming more and more a vital influence for good throughout the length and breadth of the land."

STUDENTS, 1917-1918

POST-GRADUATE AND FOURTH YEAR

Broadwell, Carrie (A. B. Tenn. F. Coll.), Franklin, Tenn.
Bailey, Marion White, Egypt
Cheever, Ada Marie, Malden
Crutchett, Marian Lavinia, Armour, S. D.
Hageman, Evelyn, Muncie, Ind.
Plonk, Laura (A. B. Lenoir Coll.), King's Mt., N. C.
Sherman, Margaret (A. B., B. U.), Appleton, Wis.
Small, Lucy Putnam, Atlantic
Sumpter, Marjorie, Malvern, Ark.
Walsh, Gertrude, Springfield, Ill.
Watson, James Fraughtman (B. A. Furman U.; B. D. Newton Theol. Inst.), Dillon, S. C.
Widger, Eleanor, Brookline
Zachery, Ruth, Louisville, Ky.

THIRD YEAR

Adams, Ella Custino, West Point, Ga.
Brigham, Helen Pearl, Leominster
Clifford, Mary Louise (A. B. Trinity Coll.), Lewiston, Me.
Cunningham, Florence (A. B. Vassar Coll.), Gloucester
Edwards, Mary, Waukegan, Ill.
Farmer, Ala MacLeod, Boston
Gingell, Martha Harriett, Torrington, Conn.
Harris, Margaret Mary Burford, Versailles, Ky.

Hosford, Anna Willard (A. B. Western Reserve U.), Northampton
Johnson, Amy Seely, Galva, Ill.
Phillips, Ada Coates, Roxbury
Ross, Veronica Elizabeth, Montreal, Can.
Smaill, Edith Margaret, Wellesley
Torres, Amelia Luiza, Brazil
Washburn, Irene Wight, Newton Centre

THIRD YEAR SPECIAL

Bolton, Louise May, East Milton /
Bogart, Olive, West Roxbury
Dunson, Eula Bradford, La Grange, Ga.
Cram, Amy Dean, So. Lyndeboro, N. H.
Drysdale, Grace Meehan, Cambridge
Fletcher, Ethel M. (A. B., B. U.), Boston
Gregory, Leila, Lancaster, S. C.
Gwathmey, Mary Tayloe, Nashville, Tenn.
Hayes, Bertha Gertrude, Dodge
Jordan, Ada Frances, Auburn Me.
Kinsman, Grace, Leominster
Moody, Ruth S., Adams, N. Y.
Nielsen, Hortense, Boston
*Owens, Clare Alice, Boston
Rogers, Ruth Marie (Ph. B. Univ. of Vt.), Burlington, Vt.
Schneider, Robert Waldo, Ft. Atkinson, Wis.

*Deceased

Summer and Special Students — continued

Schrottky, Oleda, Appleton,
Wis.
Smith, Lucy Louise,
Memphis, Tenn.
Smith, Marguerite, Dallas,
Tex.
Warner, Grace Muir (A. B.,
N. Y. Univ.), E. Orange, N. J.

SECOND YEAR

Kuennen, Eleanor Nell,
Grand Rapids, Mich.
Murphy, Jennie Beatrice,
Brockton
Rosa, Ellen Mary Tourey,
Boston
Roberts, Blanche Baldwin,
Springfield, O.
Read, Eleanor Allen, Wor-
cester
Tuttle, Lucille, Chatham

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Cohen, Bessie Lee, Sanders-
ville, Ga.
Field, Julietta Rue, Clevel-
and, O.
French, Josephine Barber,
Akron, O.
Gilbert, Harold Huthnane,
Winnipeg, Can.
Grayson, Ellen Vaughan Kirk,
Moosejaw, Sask.
Grayson, Ethel Kirk (M. A.
Univ. of Manitoba), Moose-
jaw, Sask.
Ingram, Elizabeth, Bolivar,
Tenn.
Lees, Annie Marrison, Juni-
ata, Pa.
Locke, Barbara Beach, Sioux
Falls, S. D.
McComas, Selma, Glasgow,
Ky.
Nelson, Coma, Wichita Falls,
Tex.
Norton, Annie Laurie, Mid-
way, Ala.
Shands, Coris Anne, Green
Cove Spring, Fla.

Webb, Effie Pearle, White-
ville, Tenn.
Werner, Edie K., Oshkosh,
Wis.
Wilbur, Annie Maude (A. B.
Greenville Woman's Coll.),
Greenville, S. C.

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Burdett, Sylvia Strong, New-
ton Centre
Meek, Beryl, Marietta, Ill.
Mitchell, Gladys Esther, Oak-
land, Me.
Peacock, Virginia, Saranac
Lake, N. Y.
Plonk, Carl Alexander, King's
Mt., N. C.
White, Una Goodell, Concord,
N. H.

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Bryan, Laurie Elizabeth,
Allendale, S. C.
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Allston
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Wis.
Giles, Harold Bertram, Au-
burndale
Guthrie, Ruth Titus, So.
Boston
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Swampscott
Keys, Mary Olive, Norfolk,
Va.
Marschall, Rosa Olga,
Topeka, Kans.
McKee, Annie Lovina, Ames-
bury
Orem, Dean Chester, Bright-
on
Plaisted, Ardelle May, Lowell
Rhea, Frances Preston,
Showns, Tenn.
Saunders, Effie Chandler,
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 Cain, Walter Stephen, Asheville, N. C.
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 Campbell, Nina B., Topeka, Kans.
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 Charm, Irving, Dorchester
 Clayton, Frances Lindley, Canton
 Combs, Thelma Marie, Beckley, W. Va.
 Countway, David L., Cambridge
 Covin, Julia, Chelsea
 Crosskill, Mary Edith, Medford
 Cyganik, Leo, New York, N. Y.
 Darragh, Helen M., Brookline
 Dauerty, Cora Leland, Columbus, N. J.
 Dauerty, James Shackelford (A. M. Princetown U.), Columbus, N. J.
 Davidson, Mrs. Herbert C., New York, N. Y.
 Day, Catherine, Dorchester

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Deverell, Sara, Lapeer, Mich.
Dickinson, Elizabeth Valen-
tine (A. B. Judson Coll.),
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Dixon, Ella, Melrose
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Smith Coll.), Gallatin, Mo.
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lindale
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Kingston
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ville, N. C.
Esselstyn, Florence C., Sche-
nectady, N. Y.
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Westminster
Everingham, Ethel, Topeka,
Kans.
Fenelon, Eleanor Cecelia,
Harrisburg, Pa.
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ton
Fernandez, Mrs. José, New
York, N. Y.
Field, Ruth, Manhattan,
Kans.
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Plain
Fitz Gerald, Kathryn,
Watertown
Flagg, Edna C., Melrose
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Calif.), Los Angeles, Cal.
Fullerton, Marie, San Fran-
cisco
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Woodstock, Ont.
Galassi, Pasquale, Boston
Gammon, Evelyn Lizzie,
Wellesley
Gerrish, Gertrude Kellogg,
Portland, Me.
Gietzen, Louise, Boston
Gilmartin, May E., Charles-
town
Goldberg, George, Far Rock-
away, L. I.
Goldman, Evelyn, Chelsea
Grover, Charles Strauder,
Brookline
Hackett, Irene A., Brooklyn,
N. Y.
Hamblett, Maria Augusta,
W. Somerville
Hanley, Bernard T., New
Orleans, La.
Harsh, Alice Le Sueur (A. B.
Smith Coll.), Birmingham,
Ala.
Hatch, Doris Alberta, Malden
Hayes, Clyda, Camilla, Ga.
Hays, Elizabeth, Rochester,
Ky.
Henderson, Wilma, Wayland
Hession, Marguerite, Wal-
tham, Mass.
Hewins, Miriam Virginia,
Watertown
Hiltz, Leona Crowell, W.
Somerville
Hoche, Genevieve,
Dorchester
Holden, Mary Therese, Rox-
bury

Summer and Special Students continued

- Homans, Harriette M., Gloucester
Honor, Daniel, Roxbury
Honors, Dorothy Drew, Swampscott
Hughes, Anna Veronica
Hughes (D. M. D. Tufts Coll.), Roxbury
Hurley, Margaret, Fall River
Huston, Thelma Bernice, Topeka, Kans.
Hurley, Elinor Katharine, Montreal, P. Q.
Hymoff, Grace, Dorchester
Jackson, Fern (Ph. B. U. of Chicago), Fond du lac, Wis.
Johnson, Bertha, Topeka, Kans.
Eether Caroline Johnson A. B. Wellesley), Needham
Johnstone, Bessie Newell, Medford
Jones, Margaret (A. B. Southern U.), Greensboro, Ala.
Jones, Pattie, New Boston, Tex.
Kelleher, Nora Elizabeth, Somerville
Kimball, Rachel Carlton, Newton Highlands
Klous, Rose, Brookline
Kornfeld, Lillian S., Newtonville
Krebs, Stanley, New York, N. Y.
Kudyk, John, New York, N. Y.
Kus, S. G., New York, N. Y.
LeCain, Clifford S., Winthrop
Ledgerwood, Alta, Topeka, Kans.
Leffany, Inez, Topeka, Kans.
Leonard, Alice C., Jamaica Plain
Levick, Alfred Tennyson, Chelsea
Lewis, Minnie, Reading
Liddon, Eloise (A. B. Woman's Coll. of Ala.), Malone, Fla.
Lytle, Jessie Frances, Mentor O.
Macdonald, John James, Roslindale
Macdonald, Kathleen, New York, N. Y.
Margolis, Minnie, Chelsea
Martin, Henry O. (S. T. B. Boston U.), Brookline
MacLeod, Mary Augusta (A. B. Queen's U.), Goderich, Ont.
Mahon, Dorothy (A. B. Greenville Woman's Coll.), Greenville, S. C.
Matthews, Mary Elizabeth, Dorchester
Maxwell, Clarence Nathan, Clyde, N. C.
Mayer, Emil, Long Island, N. Y.
McCord, Florence, Topeka, Kans.
McGrath, Francis Joseph, Peace Dale, R. I.
McKenna, Rebecca, Weston
McKenney, Alma Rankin, Taunton
McRae, Maggie, Camilla, Ga.
Meadows, Elise (B. L., U. of Tenn.), Loundesboro, Ala.
Meier, Franz Carl Max, Wrentham
Menninger, Almira (B. A., Mt. Holyoke Coll.), Richmond Hill, N. Y.
Merkel, Ida, Mentor, O.
Metcalf, Katharine, Boston
Miller, Susan Webster, East Boston
Miz, Mrs. B. D., Topeka, Kans.
Mollenkamp, Emma Scholle, Huntsville, Ala.
Moore, Anna Florence, Palmyra, Mo.
Moran, Helen Frances, Boston
Motta, May, Mexico City, Mex.

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- Murphy, William, New York, N. Y.
Murray, Anna Marie, Jamaica Plain
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Nash, Lucia Bradford, So. Weymouth
Naylor, Roy, Topeka, Kans.
Neelia, Virginia McAfee, Topeka, Kans.
O'Brien, Angela Mae, Dayton, O.
Offield, Robert Lang, Fairmount, W. Va.
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Petteys, Io, Topeka, Kans.
Pierce, Marion, Hyde Park, Mass.
Plett, Louise W., So. Boston
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Quintard, Annie May Nielsen, Boston.
Ramsaur, William H. (A. B., Univ. of N. C., B. D. Phila. Div. Sch.,) China Grove, N. C.
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Richardson, Persis Annie, Somerville, Mass.
Riedelbauch, Charlotte, Chicago, Ill.
Riley, Esther Catherine, Brookline, Mass.
Robinson, Flora Merle, Bainbridge, Ga.
Robinson, Henrietta, Methuen, Mass.
Rock, Pearl, New York, N. Y.
Sanford, Lewis Welton, Walpole, N. H.
Sanger, Alice, East Boston
Savvidis, Antonius Panayoten (Ph. D. Harvard), Robert College, Constantinople
Sears, Mary A., Boston
Seiferth, Fanny C., New Orleans, La.
Shaw, Marion Ethel, Croydon, N. H.
Shuster, Margaret, Cambridge
Silverberg, Miriam G. Boston
Singiaer, Romaine Wiley (A. B. Dickinson Coll.), Carlisle, Pa.
Sister M. Aloysia, Chicago, Ill.
Sister Alphonsa, Springfield, Ill.
Sister Dominica Borgerding (A. B., St. John's U.), St. Joseph, Minn.
Sister Mary Elizabeth, Burlington, Vt.
Smith, Channing, Cherry Valley, Leicester
Smith, Grace Quincy, Memphis, Tenn.
Smith, Olive Cornelia, W. Somerville
Souweine, Celestine, New York, N. Y.

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- Stimpeon, Grace I., New York, N. Y.
 Stone, Helen M., Windsor, Vt.
 Stuart, Mrs. G. M., Newton Centre
 Swazey, Adelaide Angeline, Lincoln, Me.
 Swenerton, Ralph Kells (B.D. Victoria Coll.), Wainwright, Alberta
 Szathmary, Helen, Chelsea
 Taylor, Arnold Flint, Newton Centre
 Thomas, Willie Duane, Thonotosassa, Fla.
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 Thorpe, Mrs. L. G., Topeka, Kans.
 Traeger, Elsa H., Philadelphia, Pa.
 Trask, Elizabeth V., W. Somerville
 Trull, Lewis, Brookline
 Tucker, Helen Augusta (A. M. Columbia), Avon
 Turner, Bernice Elizabeth, Asheville, N. C.
 Vache, Marie A., New York, N. Y.
 Van Ness, Mrs. Paul, Topeka, Kans.
 Walsh, Marie J., Dorchester
 Washington, Essie Lucille, Jacksonville, Fla.
 Waters, Simon, Boston, Mass.
 Wells, Cora, Brownwood, Tex.
 Wentworth, Marjorie Knowles, Newton Highlands
 West, Clara Lucille, Newton
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 Wyche, Caro, Prosperity, S.C.
 Young, Ann, Burkville, Ala.

EXPRESSION

OFFICIAL ORGAN
OF THE

SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION



Vol. XXVII No. 1 June, 1919
ANNUAL CATALOGUE

Expression is Issued Quarterly by the
SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

PIERCE BUILDING
COPLEY SQUARE
BOSTON

"Our reading is ended; but I cannot allow the opportunity to pass without assuring you of the pleasure it has given Miss Terry and myself to be associated with so excellent an institution as the School of Expression.

It seems to me the danger in teaching elocution, although I do not claim to be an authority, is that some formal and artificial method should supersede nature.

But in this school you seek to avoid that danger by the recognition of the principle that all good speaking comes from the right action of the mind.

For the same reason, good acting is not declamation, but the expression of character; and the actor's aim is not to imitate this style or that, but to cultivate his own resources of impersonation.

I cannot but thank you, for Miss Terry and myself, with all my heart, for the attention you have given our reading, and I sincerely hope that some substantial benefit to this excellent institution will be the result."

SIR HENRY IRVING,
In address at the reading given for the School, 1888.

"[The] School of Expression is the center of noble ideals, not only for the public speaker but also for literature and education itself. . . . [Its] training is fundamentally one looking toward the liberation of the self from the restrictions set by self-consciousness, whether of soul, or muscle, and the training of the body to express accurately the spiritual experience. . . . There could be no better appropriation of funds than to endow generously the school that will perpetuate these ideals."

DR. SHAILER MATHEWS,
Dean of the University of Chicago, in "The World To-day."

"Too much stress can hardly be laid on the author's ground-principle, that where a method aims to regulate the modulations of the voice by rules, inconsistencies and lack of organic coherence begin to take the place of that sense of life which lies at the heart of every true product of art. On the contrary, where vocal expression is studied as a manifestation of the process of thinking, there results the true energy of the student's powers and the more natural unity of the complex elements of his expression."

DR. LYMAN ABBOTT,
From a review in the "Outlook" of "Imagination and Dramatic Instinct."

But welles to saye, and so to meane,
That sweete accorde is seldome seene.
— Sir Thomas Wyatt.

Annual Catalogue of the School of Expression



From a sketch by E. H. Garrett

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Art is nature made by man
To man the interpreter of God.
- Owen Meredith.

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Man can give nothing
To his fellow-man
But himself — Schlegel.

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A.B., Grant Univ., 1872; B.D., 1875; A.M., 1878; Ph.D., 1880, Boston Univ.; Litt.D., Colby Univ., 1905; Snow Professor of Oratory, Boston Univ., 1879-88; Acting Davis Professor of Speaking, Newton Theol. Inst., 1884-1919; Instr. in Eloc., Harvard Univ., 1891-4; Divinity School of Yale Univ., 1892-1902; Harvard Div. School, 1896-1902; Librarian of Boston Art Club, 1891-1909; grad. of Prof. Monroe and of Dr. Guilmette; pupil of the elder Lamperti and of Steele Mackaye (assistant and successor of Delsarte), etc. Author of "Province of Expression," "Mind and Voice," "Foundations of Expression," "Lessons in Vocal Expression," "Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," "Vocal and Literary Interpretation of the Bible," "Browning and the Dramatic Monologue," "Spoken English," "The Smile," "How to Add Ten Years to Your Life," "Hints to Officers on Giving Commands," etc.

Editor of "Classics for Vocal Expression," "Little Classics for Spoken English," etc.

Anna Baright Curry, Dean

Grad. Cook's Coll. Inst., 1873; Boston Univ. Sch. of Oratory, 1877; Instructor Boston Univ. Sch. of Oratory, 1877-79; Prin. of Sch. of Eloc. and Expression, 1879-83; Pupil of Prof. Monroe, Dr. Guilmette, and others; Public Reader; Shakespearean Reader; Interpreter of the Higher Forms of Poetry and Literature, the Lyric, the Epic, and Poetic Drama, and Dramatic Narrative, Platform Art and Literary Interpretation.

Director of Dramatic Term; Teacher of Creative Thinking, Platform Art, Literary Interpretation and Intensive Study of Literature, Action, Pantomime, Voice and Vocal Expression.

Edward A. Thompson, A.B.

Artistic Diploma, School of Expression, 1914.

Instructor in Vocal Training.

Mary Wilkinson Wadsworth

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1897.

Assistant in Vocal Expression and Narrative Poetry.

Eliza Josephine Harwood

Grad. Posse Gymnasium, 1895; Special Post-Grad. Course, 1896; one of the only two pupils of the late Baron Nils Posse that pursued a special third-year course, under his personal direction; Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1900; The Gilbert Normal School of Dancing, 1905; Chalif School of Dancing, 1909.

Head of Department of Organic Gymnastics; Assistant in Rhythmic Co-operative Steps.

Mary Frances Finneran

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1919.

Instructor in Phonetics and Articulation.

James A. Verburg, A.M.

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression.

Teacher of Speaking.

Veronica E. Ross

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1918.

Instructor.

Ala M. Farmer

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1918.

Assistant in Voice and Impediments of Speech.

Pauline Sherwood Townsend

Director of Pageants.

Dramatic Diploma, School of Expression, 1906; Philosophic Diploma, 1919; Author of "Pageantry of the Western World" (produced in 1907 — adaptable to any campus); "The American Indian in Lore and Legend" (adaptable to any lake); "Children in History and Legend" (adaptable to any lawn); Director of "The Fire Regained" (a Greek Pageant at the Parthenon in Nashville under Civic Auspices).

Lewis D. Fallis, A.B.

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1911.

Director Dramatic Rehearsals; Stage Director, Summer Terms.

Clare Dudley Buck

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1915. Philosophic Diploma, 1916.

Assistant in Summer Terms.

May Hollingsworth

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1914.

Assistant in Vocal Expression; also in the Summer Terms.

Nixon Waterman

Poet, Lecturer and Interpreter of Poetry. Author of "A Book of Verses," "In Merry Mood."

Denis McCarthy

Poet. Lecturer and Interpreter of Poetry.

Nathan Haskell Dole, A.M.

Lecturer and Interpreter of Poetry.

Edwin Markham

Lecturer and Interpreter of Poetry.

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Dr. Herbert D. Boyd, 687 Boylston Street, Boston.

LECTURES AND RECITALS, 1918-1919

Oct. 3 — Reading from his own poems by Mr. Nixon Waterman

Oct. 11 — Recital, Patriotic

Oct. 18 — Recital, Students

Oct. 22 — Recital, Patriotic

Oct. 24 — Recital, Dramatic

Oct. 25 — Recital, Dramatic

Oct. 29 — Recital, Students

Nov. 5 — Recital, Students

Nov. 7 — "The Man Who Went " (W. A. Tremayne)

Edward A. Thompson, A. B.

Nov. 8 — Recital, Students

Nov. 14 — "The Great World War" Illustrated Lecture

Mr. J. K. Lacock

Nov. 15 — "A Day in a Soldier's Life" Stereopticon talk

Mr. Fred Stephenson, Camp Entertainment Director at
Camp Devens, Mass.

Nov. 11 — Recital, Short Stories

Nov. 19 — Recital, Students

Nov. 26 — Recital, Dramatic

Nov. 29 — Recital, Students

Dec. 3 — Recital, Students

Dec. 5 — "Jeanne d'Arc " (Percy Mackaye)

Julia Rogers Beach

(Public Readers Diploma '12)

Dec. 6 — "The Girls Over Here." One Act Play

(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass)

Dec. 12 — Miscellaneous Program.

Mrs. Elizabeth M. Taber (P. R. D. '16)

Dec. 13 — Recital

Miss Lucille Brawner

Edward Abner Thompson, A. B.

(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass)

Dec. 17 — Christmas Recital

- Dec. 19 — Recital by Mrs. Hortense Harmon
(Teacher's Diploma, '13)
- Dec. 20 — Recital
Elizabeth M. Taber (P. R. Diploma '16)
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Dec. 27 — "A Christmas Carol"
Miss M. C. Hutchinson
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
(Charles Dickens)
- Jan. 3 — Recital by Mrs. Hortense Harmon
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Jan. 6 — Current Events. Lecture by Miss Lucy C. Peabody
- Jan. 9 — Recital, Short Stories
- Jan. 10 — Recital by Miss Myrtle Weldon
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Jan. 14 — Recital, Dramatic
- Jan. 16 — "Scribbles in Stone." (Chautauqua Lecture)
Mr. Joel W. Eastman, LL. B.
- Jan. 17 — Recital, Students
- Jan. 17 — Recital, Students
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Jan. 21 — Recital, Students
- Jan. 23 — "Disraeli"
Edward Abner Thompson, A. B.
(Louis N. Parker)
- Jan. 23 — Recital, Students
- Jan. 24 — Recital, Students
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Jan. 28 — Recital, Short Stories
- Jan. 30 — "Overseas Program"
Miss Edith Meek (Public Reader's Diploma '17)
- Jan. 31 — Recital by Miss Mary Frances Hays
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Feb. 4 — Recital, Dramatic
- Feb. 6 — Dickens Recital
- Feb. 7 — Recital, Students
- Feb. 7 — Recital, Students
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Feb. 11 — Recital, Students
- Feb. 13 — Recital, Short Story
- Feb. 14 — Recital, Students
- Feb. 14 — Recital, Students
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Feb. 18 — Recital, Dramatic
- Feb. 20 — Recital, Students
- Feb. 21 — Lowell Centennial Celebration
- Feb. 25 — Recital, Students
- Feb. 26 — Current Events. Lecture by Miss Lucy C. Peabody
- Feb. 28 — Recital, Students

- Feb. 28 — "In the Spring a Young Man's Fancy." A one act play
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Mar. 4 — Recital, Dramatic
- Mar. 6 — Current Events. Lecture by Miss Lucy C. Peabody
- Mar. 7 — Recital, Students
- Mar. 7 — Recital, Students
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Mar. 11 — Recital, Students
- Mar. 13 — "Hiawatha" (with music)
Mr. Edward Abner Thompson, A. B.
- Mar. 14 — Recital, Students
- Mar. 15 — Current Events
Lecture by Miss Lucy C. Peabody
- Mar. 20 — Recital, One Act Plays
- Mar. 21 — Recital, Dramatic
- Mar. 25 — Recital, Students
- Mar. 27 — Recital, Dramatic
- Mar. 27 — Recital Students
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Apr. 1 — Recital, Students
- Apr. 3 — "The Maker of Dreams" (Oliphant Down)
Miss Coris Shands
- Apr. 4 — Recital, Students
- Apr. 4 — "Hiawatha," by Mr. Edward Abner Thompson, A. B.
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Apr. 5 — "The Rose Garden Husband" (Margaret Widdemer)
Miss Mary Frances Hays
- Apr. 7 — Talk on his experiences as a Y. M. C. A. Secretary in
France
Joseph H. Armbrust, A. B. (Speaker's Diploma '17)
- Apr. 10 — "A Bit o' Love" (John Galsworthy)
and
"Seventeen" (Booth Tarkington)
Miss Lucille Walker
- Apr. 11 — Recital, Student
(Y. M. C. A., Camp Devens, Mass.)
- Apr. 12 — Recital, Dramatic
- Apr. 15 — Dickens Recital
- Apr. 16 — Recital
Miss Lulu R. Walton
- Apr. 22 — "A Bit o' Love" (John Galsworthy)
Miss Florence Holt
"Prunella" (Laurence Housman and Granville Barker)
Miss Lucille Tuttle
- Apr. 24 — "Quality Street" (J. M. Barrie)
Miss Catherine Jane Pierce, A. B.

Apr. 26 — "The Country Cousin" (Booth Tarkington and Julian Street)

Miss Jennie Beatrice Murphy

Apr. 28 — "Mice and Men" Madeline Lucette Ryley

Miss Ora Williams, A. B.

(Haynes Hall, Franklin Square House)

Apr. 29 — "The Poor Little Rich Girl" (Eleanor Gates)

Miss Ruth Guthrie

"The Butterfly" (Dana Burnett)

Miss Helen Farrington

May 1 — "The Sidhe of Ben Mor" (Ruth Sawyer)

Miss Marie Cooper

"Behind the Beyond" (Stephen Leacock)

Miss Jenny Hare

May 2 — "An Incident in the Life of Abraham Lincoln" (Winston Churchill)

Miss Grace Reicherter

(Town Hall, Templeton, Massachusetts)

May 2, 12 — Recital, First Year Class

8 — Senior Recital

May 4 — Baccalaureate Exercises. "In the Beginning — God"

President Curry

May 5 — Recital

Jacob Sleeper Hall

May 6 — Annual Banquet of the Alumni Association

Hotel Westminster

May 7 — "Tomorrow" (Percy MacKaye)

Miss M. C. Hutchinson

May 8, 10:30 — Graduating Exercises

4 — Reception of the Trustees and Teachers

7 — Annual Meeting of the Alumni Association

May 9 — Closing Lesson

May 10 — Recital by the Children's Class

To know the truth
It is necessary to do the truth.
— Maudsley.

COURSES OF STUDY

THE work of each student of the School of Expression is arranged after a study of his possibilities and his primary needs. All regular courses include development of mind, body and voice. Also, students from the first, study literature, poetry and art through interpretation and artistic endeavor. They are given studies and contact with people to develop the social and sympathetic instincts. Early in their course students begin work which prepares them for professional attainments. Later, studies are assigned that will lead the student to comprehend the philosophic nature of all expression.

All regular courses include some studies and experiments in each of the following fields: (1) Personal Growth and Development; (2) Creative Expression; (3) Literature and Art; (4) Philosophy of Expression; (5) Professional Work; (6) Special Courses for all needs. A synopsis of the specific courses under each of these groups follows:

I

GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

Growth presupposes established natural conditions; and development is the co-ordination of man's thinking with natural growth conditions.

The training of co-ordination of voice, body and mind are first assigned as an inductive method of self-study. Oral expression is used as a test of right conditions for creative activity.

In all cases it is the endeavor to secure personal unfoldment to achieve professional attainment.

I. VOCAL EXPRESSION

Vocal Expression or Spoken English centers in the manifestation of the processes of thinking and feeling through natural voice modu-

lations. While words are used as symbols, their direct meaning not only in poetry and literature, but in common conversation, depends upon natural signs of voice modulations. These natural signs are implied in, and necessarily co-ordinated with, symbols or words in all speech. The courses in Vocal Expression begin with attention, observation, discrimination, impression, the establishment of a logical method through conversational form. These are co-ordinated with the more spontaneous actions of being, such as imagination and intensifying the individual feeling.

The Inductive Studies of the courses in Vocal Expression are such as to prevent imitation or a mechanical application of rules, and to lead the student to find the laws of his own being and to become more original, natural and effective.

First Year: 1. Foundations of Expression. 2. Elements of Vocal Expression.

Second Year: 3. Logic of Vocal Expression. 4. Imagination.

Third Year: 5. Harmony in Vocal Expression. 6. Imagination and Dramatic Instinct co-ordinated with Story-telling, Discussions and other courses as well.

Fourth Year: 7. Psychology of Vocal Expression. 8. Unity and Harmony.

II. THE TRAINING OF THE VOICE

The method of Vocal Training proceeds in accordance with psychological principles. The individual impressions are so strengthened as to establish co-ordinate responses in voice conditions, and these are developed by natural exercises. Mechanical and imitative effects of voice are avoided. Individuals are trained according to their own peculiarities. Voice conditions in Vocal Training are made the basis of voice modulations in Vocal Expression.

First Year: 1. Primary Qualities of Voice. 2. Inductive Studies of Voice Conditions. 3. Co-ordination of Voice Conditions with Voice Modulations. 4. Phonology.

Second Year: 5. The Principles of Vocal Training. 6. Emission of Voice. 7. Agility of Voice. 8. Pronunciation.

Third Year: 9. Resonance. 10. Flexibility of Voice. 11. Dramatic Modulations of Voice. 12. Visible Speech or Voice and Articulation.

Fourth Year: 13. Review Courses and General Principles of Voice Control.

III. TRAINING OF THE BODY

Careful study and development of the conditions of the body are necessary to adequate expression. Special exercises are given for normal adjustment and health, and careful distinction is made between ordinary so-called physical training and the harmonic, expressive training of the body. The poise, grace and flexibility

of the body receive careful attention. Growth is stimulated by development.

First Year: 1. Principles of Training. 2. Harmonic Gymnastics.

Second Year: 3. Psychological or Inductive Pantomime. 4. Co-operative Training.

Third Year: 5. Co-ordination and Unity. 6. Rhythmic and Melodic Training of the Body.

IV. PANTOMIMIC EXPRESSION

The fundamental character of action as a language is studied. The fact that action is a conditional language, and is necessarily co-ordinated with all right control and uses of the voice, is made the basis of developing higher unity not only in man's three primary languages — words, tones and actions — but in the fuller and more harmonious unfoldment of the activities of being. The character and the specific function of each of these three languages are studied and their true co-ordination and unity developed.

First Year: 1. Pantomimic Introduction. 2. Primary Studies in Dramatic Action.

Second Year: 3. Manifestative Pantomime. 4. Representative Pantomime. 5. Pantomimic Illustrations.

Third Year: 6. Unity in Action. 7. Dramatic Action.

Fourth Year: 8. Gamuts of Pantomime. 9. Characterization. 10. Pantomime of Musical Drama.

II

CREATIVE EXPRESSION

From the beginning, creative work is required of students in conversation, discussions, impersonations, spoken and written literary or dramatic interpretations. Various practical studies or modes of expression for awakening spontaneous energy are associated with all courses.

V. CONVERSATIONS

Students present in conversation or discussions subjects directly connected with their work in literature. (See III; also Speaking.)

Courses: 1. Story-telling. 2. The Beginnings of Literature. 3. Discussions. 4. Art Topics.

VI. INDUCTIVE STUDIES IN EXPRESSION

Short passages of best literature, interpreted in Spoken English by students in order to stimulate creative thinking.

Courses: 1. Reading. 2. Transitions in Expressions. 3. Har-

monic Studies. 4. Pantomimic and Dramatic Illustrations. (See also Courses in Speaking.)

VII. VOCAL INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE

Each class meets several hours each week for recitations, addresses, stories, or scenes, written or chosen and prepared by themselves. In criticism the teachers endeavor first to discover the student's aims, and, after indicating to them wherein they have succeeded or fallen short in attainment, to encourage further study.

1. Junior Criticism. First year criticism centers in awakening the student's powers, in securing creative thinking and expression by co-ordinating logical instinct with spontaneity.

2. Second Year Criticism. Gradual elevation of the student's ideal and comparison with race ideals in literature, dramatic art and oratory.

3. Senior Criticism. Comparison of the lyric, epic and dramatic spirit as found in monologue, impersonation, and various forms of histrionic expression. Necessity of suggestion; the creative instincts; co-ordination of inspiration and regulation; unity in the different modes of expression.

4. Post-graduate Criticism. (See Professional Courses.)

VIII. WRITTEN EXPRESSION

Written English is co-ordinated with Spoken English. Students are required to write to distinguish the differences in style.

1. Themes. Short themes upon familiar literary or artistic topics. Principles of rhetoric practically applied. The student is urged to keep close to his own experience.

2. English. Literary creation. The writing of stories, poems, and essays. Expression of thought, feeling, and imagination obtained through words.

3. English Words. The nature of words. Studies in etymology. Written exercises introduced for improvement of the student's vocabulary.

4. Style. Written and spoken styles contrasted. Spirit and individual peculiarities of authors; general qualities of style; the laws of expression as applied to words.

III

LITERATURE AND ART

In addition to preceding work for personal development and creative activity in conversations, speaking

and renditions of literature, various phases of literature and art are studied as records of the ideals of the race.

IX. LITERATURE

Literature is studied in the School of Expression in two ways, — first, intensively, by vocal interpretation of the masterpieces, discussion and by conversations; second, extensively, requiring collateral reading courses and comparative study of authors. These methods complement each other and are carried on simultaneously.

1. The Literary Spirit. Literature as a necessary manifestation of human nature.

2. Primary Literary Forms. Fables, allegories, myths, lyrics, old ballads and folk-lore.

3. Narrative Poetry. Longfellow's "Tales of a Wayside Inn," Scott's "Lady of the Lake," Lowell's "Vision of Sir Launfal." Story-telling; the primary spirit of poetry and its interpretation through the voice.

4. Lyric Poetry. Origin and nature; importance of the vocal rendering of lyrics.

5. Forms of Literature. Characteristics and forms of poetry and art, with their causes. Problems and recitations.

6. Great Epochs of Literature. a. Norman Conquest as revealed in modern literature; collateral readings with oral tests. b. 14th Century, Chaucer as the central star. c. 16th Century, Shakespeare as the central figure. d. 18th Century, Scott, Goldsmith, Wordsworth, etc. e. 19th Century, as illustrated by Tennyson, Browning, Dickens and Morris.

7. Epochs of the Drama. 16th Century, Shakespeare and his Contemporaries; 17th Century, Milton's "Comus;" 18th Century, Sheridan, Goldsmith, Knowles; 19th Century, Poetic Drama, Shelley's "Prometheus Unbound," Browning's "Pippa Passes," Ibsen and the Modern Drama.

8. Browning. Short poems, spirit, form and peculiarities; analyses, studies, essays and renderings.

9. Epic Spirit. a. "Idylls of the King" (Tennyson), sources and legends. b. Bible Reading.

10. Artistic Prose. History of prose. Why prose follows poetry. Vocal interpretation of the spirit of English prose masters. Oratory. The Novel.

11. The Modern Spirit. Spiritual Movements in the 19th Century Poets. The Short Story. The Modern Drama.

12. History of Humor. Influence of Humor in History and the spirit of literature; topics taken from leading writers.

13. Metres. Metre as a form of rhythm. Blank verse. Character and meaning of different metres. The expressive use of metre by the great poets. (Metre is sometimes studied as a part

of the advanced courses in Voice or Vocal Expression — Oral English.)

X. CREATIVE STUDY OF LITERATURE

1. Lyrics and the Voice. 2. Narrative Thinking. 3. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. 4. Dramatic Thinking. 5. Metre and Vocal Expression. 6. Forms of Literature as Phases of Art. 7. Public Reading of the Bible. 8. Literature and Expression. 9. The Monologue. 10. Life Sketches.

Additional Courses Combining Both Methods

Dramatic Spirit. 1. Vocal interpretation; criticism and appreciation.

2. Dramatic Thinking. a. Situation, Dialogue, Character. b. Characterization, Bearings, Attitudes, Dramatic Action. c. Forms of the Drama — Farce, Comedy, Burlesque, Melodrama, Tragedy, — their nature and modes of interpretation. d. Unity — Centralization, Oppositions, Movement, Color, Gradation and Contrast.

3. Dramatic Rehearsal and Problems. a. Stage Art, Stage Business, Stage Traditions, Representative Art. b. Dramatic Rehearsal — Farce, Comedy, Burlesque, Tragedy — of 16th, 18th and 19th Century plays.

4. The Monologue as a dramatic form, and its interpretation. (Text — "Browning and Dramatic Monologue," S. S. Curry.)

5. Impersonation, or Platform Interpretation of Plays.

6. Constructive Dramatic Art. a. Dramatic Construction, practical and theoretical; the relation the stage bears to fiction; relation theme, story, plot and situations bear to characterization through style; relation of dramatic construction to characterization. b. Dramatic Criticism. Analysis of plays; history of the Drama. c. Practical Playwriting; outlining of original plays; adaptation of novels to the stage.

7. Shakespeare's Art. Dramatic rehearsal of plays. (Text — Dowden's *Primer of Shakespeare*.)

XI. RELATION OF THE ARTS

The art spirit considered in relation to expression, while each art, as a record of expression, is studied as revealing some special phase of the human spirit. The courses of art-studies endeavor to guide students to an intelligent appreciation of painting, music, sculpture, architecture, and the various other arts. The Laws governing the arts are studied and applied to speaking, acting, reading, and other aspects of vocal expression.

Methods of studying art are important features of the School of Expression. This work is given in regular courses, a special course each year illustrated by the stereopticon, on some phase of art or

in picture galleries, studios, or the Art Museum. Courses are so arranged that students may have the benefit of different studies, lectures, and courses every year.

The following are some of the lectures on Art, illustrated by the stereopticon:

1. Nature of Art. 2. Great Periods of Art. 3. Spirit of Greek Art. 4. Romanticism. 5. Realism. 6. Impressionism. 7. Expression in Sculpture. 8. Composition in Painting. 9. Technical Struggles in Art. 10. The Art of Our Time. 11. Early Christian Art. 12. The Renaissance (1). 13. The Renaissance (2). 14. Albert Dürer. 15. Rembrandt. 16. Rubens, the Painter of Gesture. 17. Poetic Landscape. 18. The Painting of Peasants. 19. Pre-Raphaelitism. 20. Summary of Art Movements. 21. American Art. 22. Tendencies in Art.

IV

PHILOSOPHY OF EXPRESSION

The universal characteristics of expression in nature are carefully studied as the foundation of all artistic representations or manifestations. The studies aim to broaden the student's knowledge of life; to deepen his own experiences; to lead him to greater use of instincts and to realize the character and dignity of his work.

1. Province of Expression. Expression in nature and in man. Kinds of Expression. Contrast between fundamentals and accidentals; response of voice and body to mind in expression.
2. Elements of Expression. In nature, life and art.
3. Psychology in Relation to Expression. Mental action in assimilation contrasted with that in imitation; the necessity of courage, spontaneity, life.
4. Method. Logic of reading and speaking. Study and practical application to speaking of the great essays on method.
5. Human Nature. Dramatic and artistic interpretations of man, philosophy of man and his perfection through training.

V

PROFESSIONAL ATTAINMENT

Thorough training for harmonious development of mind, body and voice is arranged for each student, no matter what the profession. Many persons decide upon a profession too early and without understanding

their possibilities. The School aims first to develop mental and spiritual possibilities and then endeavors to secure a wise decision as to life work.

At first students are expected to practice certain work along all branches. Every student is expected to converse, tell stories, recite, and act to understand something of all art. This is the best help for preparation. After the decision is made upon one art, then the students are arranged in classes according to the professional aim.

Courses in this department prepare graduates of colleges, universities and professional schools, for the pulpit, the bar, the platform, or the teacher's chair, for public reading or for the stage. Graduates of the School are filling prominent positions in all parts of the world and in all departments of life. Many of the ablest professional men and women, even after attaining success, have taken courses at the School.

XII. PUBLIC SPEAKING

(Public Speakers' Diploma)

Practical courses to develop the power to think when upon the feet and to secure a vocabulary of delivery as well as of words. The student receives practical exercises and studies to awaken a true ideal of oratory, and to develop mental power and grasp, logical method and control of feeling, as well as of voice and of body. Laws of expression applied to oratory and style in delivery.

1. Conversations. 2. Extemporaneous Speaking. 3. Story-telling. 4. Discussions. 5. Debate. 6. Oratory. 7. Voice. 8. Platform Art.

a. Preachers

The development of the preacher is a peculiarly difficult problem of education. Mere knowledge will not do the work. Mind, voice and body must be thoroughly trained and brought into unity; imagination and feeling must be awakened and the spiritual powers realized and co-ordinated.

In addition to the preceding, ministers are divided into special sections for work in: 9. Bible Reading (Text-book "Vocal and Literary Interpretation of the Bible"). 10. Hymn Reading and Devotional Expression. 11. Correction of mannerisms. 12. Voice in Preaching. 13. Vocal Interpretation of Poetry.

Special courses for speakers are arranged in both summer and winter terms. (See Special Circular.)

b. Lawyers

Lawyers have found the courses in the School of Expression of great advantage, and several courses on Saturday afternoons and on certain evenings during the week are arranged for members of the legal profession.

1. Extemporaneous Speaking. 2. Voice. 3. Discussions. 4. Methods of Orators. 5. Art of Speaking. 6. Argumentation and Debate. 7. Oratoric Style.

c. Lecturers

Those preparing to become lyceum lecturers and entertainers are recommended to take the courses for Public Speaking and Dramatic Expression. Special courses are adapted to individual needs.

XIII. METHODS OF TEACHING

(Teachers' Diploma)

a. Teachers of Voice and Speaking

1. Principles of Education; Pedagogy. 2. Methods of Teaching Vocal Expression. 3. Methods of Teaching Voice. 4. Methods of Teaching Speaking. 5. Review of Fundamentals. 6. Psychology of Expression.

b. Teachers of Literature and English

1. Study of literature by contact with the author in practical rendering and by collateral reading courses rather than by comparison and analysis. 2. Relation of Literature to Vocal Expression. 3. Rhetoric, grammar and English necessary to meet the needs of students. 4. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. (Textbook "Imagination and Dramatic Instinct.")

Teachers acquire not merely a knowledge of the language and data regarding writers, but creative and literary instinct.

c. Teachers of Public Schools

Training of the voice to secure ease, health and effectiveness. Development of pleasant qualities of voice. Studies of human nature. Naturalness in reading and expression. Articulation. Function of vocal expression in education.

1. Voice; — Harmonic Gymnastics; — Vocal Expression. 2. Studies of Human Nature (Dramatic). 3. Courses for naturalness in conversation, speaking and reading. 4. Methods of teaching reading adapted to grade work. 5. Programs of exercises and practical problems for Voice, Body and Mind, adapted to the needs of primary, grammar and high schools.

d. Teachers of Physical Gymnastics

Eliza Josephine Harwood, Instructor. (See Organic Training Circular and March "Expression.")

A Special Teachers' Course in the (a) Theory and Practice of Gymnastics, embracing Lectures upon General and Special Kinesiology, thereby enabling students to become familiar with the principles which underlie all Organic Training; (b) Methods of Teaching, Supervising, and Organizing; (c) A comparative study of other Systems; (d) Corrective Exercises for general use in the school-room; (e) Games and Plays; (f) Educational Dancing, both principles and practice. Special Gymnastic certificate in connection with a diploma.

Elective Courses: (a) Fencing; (b) Dancing, both social and educational.

XIV. ARTISTIC LANGUAGES

(Public Readers' Diploma)

"The Art of the Platform," including Public Reading, Impersonations, and all forms of Vocal Interpretation of Life and Literature, demands a broader culture than Dramatic Stage Art, because it depends not upon scenery or stage accessories for effect, but upon that control of self which produces suggestive modulations of Voice and Body, and skill in accentuating all the expressive values of language. The transitions of character and of passion, the delicate and varied intimations of the creative imagination, call for the finest technical skill. The reader or lecturer occupies the center of attention and must be able to awaken and sustain interest by the simplest means. (Natural languages of Voice and Body.)

1. Public Reading as a Fine Art. 2. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. 3. Story-telling in all its forms, from simple after-dinner stories to Dramatic and Epic Narration. 4. The Monologue. 5. Life or Vaudeville Sketches. 6. Impersonation or the Platform Interpretation of the Drama.

Formal and informal recitals, affording practical platform experience with audiences, are given semi-weekly throughout the year, and students are also encouraged to conduct entertainments in and around Boston. Commencement recitals during April and May.

Students with marked ability for the platform may take this special course in two years. (See Terms, p. 38.)

XV. DRAMATIC ARTISTS

(Dramatic Artists' Diploma)

The dramatic training of the School is systematic and radical. The dramatic instinct is awakened, the imagination quickened, and the personality of the student through technique is unfolded. Modes of pantomimic action, the command of voice modulations, and the ability to enlarge and extend these at will, are so developed

as to render the lines with intelligence and passion and to develop power in characterization.

Dramatic rehearsals (burlesque, farce, melodrama, comedy, and tragedy). Courses are given in dramatic action, characterization and the principles of stage business throughout the year, with and without costumes.

1. Dramatic Thinking. 2. Dramatic Rehearsal. 3. Stage Business. 4. Forms of the Drama. 5. Situation, Dialogue and Character. Characterization. 6. Shakespeare, Old Comedies. 7. Modern Drama. 8. Poetic Drama. 9. Life and Vaudeville Studies. 10. Stage Art. 11. Dramatic Action, Illusion, Art and Nature. 12. Dramatic Construction.

Candidates for the Dramatic Diploma are required to include the Special Summer Dramatic Term in their regular course. (See March "Expression.")

XVI. WRITERS

Courses in the School of Expression have been the means of unfolding creative energies and developing individuality in style, and have produced some able writers. Dramatic courses are as helpful to writers of plays as to actors. Style in writing is developed by systematic and progressive stimuli. Laws of writing are deduced from a study of the universal principles of conversation and art and are applied in writing themes, essays and different literary forms.

Results in Written English are secured as are results in Oral English, — by stimulating the faculties and testing the adequacy and correctness of form. Expression proceeds from within outward.

1. English. Literary creation. The writing of stories, poems, and essays. The expression of thought, feeling, and imagination through words.

2. Style. Written and spoken style contrasted. The spirit and individual peculiarities of authors; general qualities of style; laws of expression as applied to words.

VI

SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS

In addition to the preceding courses prescribed for graduation with various diplomas, special work in class and with individuals is arranged for those who have peculiar difficulties, or are hindered from taking diploma courses. Work in any subject is given when needed, to suit, as far as possible, the convenience of students.

(Continued on page 26)

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	* FIRST
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Voice (Qualities) (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Story Telling ("Little Classics")	
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Oral English Literature and Expression Epochs of Literature	
11	Harmonic Training (Program)	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Voice Qualities (Problems ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III))	
12	Oral English — Narrative Poetry — Recitation	Oral English — Speaking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Thinking Rehearsal (Shakespeare)	
† FIRST YE.				
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Voice (Qualities) (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English Literature and Expression	
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Oral English — Problems ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	
11	Literary and Platform Art — Monologue ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	
12	Harmonic Training — Rhythm Co-operative Steps	Oral English — Speaking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal (Shakespeare)	
† SECOND YE.				
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Recitation — Personation — Participation — Platform Art	Oral English — Literature and Expression	
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	Art of Shakespeare (Dowden's "Primer")	
11	Literary and Platform Art — Monologue ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Pantomimic Problems	
12		Oral English (as above)	Oral English — Problems	
* SECOND (MIDDLE				
9		Voice (Articulation) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Program	
10		Oral English — Reading ("Classics for Vocal Expression")	Art of Shakespeare (Dowden's "Primer")	
11	HOME STUDY	Oral English — Personation and Participation	Oral English — Literature and Expression	
12		Co-operative Steps — Elemental Actions — Rhythm	Elliptic Pantomime — Program	
† THIRD YE.				
9	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	Oral English — Literature — Method and Descriptive Style — Reading from Epochs of Literature	Co-operative Steps and Elemental Action	
10	Oral English — Public Speaking — Discussion	Co-operative Pantomime —	Oral English Criticism XIV — Platform Art	
11	Literature and Art ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Methods of Teaching	Dramatic Modulation of Voice — Elemental Praxis — Principles of Voice	
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Characterization	Program — Elliptic Pantomime	
* FINAL YEAR				
9	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	Oral English — Literature (as above)		
10	Oral English — Public Speaking — Discussion	Co-operative Pantomime		
11	Criticism XVI — Unity	Methods of Teaching		HOME DAY
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Characterization		
† FOURT				
9	Co-operative steps	Oral English — Literature Method and Descriptive Style	Co-operative Steps and Elemental Action	
10	Elective	Co-operative Pantomime	Oral English Criticism XIV — Platform Art	
11	Oral English — Literature and Expression — Epochs of Literature	Modern Drama	Dramatic Modulation of Voice — Elemental Praxis — Principles of Voice	
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Construction (Textbook "Art of Playwriting")	Program — Elliptic Pantomime	

YEAR	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	
Principles of Training		Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression") — Problems		9
Voice and Oral English — Problems in Body and Voice		Tone Production ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)		10
Co-operative Steps Rhythm		Dramatic Thinking Rehearsal — Farce — Comedy	HOME STUDY	11
Rhetoric — Grammar — English		Recital		12

AR SPECIAL

Principles of Training	Pantomimic Problems	Oral English Monologue Spirit Recitation	9
Voice and Oral English — Problems in Body and Voice	Oral English Lyric Spirit — Elemental Phrases	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Modern Drama — Literature and Expression	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Farce — Comedy	Oral English ("Lessons in Vocal Expression") — Psychology of Vocal Expression	11
Dramatic Spirit — Prose (Dickens)	Recital	Problems in Voice and Body	12

AR SPECIAL

Principles of Training	Harmonic Gymnastics — Program	Oral English — Monologue Spirit — Recitation	9
Tone Production ("Mind and Voice" — Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Vocal Expression — Elemental Phrases — Lyric Spirit	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Modern Drama — Literature and Expression	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Farce — Comedy	Oral English — Creative Thinking — Recitation	11
Dramatic Spirit (as above)	Recital	Problems in Voice and Body	12

YEAR REGULAR

Principles of Voice ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Literature and Expression — The Novel	Adjective English	9
Action — Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Rehearsal	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Oral English — Speaking — Oratoric Spirit — Prose	Agility of Voice ("Mind and Voice," Part III)	Oral English ("Lessons in Vocal Expression") — Psychology of Expression	11
Co-operative Steps — Elemental Actions — Rhythm	Recital	Problems ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	12

II SPECIAL

Voice — Resonance	Oral Eng. — Literature and Expression — Epochs of Literature — Comparative Criticism (16 and 18 Century Drama)	Oral English ("Spoken English")	9
Action — Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Interpretation — Impersonation — Platform Art	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)	10
Modern Drama — Unity	Oral English — Literature and Expression — Creative Thinking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism — Characterization (Shakespeare)	11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")	12

II REGULAR

Stage Art — Dictation and Problems	Oral English — Literature and Expression (as above)	Oral English ("Spoken English")	9
Action — Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Interpretation — Impersonation — Platform Art	Platform Art — Life Sketches — Comedy	10
Modern Drama — Unity	Oral English — Literature and Expression — Creative Thinking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism — Characterization (Shakespeare)	11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")	12

III YEAR

Stage Art Dictation and Problems	Oral English — Literature and Expression (as above)	Public Speaking and Oratory ("Spoken English")	9
Action — Elliptic Pantomime	Impersonation — Platform Art	Elective	10
Modern Drama — Unity	Oral English — Literature and Expression — Creative Thinking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism — Characterization (Shakespeare)	11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")	12

I. PREPARATORY COURSES

Preparatory Courses, to make up deficiencies, either for Advanced Standing or for regular requirements:

- a. All summer work counts toward regular diploma courses. (See March "Expression.")
- b. Special September Preparatory Term opens the first Tuesday in September. (See March "Expression.")
- c. Four hours on Saturday for students and teachers occupied during the week.
- d. Special evening courses. (See Circular of Evening Classes.)

II. CLINIC FOR DEFECTIVE SPEECH

For years the School of Expression has been correcting defective speech by the scientific methods of the School, with excellent results. We are glad to announce a Clinic in the school, with the following Consulting Physicians: Edward B. Lane, M.D., 419 Boylston Street, Boston; Isador H. Coriat, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street, Boston; Eliza Taylor Ransom, M.D., 231 Bay State Road, Boston, and Clara E. Gary, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street, Boston.

Cases requiring specific work in voice receive expert examination and diagnosis, and special training courses are arranged for individual cases.

Stammering, Impediments of Speech, Defective Conditions, Pathological Conditions, Sore Throat Caused by Misuse of Voice, Loss of Voice, are laboratory cases. (See Special Circular.)

III. TEACHERS OF THE DEAF

Harmonic training, vocal training, articulation, programs of voice exercises for deaf mutes, laboratory work.

IV. DEPARTMENT OF SONG

For Singers desiring the advantage of School of Expression methods a course has been arranged.

PRIVATE LESSONS, AND COURSES SUITED TO INDIVIDUAL NEEDS

Arrangements may be made by those desiring to take only individual lessons or special subjects. Special groups of subjects may be taken.

Chorus work in public schools. Pantomime of musical drama.

V. PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AND OTHERS

Elective courses, Saturday morning, afternoon, and evenings. (See Circular for Public School Teachers.)

VI. HOME COURSES FOR MOTHERS

Groups of courses are arranged for those who wish to improve expression in the home. Such students can elect courses from other departments adapted to their needs, and for greater culture, such as courses in Art, Vocal Expression and Literature. In addition to these, special subjects will be assigned.

1. Expression and Education in the Nursery. 2. Expression in the Home. 3. Conversation. 4. How to Interest and Entertain. 5. How to Awaken and Direct the Play Instinct.

VII. CHILDREN'S CLASSES

Saturday Courses: 1. Reading and Recitation. 2. Simple Harmonic Exercises. 3. Fancy Steps. 4. Gymnastics.

VIII. PUBLIC SPEAKING

Special course in Public Speaking for men. (See Public Speaking Circular, also page 20.)

IX. DRAMATIC LEAGUE

Dramatic League courses for ladies, including the reading of plays, and dramatic criticism of plays.

X. PHYSICAL TRAINING

Various courses in Physical Training are open to special students, and full normal courses for teachers of Physical Culture are given. A general course for health and grace. 1. Fancy Steps or rhythmic movements in dancing. 2. Corrective work. 3. Medical Gymnastics. 4. Playground Course, including Folk Dancing, Story-telling, Games, etc. 5. General training for children and adults. (See Organic Gymnastic Circular.)

XI. EVENING CLASSES

Courses: 1. Reading. 2. Speaking. 3. Voice. 4. Dramatic Art. (See Special Circular.)

XII. HOME STUDIES AND BOOKS

The Home Study Department offers courses in all phases of Vocal Expression, and in special lines of Literature; also courses for teachers, with keys and helps in the use of Dr. Curry's publications. (See Home Study Circular and Morning League Circular, also Book Circular.)

One of the aims in the founding of the School of Expression was to establish and secure better methods.

The work of the Book Department has resulted in the publishing of about fourteen volumes. These books cover a great many phases of the work, — other books are in preparation. They are published not with the view of making money, but as a part of the endeavor of the School of Expression to meet all the needs of this department of education (special circular on application).

XIII. SUMMER COURSES

The Summer courses of the School are unique, thoroughly organized, practical and progressive. They furnish unusual opportunities for the earnest student who finds it necessary to economize time. Both beginning and advanced courses are given. All work done in the Summer Session counts toward the regular diploma courses. (See December "Expression" for preliminary announcements; see March number for Summer Circulars.)

XIV. COURSES IN PHONETICS AND VISIBLE SPEECH FOR FOREIGNERS

Special classes for Chinese, Japanese, and other foreigners in the scientific mastery of English.

XV. ADJUNCTIVE COURSES

Preparatory English and Rhetoric, Argumentation, Parliamentary Law, Play-writing and Dramatic Criticism, Methods of Staging Plays, Music, Singing and Stage Art. (See Special Circular.)

Many singers and teachers of singing take the voice courses of the School of Expression and receive extra and special training according to the principles of the School.

A man's reach
Should exceed his grasp.
— Browning.

SPIRIT OF THE SCHOOL

THE School not only prepares students for specific professions, but aims to unfold and develop a higher personality. The institution is recognized for its power to awaken ideals, to stimulate aspirations, quicken imagination and feeling, and to idealize human sympathies.

Students attending primarily for culture can arrange courses of from one to twenty hours a week which will meet their needs. Courses especially recommended are those in Literature and Expression, the training of Voice and Body, in Conversations, and the various studies in Art and Interpretation.

Special course for culture: 1. The Voice as a Social Factor. 2. Conversation as an Art. 3. The Art of Entertaining. 4. Grace in Everyday Life.

SPIRITUAL CULTURE

The indirect effects of all the work in the School of Expression and the general spirit of association of the students receive careful attention. There is a short chapel exercise each morning. Courses are given occasionally to aid students to realize current events and to show them how the work of Expression leads to a definite realization of the beauty and dignity of life.

Some of the courses given are:

1. Spiritual Ideals of the Poets.
2. Spiritual Ideals of Our Own Time and Their Expression.
3. Expression and Life.
4. The Relation of Art to Human Ideals and Experiences.

PUBLIC ARTISTIC WORK OF THE STUDENTS

Literary, platform art and dramatic interpretations, impersonations, with and without scenery, form important features of the School.

Students are encouraged to make creative studies in connection with prescribed courses.

Professional students during their senior year are permitted, when their work is satisfactory, to give special public recitals under their own names, and they are allowed the use of the Irving Studio. Such recitals, however, must first be given informally and approved by the Dean. These recitals must show originality in conception and skill in dramatic handling, and must be from standard literature.

The recitals Friday noon and Thursday evening are important courses. Attendance at and participation in these exercises are required of diploma students.

METHODS OF THE SCHOOL

Investigations fostered by the School have brought about important discoveries, improved methods, and have advanced vocal training and all the speech arts.

The School is recognized as the "fountain-head of right work in this department of education." Imitation, mechanical rules and modes of work which result only in artificiality, are inconsistent with the ideals of the best modern education, and are avoided. The methods chosen develop creative power, stimulate endeavor, and offer a well-balanced scientific training by experiments and self-study, either for professional work or for harmonizing and perfecting personality.

The School of Expression is founded upon the principle that the growth and development of the mind depend not alone upon receiving right impressions, but equally upon giving them adequate expression; impression must precede and determine expression. The School aims to supply a common lack in modern methods of education, takes its pupils as it finds them, and does for each whatever is necessary to call forth and unfold the innate powers.

Students are made familiar with what master minds have expressed or recorded in science, art and religion, and are brought into contact with the fullest artistic interpretations of life in all forms of art. Literature is

studied as an aspect of expression, and all expression is regarded as primarily centering in the natural languages of voice and body.

Students are encouraged to express themselves in many ways, — to converse, to tell stories, to read aloud, to write, to speak, to act, to recite, to dramatize good authors, to give monologues, to abridge the masterpieces of fiction, and to give dramatic impersonations.

GENERAL AIMS OF THE SCHOOL

1. The harmonious development of the individual.
2. The bringing students into such contact with nature, literature and art as will stimulate spontaneous activity.
3. The awakening of imagination, feeling, and creative power; the stimulation of the student's own ideals, tested in the sphere of expression and directed to practical ends.
4. The development of the student's consciousness of his possibilities and the establishment of confidence in his best instincts.
5. The harmonizing of thought, emotion and will; the co-ordination of all human activities, and the evolution of efficient personality for establishing self-forgetfulness.
6. The tracing of faults of speaking, or of impediments of speech, to their causes and the elimination of these causes by training.
7. The treatment of mannerisms as automatic movements, and their correction by establishing thinking.
8. The development of efficiency through self-study, and sympathetic identification.
9. Consciousness of form awakened in one's expression and made a means of interpreting and appreciating literature, art and life. Culture gained from contact with universal ideals as embodied in art and literature.
10. The language instinct is established in nature processes and normal relation of nature to art secured.
11. Literature studied as a "real interpretation of life," for fuller appreciation of the possibilities of human nature and experience.
12. The principles underlying manual and motor training applied to securing the individual's command of voice and body as expressive tools or agents of his being.
13. Modulations of the voice and actions of the body developed by accentuating mental actions through expression.
14. The application of scientific methods to the development of voice, involving the curing of sore throat and the correcting of other defects caused by misuse of the voice by teachers, preachers and speakers.
15. The art of entertaining as a mode of expression.
16. Adequate vocal technique. The student when grounded in fundamental principles is given sufficient opportunity for direct practice.
17. The system of selecting homes and caring for students was pronounced by a prominent woman in Boston, who was one of those who investigated the home life of students attending the different schools of the city, to be the best.
18. Public recitals, receptions, and social advantages of the School as a special feature of its life.

Inalienable, the arch-prerogative
Which turns thought, act
Conceives, expresses, too. — Browning.

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

MANY attempts have been made to establish on a scientific basis a permanent professional School of Speaking. Boston University, at its foundation, organized as one of its departments a School of Oratory. In 1879, that school was discontinued as a separate department of the University, and Dr. S. S. Curry was chosen to carry on its work in connection with the post-graduate work of the University.

Special classes steadily increased in numbers and interest, until the trustees permitted Dr. Curry, then Snow Professor of Oratory, to organize them into what has grown into the School of Expression. In 1884, with the co-operation of literary men and educators, the School was established as an independent corporation.

The founders aimed to secure the adoption of adequate methods for the development of expression, for the establishment of educational and artistic standards in an organized institution for the study and training of speech.

NEED OF ENDOWMENT

The Corporation is composed of leading citizens and prominent educators in different parts of the country whose names are a sufficient guarantee that funds given to the Institution will be faithfully administered. Chairs or Scholarships will be established, or buildings erected as permanent memorials to donors.

Adequate endowment and equipment of the School of Expression will further not only the dramatic arts, the improvement of the voices of teachers, and the delivery of speakers, but will be an aid to general education.

WHY THE SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION SHOULD BE ENDOWED

The unique character of the work. It is doing a work which is not being done in any other institution.

The universal need of such a school.

The fact that the School is international. During the last five years it has averaged in all its terms over three hundred students from over forty states and five or six provinces of Canada, from China, Japan, and other foreign countries.

The School deserves a permanent endowment on account of the work it has done and is still doing.

It has trained speakers, teachers, lawyers, lecturers, statesmen and ministers. Missionaries have found here a technique of speaking. It gives professional training to teachers of speaking for universities, colleges, normal and high schools. The demand has exceeded the supply.

It has developed teachers of reading for all the lower grades.

It has aided by scientific methods those who have suffered from impediments of speech.

It has removed repressions and constrictions and has developed a higher freedom and culture.

It has found adequate methods for the improvement of the American Voice.

It doubles the efficiency of speakers and professional men and
women.

It trains all classes of teachers so that they are able to teach with greater economy of their physical strength, with more pleasure to students and with two-fold efficiency.

Its methods have been formed from original investigation and supplemented by studies of the methods of all ages, in all parts of the world. They are recognized throughout the whole country as the most advanced.

As every profession needs a professional school, speakers of all kinds (and teachers of speaking) need professional headquarters where they may secure the most advanced methods.

Money given to the School of Expression will produce greater results and bring greater honor in proportion to the amount given, than contributions to any other institution in the country.

Négliger le style, c'est ne pas
aimer assez les idées qu'on
veut faire adopter aux autres.
- Beranger.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Applicants are required to present testimonials as to character and qualification from persons of recognized standing.

Education and training equivalent to the requirements for a high school diploma are required for classification as a regular student.

Professional Courses are arranged for graduates of Colleges and Professional Schools. Applicants for these, in addition to the general requirements, must show ability for the particular aim chosen for specialization.

Deficiencies must be made up before graduation.

Entering, or regular Junior Class, is limited to thirty members.

Students should early advise with the authorities of the School of Expression, even while attending high school, college or university. Valuable advice and help may be given through Home Study.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants for admission to "Advanced Standing" (Second Year Special Class) must meet the general requirements, present a certificate (blank furnished on application) from former teacher of expression, showing subjects and number of hours taken in class and in private, with a minimum of four hundred hours (or three summer terms in the School of Expression), with entrance examinations on same and before graduation must receive credit,* by examination, in the fundamental work of the entire course.

College graduates, or those having equivalent attainments, may take the Teachers' Diploma course in two years. Such students are also required to pass all the examinations in the first, second, and third year⁷ groups, of courses.

* A point in the School of Expression represents an hour of instruction with sufficient outside practice and study to master the work assigned.

DIPLOMAS

Courses in the School of Expression are arranged systematically for the natural and progressive development of each student. Diplomas and other honors are awarded according to the number of points mastered and the degree of development attained.

1. General Culture Diploma Requires the mastery of first- and second-year work. (See Horarium, pages 24 and 25.)

2. Speaker's or Preacher's Diploma Requires the mastery of two years' work, elective. May be taken by college graduates in one year. Special requirements in discussion, extemporaneous speaking, debate, and courses in oratory.

3. Teacher's Diploma Three years. This diploma calls for mastery and application of fundamental principles of training to all forms of exercises in speaking, reading, acting and vocal interpretation of literature. Mature students (A. B. Degree) may take the three years' course in two years.

4. Public Reader's Diploma Two years * (special group of courses with private lessons). Three groups of courses are required. Emphasis is laid on the Vocal Interpretation of Literature, Platform Art, Dramatic Training, and courses in criticism and in public recital work.

5. Dramatic Diploma. Three special groups of courses are required for this diploma. This course emphasizes Dramatic Training, Dramatic Action, Training of the Body, Pantomimic Expression, Dramatic Rehearsals, Dramatization, Stage Business, and Histrionic Expression. Where the personal attainment is sufficient, this course may be taken in two years with two Special Summer Dramatic Terms.

6. Artistic Diploma Requires at least one year of systematic work (at least twelve hours a week) after receiving the Public Reader's or Dramatic Diploma, and high artistic attainment in Impersonation, Public Reading, or some phase of Dramatic Art.

7. Philosophic Diploma Requires at least one year of systematic work (at least twelve hours a week) after receiving the Teacher's Diploma and successful experience in teaching Expression.

Only one diploma can be received a year.

ASSOCIATES

Graduates who have taken three full years of instruction and have achieved high attainment in their professions, and have loy-

* Subjects selected from First, Second and Third year regular courses.

ally endeavored to advance the cause of the School, will be made Associates of the School of Expression.

By special vote of the Trustees, honorary diplomas or medals are occasionally conferred upon artists. Prof. Alexander Melville Bell, Prof. J. W. Churchill, and others, have received these. Many others have been made Honorary Associates of the School.

BOARD AND HOME *

The advantages of Boston as a place of residence for students are well known. Living is less expensive than in any other city of its size. Women students can board in private families, or in students' homes, for from \$175 to \$300 a year and upward; men can secure accommodations at \$180 and upward.

In making application to the Office for boarding accommodations, students are asked to state their requirements, and accommodations will be secured, subject to approval on arrival. Students are not allowed to choose a home without consulting the Office.

The placing of students in homes is supervised by the Dean, assisted by the Matron, and parents are advised to require their daughters to place themselves under the chaperonage of the Dean.

The School Studios offer opportunities for social intercourse and study. Everything necessary to the life of the student is arranged, so that young women students are as well protected as in their own homes.

The Boston Students' Union, 81-83 St. Stephen St., Boston, offers to young women students the privileges of a club house, with restaurant and reading rooms. A small fee is charged for membership.

The Dean of the School of Expression is in co-operation with the Boston Co-operative Registry for Students, formed for the purpose of helping young women students to secure board, lodging and right environment.

Students will be met at trains when requested.

(See Announcement Number of Expression.)

* See page 42.

LIBRARY ADVANTAGES

For collateral and extensive reading and research, students of the School are granted special privileges at the Boston Public Library, situated across the street from the School studios. This is, for the purpose, the most complete and serviceable library in the world, and its treasures of literature (six hundred thousand volumes), art, and history are freely open to the school. Too great value cannot be put upon such convenient and complete opportunities for reading and study. It is said that students of the School of Expression avail themselves of this privilege more than do the students of any other school or college in Boston or the suburbs.

CALENDAR

The School year opens on the first Thursday in October each year (October 2, 1919) and closes on the second Friday in May (May 14, 1920). Examinations for Advanced Standing are held on the Wednesday preceding the opening day, at 9 a. m. There is a recess on legal holidays, and for ten days at Christmas.

The School opens at nine o'clock each morning in the scholastic year. The President's office hour is 8 to 9 a. m. The office hour of the Dean is 2 to 3 p. m. daily, beginning September first.

TUITION

All tuition payable in advance (two-thirds on opening day, and balance January first — interest charged on tuition over one month due), as follows:	
Each regular diploma group of courses, for each school year. (See Horarium.)	\$150.00
Each special diploma group of courses for each school year. (See Horarium.)	200.00
Fee for Fourth year work	50.00
Work chosen by subjects, one hour each week, for the year	15.00
Four hours in one day, each week, for the year	40.00
Any regular group of courses, one month	25.00
Selected subjects chosen out of the course per hour by the year	10.00

Evening Classes, see Special Evening Circular.	
Special Teacher's Course (Gymnastic), see Special Gymnastic Circular	\$ 150.00
Home Study Course fee, for one year (see Home Study Circular)	10.00
Diploma fee	5.00
Extra examinations, each	5.00
Preparatory Term (September), see Summer Circular	30.00
Private Lessons, per hour	2.00 to 15.00
Laboratory fee for examination and consultation	5.00
Registration fee	2.00
Adjunctive Courses according to work given.	
For Summer Terms, see March "Expression."	

Students who have paid \$450 for the Teacher's Diploma are charged no further tuition for the regular work. One-half regular rates for clergymen and theological students and their families. Twenty-five per cent reduction from regular rates for public school teachers not studying for teachers of expression. Deficiencies must be made up before graduation, subject to extra charge.

All School bills, including notes, must be paid before Diplomas are signed.

Application for Loan Scholarship must be made on registration, and no petition for this scholarship will be received after registration. Applicants for Loan Scholarships must be known and recommended by graduates or friends personally acquainted with the teachers of the School.

No rebates or refunds.

LOANS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Increase of the loan funds is greatly needed. Worthy students are often unable to complete their studies without some kind of assistance. It has been our endeavor to allow no one to leave the School for lack of funds; but promising students are often compelled to shorten their courses or take positions before finishing their studies.

Among the scholarships are:

ELIZABETH BANNING AYER SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student from the State of Minnesota.

J. W. CHURCHILL ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

Founded from the receipts of readings given to the School of Expression.

DANA ESTES ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some lady who shows proficiency in expression.

STUDENTS' SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1902

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student who has spent at least one year in the School.

STUDENTS' SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1912

The sum of fifty dollars to be loaned to some worthy student.

FORM OF A BEQUEST

I give and bequeath to the School of Expression, a corporation organized according to the laws of Massachusetts, the sum of dollars,
for the purpose of.....
.....

Signed,

APPLICATIONS FOR TEACHERS

Institutions desiring teachers for permanent or for temporary positions are requested to make application to the Dean. As it is in the interest of the School that every teacher sent out shall be successful, careful attention will be given to all inquiries from schools and colleges, and a thoughtful selection then made. No one is so competent to judge of the possibilities of the students as are their teachers.

On application the School will supply professional artists in platform interpretations of Shakespearean Comedies, Modern Comedies, programs from Dickens and Browning, platform arrangements of Novels, the Habitant, lectures and recitals from English Literature and the Bible. Plays staged and pageants directed. Write for special circulars.

LOCATION

More students from all parts of the world are found in attendance upon the various institutions in Boston than in any other city in the United States. In no place can so many advantages be found in so small a

space, advantages so valuable, so accessible, and so reasonable.

The School of Expression is located in the Pierce Building, opposite the Public Library and facing Trinity Church. This corner of the famous Copley Square, the artistic and educational center of Boston, is a fitting home for an institution of this character. The studios and offices of the School are arranged especially to meet its needs in every way, and furnish attractive centers for the splendidly organized social and artistic life of the pupils.

Within ten minutes students may reach concerts, lectures, operas, dramatic representations of all kinds, and historic treasures. The Lowell Institute Lectures conducted in the Boston Public Library and comprising more than a dozen courses, and two or three lectures a week at Harvard University, are free to all, as well as are the various scientific and art museums.

Students coming from New York, or over the N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R. or Fall River Line, should check their baggage to the Back Bay station and leave the train there. Those from the West, by the B. & A. Road, should check their baggage to the Huntington Avenue station and leave the train there. Those coming to the North Station can inquire of the starter just outside the station, and take an electric car which will bring them direct to Copley Square; or they can take the Subway to Park Street and transfer to any Huntington Avenue car, which will stop in front of the Pierce Building.

The School is easily reached by steam or trolley cars from all parts of the city and suburbs. The Back Bay, Trinity Place, and Huntington Avenue stations are within three minutes' walk, while thirty-nine lines of cars pass the door. The convenience of the Boston electric cars is well known, there being, it is said, one hundred eighty-three different methods of transferring from one extreme of the city to another.

Those expecting to come to attend the School should make Official Application promptly. Application Card furnished from the Office.

Address communications concerning registration to the Dean, Rooms 301-321, Pierce Building, Copley Square, Boston.

A UNIQUE INSTITUTION

(Reprint from a magazine article.)

"In Copley Square, Boston, stand three buildings, lofty, imposing, inspiring, the influence of which is so far-reaching that it cannot be measured by any human standard — Trinity Church, the Public Library, and the School of Expression in the Pierce Building. It may seem declamatory to mention a school, carried on in rented studios, with institutions having magnificent buildings, the architecture of which is a glory to our city, but those who know this unpretentious School of the Arts of the Spoken Word know that it is exercising an influence, the extent of which can be realized only when compared with recognized standards of power. . . .

"An earnest inquirer after adequate investigation, reports that the School of Expression is better organized, and does more for its students along ethical lines, than any school or college in the city of Boston. In other words, hand in hand with the need for mental and professional development is the need for the development of the personality. In providing for the unfoldment of true artistic personality, the School of Expression, by a wise insight, laid the foundation of personal power in each individual student. . . .

"Perhaps one of the most interesting features of the School's oversight may be found in the system of private homes for students, instead of dormitories and boarding houses, and what at first students resented as excessive supervision is now appreciated, and parents and students are coming into cordial co-operation with the teachers, in full recognition of their wisdom.

"Another very noticeable feature of student life in the School of Expression is in the recognition of and provision for the exercise of the social instinct under normal conditions. To realize the beauty and success of the students' social functions one must be privileged to participate in them; mere words are inadequate to express how formality may be handled so as to make ease and freedom not only possible, but inevitable, without loss of dignity.

"Of course the literary and artistic spirit which pervades all the work of the School of Expression makes practical the high aims of personal culture which characterizes this unique institution.

"A few years ago the announcement in the Catalogue that this school was not established for commercial ends was often sneered at, but the school has made good its claim and is a living example of the fact that ideals of life and art not conformable to commercial standards are not only possible in educational institutions, but necessary to moral sanity.

"'From within outward' 'Expression versus exhibition' 'Simplicity and truth rather than effect and tricks,' are the mottoes of the school, and make possible the life of the institution, which is becoming more and more a vital influence for good throughout the length and breadth of the land."

STUDENTS, 1918-1919

Post Graduate and Fourth Year

Farmer, Ala MacLeod, Boston?
Hollingsworth, Mary, Greenwood, Miss.
Plonk, Laura (A. B. Lenoir Coll.), King's Mt., N. C.
Ross, Veronica Elizabeth, Montreal
Weldon, Myrtle Sara, Newton

Third Year

Adams, Ella Cuttino, West Point, Ga.
Brigham, Helen Pearl, Leominster
Edwards, Mary, Greenfield, Ill.
Finneran, Mary Frances, Jamaica Plain
Hosford, Anna Willard (A. B. Western Reserve Univ.), Northampton
Hutchinson, M. C. (A. M. Carnegie Univ.), Ottawa, Kans.
Murphy, Jennie Beatrice, Brockton
Rosa, Ellen Mary, Boston
Tuttle, Lucille, Chatham

Third Year Special

Holt, Florence Anna, Providence, R. I.
Middleton, Willa Faison, Russellville, Ky.
Mitchell, Carlotta Perle, Montgomery, Ala.
Reicherter, Grace Marie, Silver Lake, Kans.
Shands, Coris Anne, Green Cove Springs, Fla.
Smail, Edith Margaret, Wellesley

Second Year

Cooper, Marie Jane, Fond du Lac, Wis.
Guthrie, Ruth Titus, So. Boston
Hoyt, Alice Hortense, Swampscott
Marschall, Rosa Olga, Topeka, Kans.
Orem, Dean Chester, Brighton
Stevens, Ruth, Exeter, N. H.

Second Year Special

Absher, Kate Fletcher, No. Wilkesboro, N. C.
Alderdice, Elizabeth Mary (A. B. Syracuse Univ.), Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ball, Litta (A. B.), Amarillo, Tex.
Burt, Alice Whitworth, Gunnison, Miss.
Cohen, Bessie, Sandersville, Ga.
Evans, Gladys Gordon, Russellville, Ky.
Farrington, Helen (A. B. Florida State Coll.), Avon Park, Fla.
French, Josephine Barber, Akron, Ohio
Houghton, Nan Elizabeth (A. B. Pomona Coll.), Rivera, Calif.
Higginbotham, Bernice, Howe, Texas
Hillesheim, Irene, St. Thomas, Ont.
Ingram, Elizabeth, Bolivar, Tenn.
Key, Mattie Thurmond (A. B. Woman's Coll. of Ala.), Russellville, Ala.
Little, Mildred, Filmora, Calif.
Luck, Grace, Kansas City, Mo.

McComas, Selma, Glasgow, Ky.
Pierce, Catherine Jane (A. B.
Nebr. Univ.), Belleville,
Kans.

Reynolds, Belle Winifred (A. B.
Randolph-Macon), Lynch-
burg, Va.

Reynolds, Grace Elizabeth,
Lynchburg, Va.

Roberts, Anna Lee, Eminence,
Ky.

Spielberger, Sadie Beatrice,
Birmingham, Ala.

Swan, Toinette (A. B. Grinnell),
Minneapolis, Minn.

Walton, Lulu Rosamond, Salem,
O.

Webb, Pearl, Whiteville, Tenn.

Werner, Ellie K., Oshkosh,
Wisc.

Woods,* Aminee Eldora (A. B.
Elizabeth Coll.), Salem, Va.

Wolfiin, Cornelia, Amarillo, Tex.

Second Year Elective

Hare, Jenny, Wynne, Ark.

McAvoy, Helen Elizabeth,
Omaha, Nebr.

Walker, Lucille, Iuka, Miss.

First Year Elective

Brawner, Lucille, Spokane,
Wash.

Clardy,† Ludelia, Mufreesboro,
Tenn.

Curry, Gladys Banning, Boston
Eames, Lenora Mary, Fulton,
N. Y.

Hays, Mary Frances, Newport,
Ark.

Page, Katherine Carnes, Kala-
mazoo, Mich.

Sawyer, Ruth Elizabeth, Ware
Williams, Ora (B. A. Brenaw
Coll.), Mt. Pleasant, Fla.

First Year

Bullock, Winifred (A. B. Pomona
Coll.), Rivera, Calif.

Hewins, Miriam Virginia,
Watertown

Hinchey, Gladys De Silva, Wel-
land, Ontario

Honors, Dorothy Drew, Swamp-
scott

Hurley, Mildred H., Groveton,
N. H.

Hurwitz, Florence Jeanette,
Somerville

Kennedy, Rose Ellen, Walpole
Matthews, Mary Elizabeth, Dor-
chester

Remine, Sarah Kate, Johnson
City, Tenn.

Stahr, Elizabeth Jane, Elkhart,
Ind.

Tompkins, Ruth, Edgefield,
S. C.

Whipple, Hazel Dell, Ottawa,
Kans.

* Died December 27, 1918.

† Died October 9, 1918.

SUMMER AND SPECIAL STUDENTS

- Akridge, Ayer Mai, Sale City, Ga.
 Atwater, George P., Akron, O.
 Babbitt, Joseph Woodman, (A. B., Newburgh, N. Y.)
 Bailey, Edna, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Barber, Orval W. (B. S. Shurtleff Coll.), Mahomet, Ill.
 Barton, Maude K. Natchez, Miss.
 Bauer, Alice von, New York
 Bearse, Edwina Florence, Roxbury
 Bevis, Anna W., Cincinnati, O.
 Blanchard, Helen B., Brookline
 Blanton, Gussie, Chattanooga, Tenn.
 Bradford, Frederick Hamilton, Swampscott
 Brier, Rose, Boston
 Brooks, Beatrice C., Brookline
 Brown, Minnie, Dorchester
 Byrne, Frankie, Natchez, Miss.
 Carroll, Ada B., Mt. Vernon, Ill.
 Carter, Agnes M., No. Scituate
 Carter, Nona M., Columbia, Ala.
 Castillo, Dolores del, Orange, N. J.
 Chambers, Tommie Bell, Adairville, Ky.
 Chang, Tze Zaung, Shanghai, China
 Clayton, Ossie Marguerite (B. A. Carson-Newman Coll.) Brevard, N. C.
 Collins, Orville Mae, So. Braintree
 Converse, Mrs. H. B., Arlington Heights
 Corley, Mary (A. B. Meridian Coll.), Meridian, Miss.
 Corrou, Daniel Buckley, Utica, N. Y.
 Countway, David L., Cambridge
 Cramer, Mary E., New York
 Cregan, Laura A., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Cronon, Lillian P., Boston
 Crutcher, Geraldine E., Oklahoma City, Okla.
 Daniels, Kate Moore, Morehead City, N. C.
 Daughtry, Jennie Sue, Allentown, Ga.
 Davison, Wilfred Edward (A. B., A. M. Middlebury Coll.), Middlebury, Vt.
 Dignan, Anna Veronica, Cambridge
 Dignan, Margaret Josephine, Cambridge
 Doering, Harriett, Westfield
 Donovan, Annie Cecelia, So. Boston
 Dresser, Malcolm, Brookline
 Duncanson, William H., Boston
 Dunlap, Bertha Irene, Wrentham
 Faist, Lena, Benton, Ark.
 Feffer, Jessica Edith, Roxbury
 Felton, Amy Louise, Boston
 Flagg, Edna C., Melrose Highlands
 Fleming, Carrie Orr, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Fletcher, Margaret Beale, Fletcher, N. C.
 Foley, Mollie M., Boston
 Fowler, Dorothea L., Kendal
 Fraser, Christina, Dorchester
 Fraser, Ina, Dorchester
 Fugate, Mrs. Harry, Waxahatchie, Tex.
 Fulton, James, Milbury
 Gallagher, Owen, Boston

- Gammon, Evelyn L., Wellesley
 Gartshore, Agnes, Dorchester
 Genn, Sadie, New York, N. Y.
 Gescheidt, Adelaide, New York
 Gibb, James J., E. Dedham
 Gooch, Helen Agnes, Quincy
 Glasspool, Annie May, Valley
 View, Tex.
 Gordon, Albert Anderson, 3rd,
 Worcester
 Gruber, Bessie, Cambridge
 Guay, Gordon Ovid, Chelsea
 Hahn, Anna, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Hamilton, Ruth O. (A. B. Colby
 Coll.), Plymouth
 Harrison, Sarah Virginia, Al-
 bertville, Ala.
 Henninger, Elba, Statesville,
 N. C.
 Hill, Amelia, Winthrop High-
 lands
 Hodson, Mae, East Boston
 Holcomb, Gertrude McClure,
 Mattapan
 Howe, Charles A. S. (B. A.
 Acadia Coll.), Mattapan
 Hurley, Katharine, Montreal,
 Can.
 Jarratt, Frances, Emyrna,
 Tenn.
 Johnson, Albert, Kurland, Rus-
 sia
 Johnson, Edna Mary, Cam-
 bridge,
 Johnson, Frances Rebecca, De-
 catur, Ala.
 Johnstone, Bessie Newell, Med-
 ford
 Jones, Bernice Louise (A. B.
 Univ. of Mich.), Holland,
 Mich.
 Jones, Lelia M., Aninston, Ala.
 Joy, Mary Rebecca, Brookline
 Kapka, Charles Albert, Rox-
 bury
 Keith, Anna Walling, Birming-
 ham, Ala.
 Keltner, Martha Dodge, Chi-
 cago
 King, Mary Ethel (A. B. Mt.
 Holyoke), East Lynn
 Kinoshita, Yokichi, Tokyo,
 Japan
 Knowlton, Bernice, New Lon-
 don, N. H.
 Kolar, Albert R., Jersey City,
 N. J.
 Lagerstedt, Nan L., Brockton
 Langslet, Ole, New York
 Lawrence, Mary, Kingston,
 N. Y.
 Leetch, Annie G. F., Dorchester
 Lewis, John Beavens (A. B.
 Harvard), Pepperell
 Lowe, Grace Elizabeth (Swamp-
 scott)
 Lydon, Anne E., Boston
 Magee, Eunice B., Plymouth
 Marcus, Sadie, Stonington, Me.
 Megata, Shigeyoshi, Tokyo,
 Japan
 McEwen, Rachel, Malden
 MacFadyen, Mary, Boston
 MacFarlane, Catherine, Me-
 thuen
 McKay, Constance, Revere
 McKeehan, Mary, Valparaiso,
 Ind.
 McKenna, Rebecca, Weston
 McKenzie, F. L., Waverley
 McKinney, Julia Grace, Marri-
 man, Tenn.
 Meier, Laura Belle, Boston
 Miller, Alberta Jackson, Rah-
 way, N. J.
 Molter, Harold, Guilford, Md.
 Murphy, Matheryn B., Med-
 ford
 Nelson, Charles Weston, Bos-
 ton
 Newcombe, Esther Winchester,
 Saskatoon, Can.
 Oakley, Jane, Asheville, N. C.
 O'Connell, Grace, Reading

- Ogletree, Susie R., Durand, Ga.
O'Reilly, Mrs. Wm. F., Lynn
Orem, Mary, Brighton
Palmer, Edward Everett, Jr.,
Wollaston
Palmer, John Marsh, Wollaston
Palmer, Walter Thomas, Wollaston
Perkins, Lillian Ethel, Jacksonville, Fla.
Perry, Irene (B. S. Southern Fem. Coll.), Sale City, Ga.
Philbrick, E. F., Boston
Poole, Fay (A. B. Tennessee Coll.), Stony Pt., N. C.
Read, Ethel, Boston
Reid, Addie May, Cambridge
Rickman, Charles Hulbert (B. A. Des Moines Coll.), Goleta, Calif.
Russell, Nina Frances, Greenfield, N. H.
Sargent, Marian, W. Somerville
Savvidis, Antonio Panayoton, New York
Schermerhorn, Jane, E. Orange, N. J.
Sheldon, Harriette L., Everett
Sister M. Augustine, Halifax, N. S.
Skirball, Elizabeth, Beachmont
Skirball, Hesta Leah, Beachmont
Sloane, David, E. Boston
Solomon, Marjorie Constance, Malden
Spear, Thelma Bowman, Burlington, Vt.
Stark, Julia Anne, Stamford, Conn.
Stephenson, Elizabeth, Indianapolis, Ind.
Sutherland, Viretta Sophia, Illiopolis, Ill.
Thompson, Corine, New York
Torf, Philip Meyer, Chelsea
Tucker, Helen Augusta, Avon
Twyman, Grace Johnstone, Marshall, Tex.
Van Meter, La Vergne Reichter, Ottawa, Kans.
Waite, Gail, Windsor, Vt.
Walker, John Carter (M. A. Univ. of Va.), Woodberry Forest, Va.
Wallace, Florence W., E. Orange, N. J.
Ward, Alberta, Boston
Ward, Cornelia C., New York
Warren, Margaret M., Dorchester, Mass.
Weaver, Genrose Roberta, Watertown
Weisstock, Adele, New York
Wells, Margaret, Potsdam, N. Y.
Winn, Grace, Kissimmee, Fla.
Wolford, Violet Rochelle, Cordova, Ala.
Woolsey, Janette, E. Orange, N. J.
Yarborough, Camilla, Louisburg, N. C.



EXPRESSION

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE
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No. 1

ANNUAL CATALOGUE

Expression is Issued Quarterly by the

SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

PIERCE BUILDING, COPLEY SQUARE

BOSTON 17, MASS.

CALENDAR FOR 1920-1921

SUMMER SESSION

May 17	Opening of Dramatic Term. (Special)
May 30	Decoration Day (Holiday).
June 26	Opening of Southern Term, Asheville, N. C. (Special).
July 2-5	Symposium, Boston.
July 6	Opening of July Term.
Aug. 2	Opening of August Term.
Sept. 1	Opening of Preparatory Term. (Special).
Sept. 6	Labor Day (Holiday).

REGULAR YEAR

Oct. 6	Registration Day.
Oct. 6	Examinations for Advanced Standing.
Oct. 7	Opening of Regular Year.
Oct. 12	Columbus Day (Holiday).
Nov. 25	Thanksgiving (Holiday).
Dec. 23	noon to Jan 3 Christmas recess.
Jan. 3	Re-opening after Christmas Holidays.
Feb. 22	Washington's Birthday (Holiday).
March 23	Good Friday (Holiday).
April 10	Lexington Day (Holiday).

GRADUATING RECITALS, April 14 to May 13.

May 8	Baccalaureate Service at 3.30 p. m.
May 12	Graduation Exercises 10.30 a. m. Trustees Reception 4 to 7 p. m. Annual Meeting of Alumni Association 7 p. m.
May 13	Closing Lesson.

The School opens at nine o'clock each morning in the scholastic year. The President's office hour is 8 to 9 a. m. The office hour of the Dean is 2 to 3 p. m. daily, beginning September first.

But welke to saye, and so to meane,—
That sweete accorde is seldome seene.
—Sir Thomas Wyatt.

Annual Catalogue of the School of Expression

Established 1879



From a sketch by F. H. Carr.

**Pierce Building, South Corner of Copley Square, Opposite the Public Library
Home of the School of Expression
Offices and Studios Occupy Almost the Entire Third Floor (Elevator)**

**Boston 17
Offices, Rooms 301-321 Pierce Building
Copley Square**

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Art is nature made by man
To man the interpreter of God.
—Owen Meredith.

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J. Carter Walker, M.A., Woodberry Forest School, Woodberry Forest, Virginia
Mrs Chas P. Trimble, 604 Iroquois Apts., Pittsburg, Pa.
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Charles A. Reese, D.D., Milford, N. H.

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Edward Abner Thompson, A.M., 664 Huntington Ave., Boston
The Rev Samuel Lindsey, Hansen Place Baptist Church, Brooklyn,
New York
Nixon Waterman, Boston Transcript
William Shaw, LL.D., Tremont Temple, Boston
John C. Ferguson, Ph D., 91 Arlington St., Newton
Windsor H. Wyman, Abington
Willard E. Paul, M D., Dorchester
Norman MacQueen, 54 Curtis St., Somerville
R. O. Joffe, M A., University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.
Harold H. Gilbert, B.A., 61 Matheson Ave., Winnipeg, Man
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Arthur P. Priest, Seattle, Washington
Joe Mitchell Chapple, National Magazine, Dorchester
John Kennedy Lacock, Cambridge
Edward Everett Dale, Ph.D., University of Oklahoma, Norman Okla

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Edwin Markham	George L. Osgood, A.B.
Thomas Allen	

Man can give nothing
To his fellow-man
But himself.

Schlegel.

TEACHERS

Samuel Sifas Curry, President

A.B. Grant Univ., 1872; B.D., 1875; A.M., 1878; Ph.D., Boston Univ., 1880, Litt.D., Colby Univ., 1905; Snow Professor of Oratory, Boston Univ., 1879-88; Acting Davis Professor of Speaking, Newton Theol. Inst., 1884-1919; Instr. in Eloc., Harvard Univ., 1891-4; Divinity School of Yale Univ., 1892-1902; Harvard Div. School, 1896-1902; Librarian of Boston Art Club, 1891-1909; grad. of Prof. Monroe and of Dr. Guilmette; pupil of the elder Lamperti and of Steele Mackaye (assistant and successor of Delsarte, etc.). Author of "Province of Expression," "Mind and Voice," "Foundations of Expression," "Lessons in Vocal Expression," "Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," "Vocal and Literary Interpretation of the Bible," "Browning and the Dramatic Monologue," "Spoken English," "The Smile," "How to Add Ten Years to Your Life," "Hints to Officers on Giving Commands." Editor of "Classics for Vocal Expression," "Little Classics for Spoken English."

Anna Baright Curry, Dean

Grad. Cook's Coll. Inst., 1873; Boston Univ. Sch. of Oratory, 1877; Instructor Boston Univ. Sch. of Oratory, 1877-79, Prin. of Sch. of Eloc. and Expression, 1879-83; Pupil of Prof. Monroe, Dr. Guilmette, and others; Public Reader; Shakespearean Reader; Interpreter of the Higher Forms of Poetry and Literature, the Lyric, the Epic, and Poetic Drama, and Dramatic Narrative, Platform Art and Literary Interpretation.

Director of Dramatic Term, Shakespeare, Modern Drama, Impersonation, Platform Art, Literary Interpretation and Intensive Study of Literature, Action, Pantomime, Voice and Vocal Expression.

Mary Hollingsworth, Assistant Dean

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1914.

Story Telling, Public Reading.

Edward Abner Thompson, M.A.

Artistic Diploma, School of Expression, 1914.

Instructor in Vocal Training.

Eliza Josephine Harwood

Grad. Posse Gymnasium, 1895; Special Post-Grad. Course, 1896; one of the only two pupils of the late Baron Nils Posse that pursued a special third-year course, under his personal direction; Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1900, The Gilbert Normal School of Dancing, 1905, Chalf. School of Dancing, 1909.

Head of Department of Organic Gymnastics; Assistant in Rhythmic Co-operative Steps.

Harryette M. Kempton

Philosophic Diploma, School of Expression, 1914.

Vocal Expression, Voice, Harmonic Training, Public Speaking, Current Events

James A. Vorburg, A.M.

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1917

Public Speaking, Voice, and Bible Reading.

TEACHERS

Maud Frances Donovan

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1903.
Dramatic Rehearsal, Farce, One Act Plays.

Mary Frances Finneran

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1919.
Instructor in Phonetics and Articulation

Ada Marie Cheever

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1917.
Childrens' Classes and Theatre

Carrie A. Davis

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1910
Singing and Voice.

Lucy C. Peabody

Lecturer on Current Events.

Binney Gunnison, A.B.

Philosophic Diploma, School of Expression, 1907.
Assistant in Summer Terms

Lewis D. Fallis, A.B.

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1911
Director Dramatic Rehearsals; Stage Director, Summer Terms.

Pauline Sherwood Townsend

Director of Pageants, Summer Terms.
Dramatic Diploma, School of Expression, 1906, Philosophic Diploma, 1919; Author of "Pageantry of the Western World" (produced in 1907—adaptable to any campus); "The American Indian in Lore and Legend" (adaptable to any lake); "Children in History and Legend" (adaptable to any lawn); Director of "The Fire Regained" (a Greek Pageant at the Parthenon in Nashville under Civic Auspices).

Greta Antis

Teacher of Piano.

Letty Launder

Teacher of Violin and Solfeggio.

Nixon Waterman

Poet, Lecturer and Interpreter of Poetry. Author of "A Book of Versca," "In Merry Mood."

Denis McCarthy

Poet Lecturer and Interpreter of Poetry.

Nathan Haskell Dole, A.M.

Lecturer and Interpreter of Poetry.

Edwin Markham

Lecturer and Interpreter of Poetry.

MEDICAL ADVISERS

Dr. Eliza T. Ransom, 231 Bay State Road, Boston.

Dr. Charles L. Pearson, 320 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston

Dr. Eugene E. Everett, 427 Marlboro Street, Boston

Dr. Herbert D. Boyd, 687 Boylston Street, Boston.

LECTURES AND RECITALS, 1919-1920

Reading ~ "To Have and To Hold" (Original Arr.) Mary A Johnston
Miss Lois Hardy, A.B.

Impersonation—"Disraeli" Louis N. Parker
Edward Abner Thompson, M.A.

Lecture—"Abraham Lincoln"
John K. Lacock

Reading—From His Own Poems
Nixon Waterman

Lecture—Orchestral Instruments (Records)
Mrs. Carolyn Kahari

Art Lecture—Velasquez George Inness
Philip L. Hale
(Given at Boston Museum of Fine Arts)

Lecture-Recital ~ "The Average Man"
Prof Edward Everett Dale

Recital—By the Dixie Club

Public Speaking Travelogues—"Japan and Shantung," "Ten Minutes in
Lourdes," "A Visit to Stratford-on-Avon," "Japanesing of California,"
"Boston"

Lecture--Current Events
Miss Lucy C. Peabody

Literary Talks—"The Short Story" "War Poetry" "How England Ob-
served November 11" "The Pilgrim Centenary" "Christianity and
the New World" "Education of the Chinese"

Patriotic Recital

Monologues

Recital—"The War in Literature"

Talk on George Sand, Galli-Curci, The Prince of Wales, Dr Grenfell

Recital - Given by First Year Class

Humorous Recital

Reading from His Own Poems
Denis McCarthy

Recital—"Group of Short Stories"

Current Topics

Recital—"Modern Poetry"

Public Speaking—"Woman Suffrage," "Practical Profiteering," Gov-
ernor Coolidge," "The Peace Treaty"

Kipling Recital Christmas Recital Short Story Recital

LECTURES AND RECITALS

- Impersonation - "Quality Street" J. M. Barrie
 Miss Catherine J. Pierce, A.B.
- Recital "Dramatic Qualities of Literature and Life"
 Edward Abner Thompson, M.A.
- Recital—"American Folk Lore"
- Stories and Sketches
- Post Graduate Recital (Impersonations) Maeterlinck
- Lecture—"Experiences In France"
 Mary Young
 (Mrs. Craig of the Arlington Theatre)
- Selections from Kipling's "Just-So-Stories"
- O. Henry Recital
- Dramatic Impersonations from Shakespeare
- Recital—Miscellaneous Stories and Poems
- Recital—Original Adaptations from Novels
- Post Graduate Dialect Recital
 Miss Gertrude Walsh
- Extemporaneous Addresses on: Robert Burns, Vachel Lindsey, Thomas
 Nelson Page, The Apple, The Stock Exchange, Sam Walter Foss,
 Anton Chekhov
- Dramatic Rehearsal—From "The Merchant of Venice"
- Recital—Amy Lowell's Poems
 Miss Ethel Priscilla Potter, A.B.
- Reading—From "When Mayflowers Blossom"
 The Rev. Albert H. Plumb (author)
- Recital—"The Child's Garden of Dreams"
 Miss Henrietta Fetzer
- Talk on The Franklin Square House
 Mrs. Mabel Worcester
- Poems of John Masefield
 Miss Ethel Priscilla Potter, A.B.
- "New Education for the American Family"
 Mrs. Edwin D. Mead
- Talks on Literary Appreciations Dunsany and His Plays, Ella Wheeler
 Wilcox as a Poet, Galsworthy the Playwright, A. Conan Doyle
 and His Work
- Recital—"Les Miserables" Victor Hugo
 Prof. John Duxbury of London, England
- Humorous Recital
 Miss Hurwitz, Miss Fitzhugh, Miss Krafft

LECTURES AND RECITALS

- Impersonation—"The Servant in the House" Kennedy
James A. Verburg, A.M.
- Lincoln Recital
- "Candida" George Bernard Shaw
Miss Mary Frances Hays
- "The Rose of Plymouth Town" Miss Annettia Monroe
- "The Life of Audrey" Mary A. Johnston
Miss Annettia Monroe
- Recital of Original Arrangements
Students of Second Year Class
- "Bab" (Original Arr.) Miss Katherine Wallace
- Folk Stories Miss Florence Ness
- Recital—"Too Much Johnson" William Gillette
Miss Ruth T. Guthrie
- "Experience" (A modern morality play) George V. Hobart
Miss Justine Goff
- Recital—"Indian Folk Lore and Poems"
Miss Ruby Hubbard
- "The Blue Bird" Masterlinck
Miss Hortense Hoyt
- "Rip Van Winkle" Jefferson
Miss Gertrude Krafft
- "Group of Poems"
Miss Mary Walters
- "The Flower Shop" Winifred Haskridge
Miss Cornelia Wolfan
- "Mercedes" Thomas Bailey Aldrich
Miss Florence Hurwitz
- "The Great Divide" William Vaughn Moody
Miss Olivia Hobgood, A.B.
- "French Poetry of the Nineteenth Century" Miss Dorothy Fuller
- "The Scarlet Letter" (Original Arr.) Nathaniel Hawthorne
Miss Elizabeth Stahr
- Lyric Recital
Miss Gladys Banning Curry
- Baccalaureate Sermon
President S. S. Curry, Ph.D., Litt.D
- Closing Lesson—"Rabbi Ben Ezra" Browning

A man's reach
Should exceed his grasp.
—Browning.

SPIRIT OF THE SCHOOL

The School of Expression not only prepares students for specific professions, but aims to unfold and develop a higher personality. The institution is recognized for its power to awaken ideals, to stimulate aspirations, quicken imagination and feeling, and to idealize human sympathies.

Students attending primarily for culture can arrange courses of from one to twenty hours a week which will meet their needs. Courses especially recommended are those in Literature and Expression, the training of Voice and Body, in Conversations, and the various studies in Art and Interpretation.

Special course for culture: 1. The Voice as a Social Factor. 2. Conversation as an Art. 3. The Art of Entertaining. 4. Grace in Everyday Life.

PUBLIC ARTISTIC WORK OF THE STUDENTS

Literary, platform art and dramatic interpretations, impersonations, with and without scenery, form important features of the School.

Students are encouraged to make creative studies in connection with prescribed courses.

Professional students during their senior year are permitted, when their work is satisfactory, to give special public recitals under their own names, and they are allowed the use of the Irving Studio. Such recitals, however, must first be given informally and approved by the Dean. These recitals must show originality in conception and skill in dramatic handling, and must be from standard literature.

The recitals Friday noon and Thursday evening are important courses. Attendance at and participation in these exercises are required of diploma students.

METHODS OF THE SCHOOL

Investigations fostered by the School have brought about important discoveries, improved methods, and have advanced vocal training and all the speech arts.

The School is recognized as the "fountain-head of right work in this department of education." Imitation, mechanical rules and modes of work which result only in artificiality, are inconsistent with the ideals of the best modern education,

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

and are avoided. The methods chosen develop creative power, stimulate endeavor, and offer a well-balanced scientific training by experiments and self-study, either for professional work or for harmonizing and developing personality.

The School of Expression is founded upon the principle that the growth and development of the mind depend not alone upon receiving right impressions, but equally upon giving them adequate expression; impression must precede and determine expression. The School aims to supply a common lack in modern methods of education; it takes its pupils as it finds them, and does for each whatever is necessary to call forth and unfold the innate powers.

Students are made familiar with what master minds have expressed or recorded in science, art and religion, and are brought into contact with the fullest artistic interpretations of life in all forms of art. Literature is studied as an aspect of expression, and all expression is regarded as primarily centering in the natural languages of voice and body.

Students are encouraged to express themselves in many ways,—to converse, to tell stories, to read aloud, to write, to speak, to act, to recite, to dramatize good authors, to give monologues, to abridge the masterpieces of fiction, and to give dramatic impersonations.

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

Many attempts have been made to establish on a scientific basis a permanent professional School of Speaking. Boston University, at its foundation, organized as one of its departments a School of Oratory. In 1879, that school was discontinued as a separate department of the University, and Dr. S. S. Curry was chosen to carry on its work in connection with the post-graduate work of the University.

Special classes steadily increased in numbers and interest, until the trustees permitted Dr. Curry, then Snow Professor of Oratory, to organize them into what has grown into the School of Expression. In 1884, with the co-operation of literary men and educators, the School was established as an independent corporation.

The founders aimed to secure the adoption of adequate methods for the development of expression, for the establishment of educational and artistic standards in an organized institution for the study and training of speech.

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

ENDOWMENT

One of the pledges of the founders was to seek endowment, that the institution might be perpetuated for future generations.

A substantial beginning has already been made. In 1888, Sir Henry Irving, becoming interested in the aims and plans of the School, gave a benefit reading, the entire proceeds of which he gave to the endowment fund. Later, Professor Alexander Melville Bell, the discoverer of Visible Speech, who was one of Dr. Curry's teachers, also contributed to the fund. This amount, together with numerous smaller donations, have been given in trust to the Corporation and Trustees, bodies composed of leading citizens and prominent educators in different parts of the country, whose names are a sufficient guarantee that any funds given the Institution will be faithfully administered.

But endowment has suddenly become a live issue. At the Alumni Banquet of Commencement 1920, the subject was introduced and discussed with spirit; the next day a movement was on foot to organize for a campaign. The results at the close of the term were: that a student committee was appointed by the body, each student pledged for personal work, and at the alumni meeting definite steps were taken to assure co-operation. **SO THE DRIVE IS ON!**

Interesting personal developments of the spirit of the drive appear in each day's mail; for instance, a letter from one of the graduates of the Class of 1896 says: "I hope to be with you next Commencement (1921), when I will be graduated twenty-five years. I certainly wish that the members of the class of 1896 may convene at the Alumni Banquet of 1921." This suggests that there are doubtless others of the Alumni who desire to get in touch with members of their classes, either for personal work or for concerted action on the part of the class. To facilitate matters a Bureau of Alumni Information is opened at the office of the School, under the direction of a secretary who will organize needs to meet the occasion. For information, suggestions and advice address,

MR. KARL BROWN,
308 Pierce Building,
Copley Sq., Boston 17, Mass.

GENERAL AIMS OF THE SCHOOL

GENERAL AIMS OF THE SCHOOL

- 1 The harmonious development of the individual.
- 2 The bringing of students into such contact with nature, literature and art as will stimulate spontaneous activity.
3. The awakening of imagination, feeling, and creative power; the stimulation of the student's own ideals, tested in the sphere of expression and directed to practical ends.
4. The development of the student's consciousness of his possibilities and the establishment of confidence in his best instincts.
5. The harmonising of thought, emotion and will; the co-ordination of all human activities, and the evolution of efficient personality for establishing self-forgetfulness.
6. The tracing of faults of speaking, or of impediments of speech, to their causes, and the elimination of these causes by training.
7. The treatment of mannerisms as automatic movements, and their correction by establishing thinking.
8. The development of efficiency through self-study, and sympathetic identification.
9. Consciousness of form awakened in one's expression and made a means of interpreting and appreciating literature, art, and life. Culture gained from contact with universal ideals as embodied in art and literature.
10. The language instinct is established in nature processes and normal relation of nature to art secured.
11. Literature studied as a "real interpretation of life," for fuller appreciation of the possibilities of human nature and experience.
12. The principles underlying manual and motor training applied to securing the individual's command of voice and body as expressive tools or agents of his being.
13. Modulations of the voice and actions of the body developed by accentuating mental actions through expression.
14. The application of scientific methods to the development of voice, involving the curing of sore throat and the correcting of other defects caused by misuse of the voice by teachers, preachers and speakers.
15. The art of entertaining as a mode of expression.
16. Adequate vocal technique. The student when grounded in fundamental principles is given sufficient opportunity for direct practice

Inaenable, the arch prerogative
Which turns thought, act—
Conceives, expresses, too.
—Browning.

COURSES OF STUDY

George Inness once said, "to develop an artist, all knowledge must be translated into instinct." The School of Expression seeks to work out this artistic method. Therefore the regular courses include some studies and experiments in each of the following fields: (1) Personal Growth and Development; (2) Creative Expression; (3) Literature and Art; (4) Philosophy of Expression; (5) Professional Work; (6) Special Courses for All Needs. A synopsis of the specific courses under each of these groups follows:

FIRST GROUP: GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

True training stimulates both growth and development: Growth assumes established natural conditions and increases the size of the materials or tools, development, through the increase of function, establishes co-operation of the natural processes and co-ordination of man's thinking with natural growth conditions.

Training for the co-ordination of voice, body, and mind, and especially a greater unity of the whole nature, is first given to each student. This method is an inductive or laboratory means of self-study. Different modes of expression are used as tests of normal activity as a basis of creative effort.

In all cases, it is an endeavor to secure personal unfoldment to achieve professional attainment.

I. VOCAL EXPRESSION

Vocal Expression or Spoken English centers in the manifestation of the processes of thinking and feeling through natural voice modulations. While words are used as symbols, their direct meaning not only in poetry and literature, but in common conversation, depends upon natural signs or voice modulations. These natural signs are implied in, and necessarily co-ordinated with, symbols or words in all speech. The courses in Vocal Expression begin with attention, observation, discrimination, impression, the establishment of a logical method through conversational form. These are co-ordinated with the more spontaneous actions of being, such as imagination and intensifying the individual feeling.

The Inductive Studies of the courses in Vocal Expression are such as to prevent imitation or a mechanical application of rules, and to lead the student to find the laws of his own being and to become more original, natural and effective.

COURSES OF STUDY

First Year: Foundations of Expression. Elements of Vocal Expression

Second Year: Logic of Vocal Expression. Imagination

Third Year: Harmony in Vocal Expression. Imagination and Dramatic Instinct co-ordinated with Story-telling, Discussions, and other courses as well

Fourth Year: Psychology of Vocal Expression. Unity and Harmony

II. THE TRAINING OF THE VOICE

The method of Vocal Training proceeds in accordance with psychological principles. The individual impressions are so strengthened as to establish co-ordinate responses in voice conditions, and these are developed by natural exercises. Mechanical and imitative effects of voice are avoided. Individuals are trained according to their own peculiarities. Voice conditions in Vocal Training are made the basis of voice modulations in Vocal Expression.

First Year: Primary Qualities of Voice. Inductive Studies of Voice Conditions. Co-ordination of Voice Conditions with Voice Modulations. Phonology.

Second Year: The Principles of Vocal Training. Emission of Voice. Agility of Voice. Pronunciation.

Third Year: Resonance. Flexibility of Voice. Dramatic Modulations of Voice. Visible Speech or Voice and Articulation.

Fourth Year: Review Courses and General Principles of Voice Control.

III. TRAINING OF THE BODY

Careful study and development of the conditions of the body are necessary to adequate expression. Special exercises are given for normal adjustment and health, and careful distinction is made between ordinary so-called physical training and the harmonic, expressive training of the body. The poise, grace and flexibility of the body receive careful attention. Growth is stimulated by development.

First Year: Principles of Training. Harmonic Gymnastics.

Second Year: Psychological or Inductive Pantomime. Co-operative Training.

Third Year: Co-ordination and Unity. Rhythmic and Melodic Training of the Body.

IV. PANTOMIC EXPRESSION

The fundamental character of action as a language is studied. The fact that action is a conditional language, and is necessarily co-ordinated with all right control and uses of the voice, is made the basis of developing higher unity not only in man's three primary languages—words, tones and actions—but in the fuller and more harmonious unfoldment of the activities of being. The character and the specific function of each of these three languages is studied and their true co-ordination and unity developed.

First Year: Pantomimic Introduction. Primary Studies in Dramatic Action.

Second Year: Manifestative Pantomime. Representative Pantomime. Pantomimic Illustrations.

Third Year: Unity in Action. Dramatic Action.

Fourth Year: Gamuts of Pantomime. Characterization. Pantomime of Musical Drama.

COURSES OF STUDY

SECOND GROUP: CREATIVE EXPRESSION

Simultaneously with training for voice and body, creative work is required of students in conversations, discussions, spoken and written literary or dramatic interpretations, reading and impersonation. Various practical studies or modes of expression for awakening spontaneous energy are associated with all courses.

V. CONVERSATIONS

Students present in conversation or discussions subjects directly connected with their work in literature. (See III; also Speaking.)

Courses: Story-telling. The Beginnings of Literature. Discussions. Art Topics.

VI. INDUCTIVE STUDIES IN EXPRESSION

Short passages of best literature, interpreted in Spoken English by students in order to stimulate creative thinking.

Courses: Reading. Transitions in Expression. Harmonic Studies. Pantomimic and Dramatic Illustrations (See also Courses in Speaking.)

VII. VOCAL INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE

Each class meets several hours each week for recitations, addresses, stories, or scenes, written or chosen and prepared by themselves. In criticism the teachers endeavor first to discover the student's aims, and, after indicating to them wherein they have succeeded or fallen short in attainment, to encourage further study.

1. Junior Criticism. First year criticism centers in awakening the student's powers, in securing creative thinking and expression by co-ordinating logical instinct with spontaneity.

2. Second Year Criticism. Gradual elevation of the student's ideal and comparison with race ideals in literature, dramatic art and oratory.

3. Senior Criticism. Comparison of the lyric, epic and dramatic spirit as found in monologue, impersonation, and various forms of histrionic expression. Necessity of suggestion; the creative instincts; co-ordination of inspiration and regulation; unity in the different modes of expression.

4. Post-graduate Criticism. (See Professional Courses.)

VIII. WRITTEN EXPRESSION

Written English is co-ordinated with Spoken English. Students are required to write to distinguish the differences in style.

1. Themes. Short themes upon familiar literary or artistic topics. Principles of rhetoric practically applied. The student is urged to keep close to his own experience.

2. English. Literary creation. The writing of stories, poems, and essays. Expression of thought, feeling, and imagination obtained through words.

3. English Words. The nature of words. Studies in etymology. Written exercises introduced for improvement of the student's vocabulary.

4. Style. Written and spoken styles contrasted. Spirit and individual peculiarities of authors; general qualities of style, the laws of expression as applied to words.

COURSES OF STUDY

THIRD GROUP: LITERATURE AND ART

In addition to preceding work for personal development and the awakening of creative activity, the student studies various phases of literature and of art in order to recognize the permanent embodiments of the expression of the ideals of the race.

IX. LITERATURE

Literature is studied in the School of Expression in two ways,—first, intensively, by vocal interpretation of the masterpieces, discussion and by conversations; second, extensively, requiring collateral reading courses and comparative study of authors. These methods complement each other and are carried on simultaneously.

The Literary Spirit. Literature as a necessary manifestation of human nature.

Primary Literary Forms. Fables, allegories, myths, lyrics, old ballads and folk-lore.

Narrative Poetry. Longfellow's "Tales of a Wayside Inn," Scott's "Lady of the Lake," Lowell's "Vision of Sir Launfal." Story-telling; the primary spirit of poetry and its interpretation through the voice.

Lyric Poetry. Origin and nature; importance of the vocal rendering of lyrics.

Forms of Literature. Characteristics and forms of poetry and art, with their causes. Problems and recitations.

Great Epochs of Literature. (a) Norman Conquest as revealed in modern literature; collateral readings with oral tests. (b) 14th Century, Chaucer as the central star. (c) 16th Century, Shakespeare as the central figure. (d) 18th Century, Scott, Goldsmith, Wordsworth, etc. (e) 19th Century, as illustrated by Tennyson, Browning, Dickens and Morris.

Epochs of the Drama. 16th Century, Shakespeare and his Contemporaries; 17th Century, Milton's "Comus;" 18th Century, Sheridan, Goldsmith, Knowles; 19th Century, Poetic Drama, Shelley's "Prometheus Unbound," Browning's "Pippa Passes," Ibsen and the Modern Drama.

Browning Short poems, spirit, form and peculiarities; analyses, studies, essays and renderings.

Epic Spirit (a) "Idylls of the King" (Tennyson), sources and legends. (b) Bible Reading.

Artistic Prose. History of prose. Why prose follows poetry. Vocal interpretation of the spirit of English prose masters. Oratory. The Novel.

The Modern Spirit. Spiritual Movements in the 19th Century Poets. The Short Story. The Modern Drama.

History of Humor. Influence of Humor in History and the spirit of literature; topics taken from leading writers.

Metres. Metre as a form of rhythm. Blank verse. Character and meaning of different metres. The expressive use of metre by the great poets (Metre is sometimes studied as a part of the advanced courses in in Voice or Vocal Expression—Oral English.)

COURSES OF STUDY

X. CREATIVE STUDY OF LITERATURE

Lyrics and the Voice. Narrative Thinking. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. Dramatic Thinking. Mètre and Vocal Expression. Forms of Literature as Phases of Art. Public Reading of the Bible. Literature and Expression. The Monologue. Life Sketches.

Additional Courses Combining Both Methods

Dramatic Spirit. Vocal interpretation; criticism and appreciation

Dramatic Thinking (a) Situation, Dialogue, Character. (b) Characterization, Bearings, Attitudes, Dramatic Action. (c) Forms of the Drama—Farce, Comedy, Burlesque, Melodrama, Tragedy—their nature and modes of interpretation. (d) Unity—Centralization, Oppositions, Movement, Color, Gradation and Contrast.

Dramatic Rehearsal and Problems. (a) Stage Art, Stage Business, Stage Traditions, Representative Art. (b) Dramatic Rehearsal—Farce, Comedy, Burlesque, Tragedy—of 16th, 18th and 19th Century plays.

The Monologue as a dramatic form, and its interpretation. (Text—"Browning and Dramatic Monologue," S S Curry)

Impersonation, or Platform Interpretation of Plays

Constructive Dramatic Art (a) Dramatic Construction, practical and theoretical; the relation the stage bears to fiction, relation theme, story, plot and situations bear to characterization through style; relation of dramatic construction to characterization (b) Dramatic Criticism. Analysis of plays, history of the Drama. (c) Practical Playwriting; outlining of original plays, adaptation of novels to the stage.

Shakespeare's Art. Dramatic rehearsal of plays. (Text—Dowden's Primer of Shakespeare)

XI. RELATION OF THE ARTS

The art spirit considered in relation to expression, while each art, as a record of expression, is studied as revealing some special phase of the human spirit. The courses of art-studies endeavor to guide students to an intelligent appreciation of painting, music, sculpture, architecture, and the various other arts. The Laws governing the arts are studied and applied to speaking, acting, reading, and other aspects of vocal expression.

Methods of studying art are important features of the School of Expression. This work is given in regular courses, a special course each year illustrated by the stereopticon, on some phase of art or in picture galleries, studios, or the Art Museum. Courses are so arranged that students may have the benefit of different studies, lectures, and courses every year.

The following are some of the lectures on Art, illustrated by the stereopticon:

Nature of Art. Great Periods of Art. Spirit of Greek Art. Romanticism. Realism. Impressionism. Expression in Sculpture. Composition in Painting. Technical Struggles in Art. The Art of Our Time. Early Christian Art. The Renaissance. Albert Dürer. Rembrandt. Rubens, the Painter of Gesture. Poetic Landscape. The Painting of Peasants. Pre-Raphaelitism. Summary of Art Movements. American Art. Tendencies in Art.

(Continued on page 24)

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	*FIRST*
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Voice (Qualities) (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Story Telling ("Little Classics")	
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Expression")	Oral English — Literature and Expression — Epochs of Literature	
11	Harmonic Training (Program)	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Voice Qualities (Problems, "Mind and Voice" Part I, II, III)	
12	Oral English — Narrative Poetry — Recitation	Oral English — Speaking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal (Shakespeare)	
+FIRST YEAR				
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Voice (Qualities) (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Literature and Expression	
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Expression")	Oral English — Problems ("Foundations of Vocal Expression")	
11	Literary and Platform Art — Monologue ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Oral English — Imagination and Dramatic Instinct (Part II)	
12	Harmonious Training — Rhythm — Co-operative Steps	Oral English — Speaking — Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal (Shakespeare)	
+SECOND YEAR				
9	Qualities of Voice (Program) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English — Recitation — Personation — Participation — Platform Art	Oral English — Literature and Expression	
10	Oral English — Bible — Parables ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct")	Oral English ("Foundations of Expression")	Art of Shakespeare (Dowden's "Primer")	
11	Literary and Platform Art — Monologue ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Dramatic Thinking (Shakespeare)	Pantomime Problems	
12		Oral English (as above)	Oral English — Problems	
*SECOND (MIDDLE)				
9		Voice (Articulation) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Program	
10		Oral English — Reading ("Classics for Vocal Expression")	Art of Shakespeare (Dowden's "Primer")	
11	HOME STUDY	Oral English — Personation and Participation	Oral English — Literature and Expression	
12		Co-operative Steps — Elemental Actions — Rhythm	Elliptic Pantomime — Program	
+THIRD YEAR				
9	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	Oral English — Literature — Method and Descriptive Style — Reading from Epochs of Literature	Co-operative Steps and Elemental Action	
10	Oral English — Public Speaking — Discussion	Co-operative Pantomime —	Oral English Criticism XIV — Platform Art	
11	Literature and Art ("Browning and Dramatic Monologue")	Methods of Teaching	Dramatic Modulation of Voice — Elemental Praxis — Principles of Voice	
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Characterization	Program — Elliptic Pantomime	
*THIRD YEAR				
9	Oral English ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)	Oral English — Literature (as above)		
10	Oral English — Public Speaking — Discussion	Co-operative Pantomime		
11	Criticism XVI — Unity	Methods of Teaching	HOME DAY	
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Thinking — Rehearsal — Characterization		
+FOURTH				
9	Co-operative steps	Oral English — Literature — Method and Descriptive Style	Co-operative Steps and Elemental Action	
10	Elective	Co-operative Pantomime	Oral English Criticism XIV — Platform Art	
11	Oral English — Literature and Expression — Epochs of Literature	Modern Drama	Dramatic Modulation of Voice — Elemental Praxis — Principles of Voice	
12	Oral English — Dramatic Modulation of Voice ("Classics")	Dramatic Construction (Text book "Art of Playwriting")	Program — Elliptic Pantomime	

YEAR	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	
Principles of Training	Oral English ("Foundations of Vocal Expression") - Problems			9
Voice and Oral English - Problems in Body and Voice	Tone Production ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)		HOME STUDY	10
Co-operative Steps - Rhythm	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Farce - Comedy			11
Rhetoric - Grammar - English	Recital			12
R SPECIAL				
Principles of Training	Pantomimic Problems	Oral English - Monologue Spirit - Recitation		9
Voice and Oral English - Problems in Body and Voice	Oral English - Lyric Spirit - Elemental Praxis	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)		10
Modern Drama - Literature and Expression	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Farce - Comedy	Oral English ("Lessons in Vocal Expression") - Psychology of Vocal Expression		11
Dramatic Spirit - Prose (Dickens)	Recital	Problems in Voice and Body		12
AR SPECIAL				
Principles of Training	Harmonic Gymnastics - Program	Oral English - Monologue Spirit - Recitation		9
Tone Production ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English - Vocal Expression - Elemental Praxis - Lyric Spirit	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)		10
Modern Drama - Literature and Expression	Dramatic Thinking - Rehearsal - Farce - Comedy	Oral English - Creative Thinking - Recitation		11
Dramatic Spirit (as above)	Recital	Problems in Voice and Body		12
YEAR REGULAR				
Principles of Voice ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III)	Oral English - Literature and Expression - The Novel	Adjunctive English		9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Rehearsal	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)		10
Oral English - Speaking - Oratorical Spirit - Prose	Agility of Voice ("Mind and Voice," Part III)	Oral English ("Lessons in Vocal Expression") - Psychology of Expression		11
Co-operative Steps - Elemental Actions - Rhythm	Recital	Problems ("Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," Part II)		12
AR SPECIAL				
Voice - Resonance	Oral Eng - Literature and Expression - Epochs of Literature - Comparative Criticism (16 and 18 Century Drama)	Oral English ("Spoken English")		9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Interpretation - Impersonation - Platform Art	Voice (Emission) ("Mind and Voice," Parts I and II)		10
Modern Drama - Unity	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Creative Thinking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism - Characterization (Shakespeare)		11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")		12
YEAR REGULAR				
Stage Art - Dictation and Problems	Oral English - Literature and Expression (as above)	Oral English ("Spoken English")		9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Dramatic Interpretation - Impersonation - Platform Art	Platform Art - Life Sketches - Comedy		10
Modern Drama - Unity	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Creative Thinking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism - Characterization (Shakespeare)		11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")		12
YEAR				
Stage Art - Dictation and Problems	Oral English - Literature and Expression (as above)	Public Speaking and Oratory ("Spoken English")		9
Action - Elliptic Pantomime	Impersonation - Platform Art	Elective		10
Modern Drama - Unity	Oral English - Literature and Expression - Creative Thinking - Epochs of Literature	Dramatic Criticism - Characterization (Shakespeare)		11
Dramatic Construction (Text-book "Art of Playwriting")	Recital	Science of Speech (Bell's "Visible Speech")		12

COURSES OF STUDY

XII. PUBLIC SPEAKING **(Public Speakers' Diploma)**

Practical courses to develop the power to think when upon the feet and to secure a vocabulary of delivery as well as of words. The student receives practical exercises and studies to awaken a true ideal of oratory, and to develop mental power and grasp, logical method and control of feeling, as well as of voice and of body. Laws of expression applied to oratory and style in delivery.

Conversations. Extemporaneous Speaking. Story-telling. Discussions. Debate. Oratory. Voice. Platform Art.

(a) Preachers

The development of the preacher is a peculiarly difficult problem of education. Mere knowledge will not do the work. Mind, voice and body must be thoroughly trained and brought into unity; imagination and feeling must be awakened and the spiritual powers realized and co-ordinated.

In addition to the preceding, ministers are divided into special sections for work in: Bible Reading (Text-book "Vocal and Literary Interpretation of the Bible"), Hymn Reading and Devotional Expression. Correction of mannerisms. Voice in Preaching. Vocal Interpretation of Poetry.

Special courses for speakers are arranged in both summer and winter terms. (See Special Circular.)

(b) Lawyers

Lawyers have found the courses in the School of Expression of great advantage, and several courses on Saturday afternoons and on certain evenings during the week are arranged for members of the legal profession.

Extemporaneous Speaking. Voice. Discussions. Methods of Orators. Art of Speaking. Argumentation and Debate. Oratoric Style.

(c) Lectures

Those preparing to become lyceum lecturers and entertainers are recommended to take the courses for Public Speaking and Dramatic Expression. Special courses are adapted to individual needs.

XIII. METHODS OF TEACHING **(Teachers' Diploma)**

(a) Teachers of Voice and Speaking

Principles of Education; Pedagogy. Methods of Teaching Vocal Expression. Methods of Teaching Voice. Methods of Teaching Speaking. Review of Fundamentals. Psychology of Expression.

(b) Teachers of Literature and English

Study of literature by contact with the author in practical rendering and by collateral reading courses rather than by comparison and analysis. Relation of Literature to Vocal Expression. Rhetoric, grammar and English necessary to meet the needs of students. Vocal Interpretation of Literature (Text-book "Imagination and Dramatic Instinct").

Teachers acquire not merely a knowledge of the language and data regarding writers, but creative and literary instinct.

COURSES OF STUDY

FOURTH GROUP: PHILOSOPHY OF EXPRESSION

The universal characteristics of expression in nature are carefully studied in order to discover the fundamental principles of all artistic representations and manifestations. The studies aim to broaden the student's knowledge of life as well as of himself; to deepen his consciousness of the needs of the race and his own powers of rendering service; to broaden his experience so that he may have greater command of his own instinct to realize the character and dignity of his work, and to give him a real philosophy of life by gaining a deeper insight into the processes of nature.

Province of Expression. Expression in nature and in man. Kinds of Expression. Contrast between fundamentals and accidentals; response of voice and body to mind in expression.

Elements of Expression. In nature, life and art.

Psychology in Relation to Expression. Mental action in assimilation contrasted with that in imitation; the necessity of courage, spontaneity, life.

Method. Logic of reading and speaking. Study and practical application to speaking of the great essays on method.

Human Nature. Dramatic and artistic interpretations of man, philosophy of man and his perfection through training.

FIFTH GROUP: PROFESSIONAL ATTAINMENT

Many persons decide upon a profession too early without understanding their possibilities. The School aims first to awaken the student, to develop his mental and spiritual activities, and then to secure a wise decision as to life work, to prepare adequately for their chosen profession.

At first students are expected to practice certain work along all branches. Every student is expected to converse, tell stories, recite, and act, to understand something of all art. After the student comes to know himself he is assigned to classes according to professional aim.

Courses in this department prepare graduates of colleges, universities and professional schools, for the pulpit, the bar, the platform, or the teacher's chair, for public reading or for the stage. Graduates of the School are filling prominent positions in all parts of the world and in all departments of life. Many of the ablest professional men and women have taken courses at the School.

COURSES OF STUDY

(c) Teachers of Public Schools

Training of the voice to secure ease, health and effectiveness. Development of pleasant qualities of voice. Studies of human nature. Naturalness in reading and expression. Articulation. Function of vocal expression in education.

Voice, Harmonic Gymnastics; Vocal Expression. Studies of Human Nature (Dramatic). Courses for naturalness in conversation, speaking and reading. Methods of teaching reading adapted to grade work. Programs of exercises and practical problems for Voice, Body and Mind, adapted to the needs of primary, grammar and high schools.

(d) Teachers of Physical Gymnastics

Eliza Josephine Harwood, Instructor. (See Organic Training Circular and March "Expression.")

A Special Teachers' Course in the (a) Theory and Practice of Gymnastics embracing Lectures upon General and Special Kinesiology, thereby enabling students to become familiar with the principles which underlie all Organic Training; (b) Methods of Teaching, Supervising, and Organizing; (c) A comparative study of other Systems, (d) Corrective Exercises for general use in the schoolroom, (e) Games and Plays; (f) Educational Dancing, both principles and practice. Special Gymnastic certificate in connection with a diploma.

Elective Courses: (a) Fencing; (b) Dancing, both social and educational.

XIV. ARTISTIC LANGUAGES

(Public Readers' Diploma)

"The Art of the Platform," including Public Reading, Impersonations and all forms of Vocal Interpretation of Life and Literature, demands a broader culture than Dramatic Stage Art, because it depends not upon scenery or stage accessories for effect, but upon that control of self which produces suggestive modulations of Voice and Body, and skill in accentuating all the expressive values of language. The transitions of character and of passion, the delicate and varied intonations of the creative imagination, call for the finest technical skill. The reader or lecturer occupies the center of attention and must be able to awaken and sustain interest by the simplest means. (Natural languages of Voice and Body.)

Public Reading as a Fine Art. Vocal Interpretation of Literature. Story-telling in all its forms, from simple after-dinner stories to Dramatic and Epic Narration. The Monologue. Life or Vaudeville Sketches. Impersonation or the Platform Interpretation of the Drama.

Formal and informal recitals, affording practical platform experience with audiences, are given semi-weekly throughout the year, and students are also encouraged to conduct entertainments in and around Boston. Commencement recitals during April and May.

Students with marked ability for the platform may take this special course in two years. (See Terms, p. 33.)

XV. DRAMATIC ARTISTS

(Dramatic Artists' Diploma)

The dramatic training of the School is systematic and radical. The dramatic instinct is awakened, the imagination quickened, and the per-

COURSES OF STUDY

sonality of the student through technique is unfolded. Modes of pantomimic action, the command of voice modulations, and the ability to enlarge and extend these at will, are so developed as to render the lines with intelligence and passion and to develop power in characterization.

Dramatic rehearsals (burlesque, farce, melodrama, comedy, and tragedy.) Courses are given in dramatic action, characterization and the principles of stage business throughout the year, with and without costumes.

Dramatic Thinking. Dramatic Rehearsal. Stage Business. Forms of the Drama. Situation, Dialogue, and Character. Characterization. Shakespeare, Old Comedies. Modern Drama. Poetic Drama. Life and Vaudeville Studies. Stage Art. Dramatic Action, Illusion, Art and Nature. Dramatic Construction.

Candidates for the Dramatic Diploma are required to include the Special Summer Dramatic Term in their regular course. (See March "Expression.")

XVI. WRITERS

Courses in the School of Expression have been the means of unfolding creative energies and developing individuality in style, and have produced some able writers. Dramatic courses are as helpful to writers of plays as to actors. Style in writing is developed by systematic and progressive stimuli. Laws of writing are deduced from a study of the universal principles of conversation and art and are applied in writing themes, essays and different literary forms.

Results in Written English are secured as are results in Oral English,—by stimulating the faculties and testing the adequacy and correctness of form. Expression proceeds from within outward.

English. Literary creation. The writing of stories, poems, and essays. The expression of thought, feeling, and imagination through words.

Style. Written and spoken style contrasted. The spirit and individual peculiarities of authors; general qualities of style; laws of expression as applied to words.

SIXTH GROUP: SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS

In addition to the preceding courses prescribed for graduation with various diplomas, special work in class and with individuals is arranged for those who have peculiar difficulties, or are hindered from taking diploma courses. Work in any subject is given when needed, to suit, as far as possible, the convenience of students.

I. PREPARATORY COURSES

Preparatory Courses, to make up deficiencies, either for Advanced Standing or for regular requirements:

(a) All summer work counts toward regular diploma courses. (See March "Expression.")

(b) Special September Preparatory Term opens the first Tuesday in September. (See March "Expression.")

(c) Four hours on Saturday for students and teachers occupied during the week.

(d) Special evening courses. (See Circular of Evening Classes.)

COURSES OF STUDY

II. CLINIC FOR DEFECTIVE SPEECH

For years the School of Expression has been correcting defective speech by the scientific methods of the School, with excellent results. We are glad to announce a Clinic in the school, with the following Consulting Physicians: Edward B. Lane, M.D., 419 Boylston Street, Boston; Isador H. Coriat, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street, Boston; Eliza Taylor Ransom, M.D., 231 Bay State Road, Boston, and Clara E. Gary, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street, Boston.

Cases requiring specific work in voice receive expert examination and diagnosis, and special training courses are arranged for individual cases.

Stammering, Impediments of Speech, Defective Conditions, Pathological Conditions, Sore Throat Caused by Misuse of Voice, Loss of Voice, are laboratory cases. (See Special Circular.)

III. TEACHERS OF THE DEAF

Harmonic training, vocal training, articulation, programs of voice exercises for deaf mutes, laboratory work.

IV. DEPARTMENT OF SONG

For Singers desiring the advantage of School of Expression methods a course has been arranged.

V. PRIVATE LESSONS, AND COURSES SUITED TO INDIVIDUAL NEEDS

Arrangements may be made by those desiring to take only individual lessons or special subjects. Special groups of subjects may be taken.

Chorus work in public schools. Pantomime of musical drama.

VI. PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AND OTHERS

Elective courses, Saturday morning, afternoon, and evenings. (See Circular for Public School Teachers.)

VII. HOME COURSES FOR MOTHERS

Groups of courses are arranged for those who wish to improve expression in the home. Such students can elect courses from other departments adapted to their needs, and for greater culture, such as courses in Art, Vocal Expression and Literature. In addition to these, special subjects will be assigned.

Expression and Education in the Nursery. Expression in the Home. Conversation. How to Interest and Entertain. How to Awaken and Direct the Play Instinct.

VIII. CHILDREN'S CLASSES

Saturday Courses: Reading and Recitation. Simple Harmonic Exercises. Fancy Steps. Gymnastics.

IX. PUBLIC SPEAKING

Special course in Public Speaking for men. (See Public Speaking Circular, also page 25.)

COURSES OF STUDY

X. DRAMATIC LEAGUE

Dramatic League courses, including the reading of plays, and dramatic criticism of plays.

XI. PHYSICAL TRAINING

Various courses in Physical Training are open to special students and full normal courses for teachers of Physical Culture are given. A general course for health and grace. Fancy Steps or rhythmic movements in dancing. Corrective work. Medical Gymnastics. Playground Course, including Folk Dancing, Story-telling, Games, etc. General training for children and adults. (See Organic Gymnastic Circular.)

XII. EVENING CLASSES

Courses: Reading. Speaking. Voice. Dramatic Art. (See Special Circular.)

XIII. HOME STUDIES AND BOOKS

The Home Study Department offers courses in all phases of Vocal Expression, and in special lines of Literature; also courses for teachers, with keys and helps in the use of Dr. Curry's publications. (See Home Study Circular and Morning League Circular, also Book Circular.)

One of the aims in the founding of the School of Expression was to establish and secure better methods.

The work of the Book Department has resulted in the publishing of about fourteen volumes. These books cover a great many phases of the work,—other books are in preparation. They are published not with the view of making money, but as a part of the endeavor of the School of Expression to meet all the needs of this department of education (special circular on application).

XIV. SUMMER COURSES

The Summer courses of the School are unique, thoroughly organized, practical and progressive. They furnish unusual opportunities for the earnest student who finds it necessary to economize time. Both beginning and advanced courses are given. All work done in the Summer Session counts toward the regular diploma courses. (See December "Expression" for preliminary announcements; see March number for Summer Circulars.)

XV. COURSES IN PHONETICS AND VISIBLE SPEECH FOR FOREIGNERS

Special classes for Chinese, Japanese, and other foreigners in the scientific mastery of English.

XVI. ADJUNCTIVE COURSES

Preparatory English and Rhetoric, Argumentation, Parliamentary Law, Play-writing and Dramatic Criticism, Methods of Staging Plays, Music, Singing and Stage Art. (See Special Circular.)

Many singers and teachers of singing take the voice courses of the School of Expression and receive extra and special training according to the principles of the School.

Négliger le style, c'est ne pas
aimer assez les idées qu'on
veut faire adopter aux autres.
—Beranger.

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REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

Applicants are required to present two written testimonials as to character and qualification from persons of recognized standing.

Education and training equivalent to the requirements for a high school diploma are required for classification as a regular student.

Professional Courses are arranged for graduates of Colleges and Professional Schools. Applicants for these, in addition to the general requirements, must show ability for the particular aim chosen for specialization.

Deficiencies must be made up before graduation.

Entering, or regular Junior Class, is limited to thirty members.

Students should early advise with the authorities of the School of Expression, even while attending high school, college or university. Valuable advice and help may be given through Home Study.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADVANCED STANDING

Applicants for admission to "Advanced Standing" (Second Year Special Class) must meet the general requirements for admission, present a certificate (blank furnished on application) from former teacher of expression, showing subjects and number of hours taken in class and in private, with a minimum of four hundred points* (or three summer terms in the School of Expression).

College graduates, or those having equivalent attainments, may take the Teachers' Diploma course in two years. All Diploma students are required to pass all the examinations in the first, second, and third year groups of courses.

DIPLOMAS

Courses in the School of Expression are arranged systematically for the new and progressive development of each student. Diplomas and other honors are awarded according

* A point in the School of Expression represents an hour of instruction with sufficient outside practice and study to accomplish the work assigned.

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to the number of points mastered and the degree of development attained.

1. General Culture Diploma. Requires the mastery of first- and second-year work. (See Horarium, pages 22 and 23.)

2. Speaker's or Preacher's Diploma. Requires the mastery of two years' work, elective. May be taken by college graduates in one year. Special requirements in discussion, extemporaneous speaking, debate and courses in oratory.

3. Teacher's Diploma. Three years. This diploma calls for mastery and application of fundamental principles of training to all forms of exercises in speaking, reading, acting and vocal interpretation of literature. Mature students (A. B. Degree) may take the three years' course in two years.

4. Public Reader's Diploma.* (Three groups of courses with private lessons.) Two years. Emphasis is laid on the Vocal Interpretation of Literature, Impersonation, Reading of Plays, Platform Art, Dramatic Training, and courses in criticism and in public recital work.

5. Dramatic Diploma. Three special groups of courses are required for this diploma and emphasize Dramatic Training, Dramatic Action, Training of the Body, Pantomimic Expression, Dramatic Rehearsals, Dramatization, Stage Business, and Histrionic Expression.

6. Artistic Diploma. Requires at least one year of systematic work (at least twelve hours a week) after receiving the Public Reader's Diploma or its equivalent, and high artistic attainment in Impersonation and Public Reading.

7. Philosophie Diploma. Requires at least one year of systematic work (at least twelve hours a week) after receiving the Teacher's Diploma and successful experience in teaching Expression.

Only one diploma can be received a year.

ASSOCIATES

Graduates who have taken three full years of instruction and have achieved high attainment in their professions, and have loyally endeavored to advance the cause of the School, will be made Associates of the School of Expression.

By special vote of the Trustees, honorary diplomas or medals are occasionally conferred upon artists. Prof. Alexander Melville Bell, Prof. J. W. Churchill, and others, have received these. Many others have been made Honorary Associates of the School.

BOARD AND HOME

The advantages of Boston as a place of residence for students are well known. Living is less expensive than in any other city of its size. Women students can board in a dormitory, or in students' homes, private families or student club, for \$225 a year and upward. Men can earn their living while studying if desired.

* Subjects selected from First, Second and Third year regular courses.

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In making application to the Office for boarding accommodations, students are asked to state their requirements, and accommodations will be secured, subject to approval on arrival. Students are not allowed to choose a home without consulting the Office.

The placing of students in homes is supervised by the Dean, assisted by the Matron, and parents are advised to require their daughters to place themselves under the chaperonage of the Dean.

The School Studios offer opportunities for social intercourse and study. Everything necessary to the life of the student is arranged, so that young women students are as well protected as in their own homes.

The Boston Students' Union, 81-83 St. Stephen St., Boston, offers to young women students the privileges of a club house, with restaurant and reading rooms. A small fee is charged for membership.

The Dean of the School of Expression is in co-operation with the Boston Co-operative Registry for Students, formed for the purpose of helping young women students to secure board, lodging and right environment.

Students will be met at trains when requested.

(See Announcement Number of Expression.)

LIBRARY ADVANTAGES

For collateral and extensive reading and research, students of the School are granted special privileges at the Boston Public Library, situated across the street from the School studios. This is, for the purpose, the most complete and serviceable library in the world, and its treasures of literature (nine hundred thousand volumes), art, and history are freely open to the school. Too great value cannot be put upon such convenient and complete opportunities for reading and study. It is said that students of the School of Expression avail themselves of this privilege more than do the students of any other school or college in Boston or the suburbs.

PUBLICATIONS

The School of Expression has always kept the public informed of the activities of its various departments through special circulars and bulletins. Its regular publication is **EXPRESSION** now in its twenty-eighth volume—a quarterly

GENERAL INFORMATION

that gives the calendar of terms, items concerning alumni, and such information as will be interesting alike to graduates and to those contemplating studying in the School.

During the past year, the student body voted to establish a magazine devoted entirely to student interests. The publication was entitled "*Echoes*," and contained original contributions of short stories, articles of interest, and verse, most of which had first been used by the author in his platform work. "*Echoes*" was so popular with the students that a permanent staff was elected, and several numbers will probably be issued during the ensuing year.

TUITION

All tuition payable in advance (two-thirds on opening day, and balance January first—interest charged on tuition over one month due), as follows:

Regular group of courses for each school year. (See Horarium). (5 days a week)	\$200.00
Each special diploma group of courses for each school year. (See Horarium.) (6 days a week)	266.66
Fee for Fourth year work	75.00
Work chosen by subjects, one hour each week, for the year	20.00
Four hours in one day, each week, for the year	50.00
Any regular group of courses, one month	35.00
Selected subjects chosen out of the course per hour by the year	10 00
Evening Classes, see Special Evening Circular.	
Special Teacher's Course (Gymnastic), see Special Gymnastic Circular	150 00
Two years' Normal Course in Gymnastics for each school year	150 00
Home Study Course fee, for one year (see Home Study Cir- cular)	15.00
Public Readers' diploma group of courses (5 days a week), and Private Lessons, for each school year	300.00
Diploma fee	5 00
Extra Examinations, each	8.00
Preparatory Term (September), see Summer Circular	30 00
Private Lessons, per hour	2 00 to 15 00
Laboratory fee for examination and consultation	5 00
Registration fee	5 00

Adjunctive Courses according to work given.

For Summer Terms, see March "Expression." Increased rates will become effective in the Summer Session of 1921.

Students who have paid \$450 for the Teacher's Diploma are charged no further tuition for the regular work. One-half regular rates for clergymen and theological students and their families. Twenty-five per cent reduction from regular rates for public school teachers not studying for teachers of expression. Deficiencies must be made up before graduation, subject to extra charge.

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All School bills, including notes, must be settled before Diplomas are signed.

Application for Loan Scholarship must be made on registration, and no petition for this scholarship will be received after registration. Applicants for Loan Scholarships must be known and recommended by graduates or friends personally introduced to the office.

No rebates or refunds.

Students with college degrees may register for research work, at special rates.

LOANS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Increase of the loan funds is greatly needed. Worthy students are often unable to complete their studies without some kind of assistance. It has been our endeavor to allow no one to leave the School for lack of funds; but promising students are often compelled to shorten their courses or take positions before finishing their studies.

Among the scholarships are:

ELIZABETH BANNING AYER SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student from the State of Minnesota.

J. W. CHURCHILL ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

Founded from the receipts of readings given to the School of Expression.

DANA ESTES ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some woman student who shows proficiency in expression.

STUDENT'S SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1902

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student who has spent at least one year in the School.

STUDENT'S SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1912

The sum of fifty dollars to be loaned to some worthy student.

FORM OF A BEQUEST

I give and bequeath to the School of Expression, a corporation organized according to the laws of Massachusetts, the sum of dollars for the purpose of

Signed,

GENERAL INFORMATION

LOCATION

George William Curtis, in *Harper's Weekly*, about the time of the founding of the School of Expression, said that Boston had always been the center of endeavors to improve voice and speech in America. More students from all parts of the world are found in attendance upon the various institutions in Boston than in any other city of the United States. This is probably due to the fact that here one comes into contact with advanced movements in the life of the world; that Boston has one of the finest public libraries (open to students of this School), and good homes are provided for all.

The School of Expression is located in the Pierce Building, opposite the Public Library and facing Trinity Church. This corner of the famous Copley Square, the artistic and educational center of Boston, is a fitting home for an institution of this character. The studios and offices of the School are arranged especially to meet its needs in every way, and furnish attractive centers for the splendidly organized social and artistic life of the pupils.

Within ten minutes students may reach all concerts, lectures, operas, dramatic representations, and historic treasures. The Lowell Institute Lectures conducted in the Boston Public Library and comprising more than a dozen courses, and two or three lectures a week at Harvard University, are free to all, as well as the various scientific and art museums.

"[The] School of Expression is the center of noble ideals, not only for the public speaker but also for literature and education itself. . . . [Its] training is fundamentally one looking toward the liberation of the self from the restrictions set by self-consciousness, whether of soul, or muscle, and the training of the body to express accurately the spiritual experience.

There could be no better appropriation of funds than to endow generously the school that will perpetuate these ideals."

DR. SHAILER MATHEWS,

Dean of the University of Chicago, in
"The World To-day."

APPLICATIONS FOR TEACHERS

Institutions desiring teachers for permanent or for temporary positions are requested to make application to the Dean. As it is in the interest of the School that every teacher sent out shall be successful, careful attention will be given

GENERAL INFORMATION

to all inquiries from schools and colleges, and a thoughtful selection then made. No one is so competent to judge of the possibilities of the students as are their teachers.

On application the School will supply professional artists in platform interpretations.

Plays staged and pageants directed. Write for special circulars.

TO INCOMING STUDENTS

Students coming from New York, or over the N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R. or Fall River Line, should check their baggage to the Back Bay station and leave the train there. Those from the West, by the B. & A. Road, should check their baggage to the Huntington Avenue station and leave the train there. Those coming to the North Station can inquire of the starter just outside the station, and take an electric car which will bring them direct to Copley Square; or they can take the Subway to Park Street and transfer to any Huntington Avenue car, which will stop in front of the Pierce Building.

The School is easily reached by steam or trolley cars from all parts of the city and suburbs. The Back Bay, Trinity Place, and Huntington Avenue stations are within three minutes' walk, while thirty-nine lines of cars pass the door. The convenience of the Boston electric cars is well known, there being, it is said, one hundred eighty-three different methods of transferring from one extreme of the city to another.

Those expecting to attend the School should make Official Application promptly. Application Card furnished from the Office.

Address communications concerning registration to the Dean, Rooms 301-321, Pierce Building, Copley Square, Boston 17, Mass.

STUDENTS, 1919-1920

Post-Graduate and Fourth Year

Allen, Charles E. (LL. B.), Boston
 Bolton, Louise May, E. Milton
 Finneran, Mary Frances, Jamaica Plain
 Gray, Daisy Dean (A.B.), Meridian, Miss.
 Hilton, Bertha Eloise, San Antonio, Tex.
 Holt, Florence Anna, Providence, R. I.
 Potter, Ethel Priscilla (A.B. Wellesley), Boston
 Plummer, Jennie Mae, Washington, D. C.
 Price, Florence Arvilla, Hyde Park
 Putnam, Janet Hellewell, Brookhne
 Rosa, Ellen Mary, Winthrop
 Ross, Veronica Elizabeth, Montreal, Canada
 Watson, James F. (A.B. Furman Univ.), Atlanta, Ga.
 Weldon, Myrtle S., Newton
 Wright, Sarah, Memphis, Tenn.

Third Year

Bowden, Sara Dosia (A.B. Wesleyan Coll.), Thomson, Ga.
 Drysdale, Grace, Cambridge
 Edwards, Mary, Boston
 Gingell, Martha, Torrington, Conn.
 Guthrie, Ruth Titus, So. Boston
 Hoyt, Hortense, Swampscott
 Kelly, Edna B. (A.B. Univ. of Okla.), El Reno, Okla.
 Kraft, Gertrude, Marquette, Mich.
 Latimer, Mary E. (A.B. Hiram Coll.), Thamesville, Ont.

Mahoney, Margaret Lucy, Jamestown, N. Y.

Manchester, Ruth Grace, Oxford
 McKinney, Julia Grace, Harriman, Tenn.
 Middleton, Willa Faison, Greensboro, N. C.
 Mitchell, Carlotta Perle, Montgomery, Ala.
 Pierce, Catherine J. (A.B. Univ. of Nebr.), Belleville, Kans.
 Stahr, Elizabeth Jane, Elkhart, Ind.
 Woods, Dorothy M., Kankakee, Ill.

Third Year Special

Hays, Mary Frances, Newport, Ark.
 Monroe, Annetta, Wichita Falls, Tex.
 Walters, Mary Jane, Roxboro, N. C.

Second Year

Coghull, Anne Kathrine, Carrollton, Ky.
 Curry, Gladys Banning, Boston
 Hayes, Bertha Gertrude, Framingham
 Hewins, Miriam Virginia, Watertown
 Hurwitz, Florence, Somerville
 Key, Mattie Thurmond (A.B. Woman's Coll. of Ala.), Russellville, Ala.
 Land, Mary Lucile, Logan, W. Va.
 McKee, Annie Lovina, Amesbury
 Seamon, Rev. Robert (M.A. Santa Clara Univ., Cal.), Portsmouth, R. I.
 Shafer, Mary Eleanor, (A.M. Allentown Coll.), Middletown, Md.
 Spielberger, Sadie Beatrice, Birmingham, Ala.
 Wolfen, Cornelia, Amarillo, Tex.

STUDENTS, 1919-1920

Second Year Special

Andre, Eve Imogen, Jenison, Mich.
 Bell, Sophia Marie, Nashville, Tenn.
 Bergstrom, Leonora W., Tampa, Fla.
 Burt, Alice Whitworth, Gunnison, Miss.
 Campbell, Jeanette, Cincinnati, Ohio.
 Crank, Ruth Lois, Louisa, Va.
 Dickson, Sara Anne, Charlotte, Tenn.
 Duffy, William E. (A.B. Boston Coll.), Austin, Tex.
 Fetzner, Henrietta, Hinsdale, Ill.
 Fuller, Dorothea Virginia, Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Goff, Justine Nina, Spencer, W. Va.
 Hensel, Minnie Viola, Van Wert, Ohio.
 Hobgood, Olivia Maria (A. B. Louisburg Coll.), Louisburg, N. C.
 Hopkins, Beatrice Lurline, Mer Rouge, La.
 Hubbard, Alice Ruby, Spavinaw, Okla.
 Jaquith, Olive Lucile, Acme, Alberta.
 Mallory, Pearle S., Charleston, W. Va.
 McIlvaine, Clara, Hartford, Kans.
 Murray, Elizabeth Conway, Nat-chez, Miss.
 Ness, Florence, Newton Highlands.
 Peterson, Olive Grace, Devon, Conn.
 Riser, Mary Agnes, Crystal Springs, Miss.
 Robinson, Merle, St. Louis, Mo.
 Schofield, Rebecca Young, Whitinsville.
 Spence, Elizabeth, Camilla, Ga.
 Ulmer, Irene Virginia, Savannah, Ga.
 Wallace, Katherine, Clarksville, Tenn.

First Year Special

Dean, Lois Mildred, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Hopkins, Frances Josephine, Gonzales, Texas.
 Welty, Florence, Mammoth, Pa.

First Year

Austin, Lillian Daisy, Boston.
 Benefiel, G. J. (A. B. Univ. of So. Cal.), Los Angeles, Cal.
 Blanchard, Helen Elizabeth, Brookline.
 Brooksher, Edith Lucille, Fort Smith, Ark.
 Brown, Karl (A. B. Univ. of Kans.), Lawrence, Kans.
 Colitz, Marion Edith, Providence, R. I.
 Colvin, Louise E., Providence, R. I.
 Cranwill, Lawrence Paris, Jacksonville, Ill.
 Drenning, Estelle, Jacksonville, Fla.
 Eddins, Calie, Cooper, Tex.
 Estes, Annie Louise, McKinney, Tex.
 Farrell, Stella Marie, Cambridge.
 Fisher, June, Decatur, Ill.
 Fitz-Hugh, Virginia, Lake Forest, Ill.
 Freeman, Kathryn Elizabeth, New York.
 Hinchey, Gladys De Silva, Welland, Ont.
 Honors, Dorothy Drew, Swampscott.
 Jackson, Marguerite Eileen, Brookline.
 Kepner, Grace Myra, Aurora, Mo.
 Kollmeyer, Gertrude Sophia, Baltimore, Md.
 Longbotham, Franke, Tehuacana, Tex.
 Owen, Sara Jackson, Cedar Bluff, Va.
 Palmer, Elsie O., Rockland.

STUDENTS, 1919-1920

Perry, Gertrude, Newton	Smith, Beatrice Ella, E. Bridge-
Plosser, Mabel Lillian, Birmingham, Ala.	water
Plugge, Domis Edward, Grand Rapids, Mich.	Somers, Marjorie, New Haven, Conn.
Remine, Sarah Kate, Johnson City, Tenn	Steirwalt, Chrystabelle, Worthington, Ind.
Reticker, Virginia, Quincy, Ill	Stevenson, Ethel, Los Angeles, Cal.
Richmond, Alice G., Boston	Turner, Lulu Mae, Birmingham, Ala.
Sands, Dorothy (A.B. Radcliffe), Cambridge	Wilcox, Mark, Dover, Pa.

SUMMER AND SPECIAL STUDENTS

Abrams, Rose, Roxbury	Bowen, Louise, Hendersonville, N. C.
Adney, Mary Moody, De Land, Fla.	Bowers, Lorraine, Dorchester
Anderson, Ethna, Rockwell, Tex.	Bowers, Thomasine, Dorchester
Antis, Greta, Cochituate	Bracht, Alma C. V., Boston
Antis, Sona, Cochituate	Brown, Irene, New Smyrna, Fla.
Armstrong, Chester J., North Bilerica	Burack, Anna, Roxbury
Armstrong, Florence Van Hekle, Philadelphia, Pa.	Burgess, Minnie E., Gaffney, S. C.
Austin, Grace M., Medway	Burke, Ambrose Joseph (A.B. St. Marys), Washington, D. C.
Axberg, Carl, Quincy	Burns, Cleo, Ellenboro, N. C.
Backius, Bertha, Randolph	Burrows, Faye (A.B. Florida State Coll.), Crystal River, Fla.
Bailey, Charles Folsom, Boston	Burton, Hinda, Hazel, Ky.
Bailey, Lena, Woodsdale, N. C.	Butters, Carolyn A., Somerville
Baker, Catherine A., Lenox	Callahan, Marie L., Boston
Baker, George Theodore, Hamilton, Va.	Campbell, Jeanette L., Boston
Bass, Helen Virginia, Kissimmee, Fla.	Carney, Helen Charlotte, Allston
Bearse, Edwina, Roxbury	Cartwright, Ella, Roxbury
Benson, Dorothy, Roslindale	Chandler, Margaret, Kingsville, Tex.
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	Clark, Gertrude Imogene, Roxbury

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 Crabtree, Ora, Nashville, Tenn.
 Crockett, Juanita Shafter, Dunn, N. C.
 Cummings, Jane, Roxbury
 Cunningham, Mary, Dorchester
 Curtin, John Joseph (A.B., Boston Coll.), Medford
 Dale, Edward Everett (Ph.D., Harvard), Norman, Okla.
 Dance, Jonnie Hinton, Athens, La.
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 Ehresman, Margaret, Spencer, Tenn.
 Elliott, Nola, Blossom, Tex.
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 Enselmann, John Jacob (Ph.B., Univ. Copenhagen), Copenhagen, Denmark
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 Gregory, Paul, Everett
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 Littlejohn, Sarah C., Gaffney, S.C.
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 Swanson, Carl O., Roxbury
 Sweeney, Edmund Benedict, Dorchester
 Swink, Maude, Temple, Tex.
 Talbot, Mrs. G. H., Newtonville
 Taylor, Naoma Hma, Franklin, N. C.
 Teague, Mary Bertha, Deport, Tex
 Timmerman, Electra, Hinsdale
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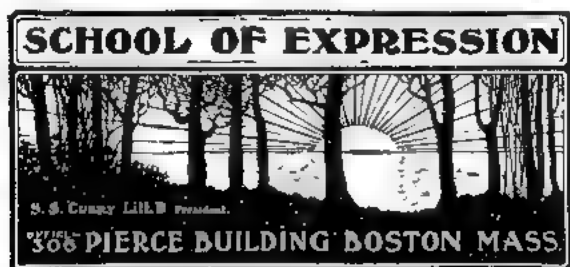
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- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
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| Vai, Amelia, New York City | Webber, Roy, Arlington |
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| ton | Weiffenbach, Rose Elizabeth, Rox- |
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EXPRESSION

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE
SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION



Vol. XXIX

JUNE, 1921

No. 1

ANNUAL CATALOGUE

Expression is Issued Quarterly by the
SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION
PIERCE BUILDING, COPLEY SQUARE
BOSTON 17, MASS.

CALENDAR FOR 1921-1922

SEPTEMBER PREPARATORY TERM

- Sept. 1. Opening Preparatory Term (Special).
- Sept. 5. Labor Day (Holiday).

REGULAR YEAR

- Oct. 5 Registration Day.
- Oct. 5 Examinations for Advanced Standing.
- Oct. 6 Opening of Regular Year.
- Oct. 12 Columbus Day (Holiday).
- Nov. 24 Thanksgiving (Holiday).
- Dec. 23 noon to Jan. 3, Christmas recess.
- Jan. 3 Re-opening after Christmas Holidays.
- Feb. 22 Washington's Birthday (Holiday).
- Good Friday (Holiday).
- April 19 Lexington Day (Holiday).

GRADUATING RECITALS, April 10 to May 10.

- May 7 Baccalaureate Service at 3.30 p. m.
- May 11 Graduation Exercises 10.30 a. m.
- May 11 Annual Meeting of Alumni Association 7 p. m.
- May 12 Closing Lesson.

SUMMER SESSION, 1922

- May 17 Opening of Dramatic Term. (Special).
- May 30 Decoration Day (Holiday).
- July 1 Opening of Southern Term, Asheville, N. C. (Special).
- July 5 Opening of July Term.
- Aug. 3 Opening of August Term.
- Sept. 1 Opening of Preparatory Term. (Special).
- Sept. 4 Labor Day (Holiday).

The School opens at nine o'clock each morning in the scholastic year. The President's office hour is 8 to 9 a. m. The office hour of the Dean is 2 to 3 p. m. daily, beginning September first.

But wolle to saye, and so to meane,—
That sweete accorde is seldome seene.
—Sir Thomas Wyatt.

Annual Catalogue of the School of Expression

Established 1879



From a sketch by E. H. Garrett

Pierce Building, South Corner of Copley Square, Opposite the Public Library
Home of the School of Expression
Offices and Studios Occupy Almost the Entire Third Floor (Elevator)

Boston 17
Offices, Rooms 301-321 Pierce Building
Copley Square

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Art is nature made by man
To man the interpreter of God.
—Owen Meredith.

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Man can give nothing
To his fellow man
But himself
—Schlegel.

TEACHERS

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A B., Grant Univ., 1872; B.D., 1875; A.M., 1878; Ph.D., Boston Univ., 1880; Litt D., Colby Univ., 1905; Snow Professor of Oratory, Boston Univ., 1879-88, Acting Davis Professor of Speaking, Newton Theol. Inst., 1884-1919; Instr. in Eloc., Harvard Univ., 1891-4; Divinity School of Yale Univ., 1892-1902; Harvard Div. School, 1896-1902; Librarian of Boston Art Club, 1891-1909, grad. of Prof. Monroe and of Dr. Guilmette; pupil of the elder Lamperti and of Steele Mackaye (assistant and successor of Delsarte), etc. Author of "Province of Expression," "Mind and Voice," "Foundations of Expression," "Lessons in Vocal Expression," "Imagination and Dramatic Instinct," "Vocal and Literary Interpretation of the Bible," "Browning and the Dramatic Monologue," "Spoken English," "The Smile," "How to Add Ten Years to Your Life," "Hints to Officers on Giving Commands." Editor of "Classics for Vocal Expression," "Little Classics for Spoken English."

Anna Barlight Curry, Dean

Grad. Cook's Coll. Inst., 1873; Boston Univ. Sch. of Oratory, 1877; Instructor Boston Univ. Sch. of Oratory, 1877-79, Prin. of Sch. of Eloc. and Expression, 1879-83; Pupil of Prof. Monroe, Dr. Guilmette, and others; Public Reader; Shakespearean Reader; Interpreter of the Higher Forms of Poetry and Literature, the Lyric, the Epic, Poetic Drama, and Dramatic Narrative; Platform Art and Literary Interpretation.

Director of Dramatic Term; Shakespeare, Modern Drama, Impersonation, Platform Art, Literary Interpretation and Intensive Study of Literature, Action, Pantomime, Voice and Vocal Expression.

Mary Hollingsworth, Assistant Dean

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1914.
Story Telling, Public Reading and Vocal Expression.

Lewis D. Fallis, A.B. (University of Washington)

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1911.
Director Dramatic Rehearsals; Stage Director, Summer Terms. Vocal and Dramatic Interpretation, Vocal Expression. Public Speaking.

Edward Abner Thompson, M.A. (Bowdoin College)

Artistic Diploma, School of Expression, 1914.
Instructor in Vocal Training.

Eliza Josephine Harwood

Grad. Posse Gymnasium, 1895; Special Post-Grad. Course, 1896; one of the only two pupils of the late Baron Nils Posse that pursued a special third-year course, under his personal direction; Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1900, The Gilbert Normal School of Dancing, 1905, Chalf School of Dancing, 1909.

Head of Department of Organic Gymnastics; Assistant in Rhythmic Co-operative Steps.

TEACHERS

Harryette M. Kempton

Philosophic Diploma, School of Expression, 1914.
Vocal Expression, Voice, Harmonic Training, Voice Clinic.

James A. Verburg, A.M. (Hope College)

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1917.
Public Speaking, Bible.

Leonora Austin

Literature and Expression, Evening Classes.
Associate Editor of Expression.

Mary Frances Finneran

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1919.
Instructor in Phonetics and Articulation.

Henrietta Fetzner

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1920.
Children's Classes and Theatre.

Carrie A. Davis

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1910.
Singing and Voice.

Lucy C. Peabody

Lecturer on Current Events.

Binney Gunnison, A.B. (Harvard)

Philosophic Diploma, School of Expression, 1907.
Assistant in Summer Terms.

Mary Wilkinson Wadsworth

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1897.
Literature and Expression.

Ethel Priscilla Potter, A.B. (Wellesley)

Teacher's Diploma, School of Expression, 1916.
Lecturer on Pageantry.

Pauline Sherwood Townsend

Director of Pageants, Summer Terms.

Philosophic Diploma, School of Expression, 1919; Author of "Pageantry of the Western World" (produced in 1907—adaptable to any campus); "The American Indian in Lore and Legend" (adaptable to any lake), "Children in History and Legend" (adaptable to any lawn); Director of "The Fire Regained" (a Greek Pageant at the Parthenon in Nashville under Civic Auspices)

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Teacher of Piano.

E. Frances Brown

Teacher of Piano.

Letty Launder

Teacher of Violin and Solfeggio.

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Denis McCarthy

Poet. Lecturer and Interpreter of Poetry.

Edith Mayham

Lecturer and Interpreter of Poetry.

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Dr. Charles L. Pearson, 320 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston.

Dr. Eugene E. Everett, 427 Marlboro Street, Boston.

Dr. Herbert D. Boyd, 687 Boylston Street, Boston.

LECTURES AND RECITALS 1920-1921

- Impersonation—"Disraeli" Louis N. Parker
 Edward Abner Thompson, A.B.
- Lecture—"Pageantry"
 Ethel Priscilla Potter, A.B.
- Impersonation—"Shavings" Joseph C. Lincoln
 Flora Marie Haviland
- Informal Talk—"A Glimpse of Europe in 1920"
 Mrs. Ella Graves Corrie (London, England)
- Literary Interpretation—"The Holy Grail"
 A. E. Cook, Ph.D.
- Children's Recital
 Children's Department, Henrietta Fetzner, Director
- Pre-Election Talks—Issues of the Campaign
 Mrs. Paul M. Keene Republican Party
 Mrs. Susan FitzGerald Democratic Party
 Mrs. Glendower Evans Socialist Party
 Miss Winifred Bromhall (London) British Labor Party
- Reading—"The Finger of God" Percival Weil
 Mary E. Latimer, A.B.
- Lecture (illustrated)—"Nature and Function of Art" Dr. Curry
- Lecture—"Korea" You Chan Yang
- Lecture—"The Eastern Question" Ralph Bridgeman
- Lecture—"Our Time as Reflected in Literature"
 Robert Emmons Rogers (Mass. Institute of Technology)
- Lecture—"Lyric Spirit of the Bible" Dr. Curry
- Reading—"Abraham Lincoln" John Drinkwater
 Ethel Priscilla Potter, A.B.
- Lecture—"Dramatic Spirit of the Bible" Dr. Curry
- Readings from his Poems Nixon Waterman
- Lecture—"Allegorical Spirit of the Bible" Dr. Curry
- Children's Department Play—"Secrets of the Sun Dial," Mabel Bishop Gilmer
 Directed by Henrietta Fetzner
 Repeated for benefit of the "Near East Relief", at Jordan Hall
- Lecture—Dr. Jesse M. Yonan, Head of the Assyrian Delegation to the Versailles Peace Conference

LECTURES AND RECITALS

Plays—

- "The Happy Day" Octavia Roberts
 Alda Uley, Virgie Harmon, Louise Rentz, Eunice Magee,
 Inez Lakenan, Lottie Wallace, Mary Credeford
- "Gentleman Jim"
 Domis E. Plugge, Gertrude Petry
- "Fourteen"
 Alice Gerstenberg
 Florence Andrew, Catherine Padwick, Isabel Fulton

One-Act Plays—

- "A Pair of Lunatics" W. R. Walkes
 Claudia Potter, Isabel Fulton
- "The Great Look" Nita Fayden
 Elba Henniger, Grace Kepner, Beatrice Smith, Florence Ness
- "Possession" George Middleton
 Catherine Dietz, Domis E. Plugge, Louise Rentz,
 Mary Virginia Wheatley, Clara Kuck, A. B.

Reading—"Romance of a Busy New York Broker" O. Henry
 Ethel Stevenson

Play—"Workhouse Ward" Lady Gregory
 Catherine Padwick, Ruth Cowan, Clara Kuck, A. B.

Play—"The Maker of Dreams" Oliphant Down
 Elba Henniger, Matilda Kirby, Claudia Potter, A. B.

Play—"Father or Eyther" Robert C. V. Meyer
 Florence Andrew, Virginia Wheatley, Mary Corley, Pauline McQuigg,
 Lottie Wallace, Helen McChesney, Eunice Magee, Agnes Durant

Reading—"Buying Her First Chicken Dinner" (original)
 Mary Catherine McDonough

Farce—"The Four-Flushers" Cleves Kinkead
 Lottie Wallace, Agnes Durant, Bertha Teague,
 Dorothy Richey, A.B., Pauline McQuigg

"A Tragedy of the Future—Food" William C. De Mille
 Stewart Masten, Louise Rentz, Virginia Wheatley

One-Act Plays—"Jean-Marie" Andre Theuriet
 Helen Blanchard, Roberta Sexton, Lois Dean

"Outwitted" Harry L. Newton
 Ira P. Baumgartner, Mary Credeford

"The Crystal Gazer" Leopold Montague
 Lola Harkins, Chrystabelle Steirwalt

"A Doll's House" (Scene) Ibsen
 D. E. Plugge, Louise Rentz

Reading—"The Melting Pot" Israel Zangwill
 Elizabeth Fair

Scenes "The Merchant of Venice" Shakespeare

LECTURES AND RECITALS

- Play—"Bumps" Lillie Davis
 Florence Andrew, Grace Kepner, Rose Miller Abraham
- Reading—From His Own Poems Edwin Markham
- Mark Twain Recital—
 "The Turning Point in My Life" Elba Henniger
 "A Visit to Niagara Falls" Lois Dean
 "The Autobiography of a Dog" Claudia Potter, A B.
 "The Death of Francois Millet" Ara Cornelius
 "The Mysterious Stranger" Ethel Lewis
 "An Expedition to the Corner Grate" Akla Utley
- Talk—Miss Winifred Hanley, (playing Mrs. Abraham Lincoln, in Drinkwater's play)
- Lecture—"Parables of the Bible" Dr. Curry
- Lecture—The Beginnings of Music and Rhythm, (illustrated by the victrola)
 Mrs. Grace Drysdale
- Recital—"The Irish Literary Revival"
- One-Act Play—"Souvenir Spoons" Irving Dale
 Albena Pallett, John J. Rabbitt, Frances Shannon,
 Isabel Fulton, Bernice Wertheim
- Reading—"Gretna Green" Constance D'Arcy Mackay
 Mary Virginia Wheatley
- One-Act Play—"Lima Beans" L. Kreymburg
 Bertha N. Teague, Marjorie Scheuer
- Scenes—"As You Like It" Shakespeare
 Marjorie Scheuer, Beatrice Smith, Louise Rentz
- Reading—"Under Two Flags" (original arrangement) Ouida
 Louise Colvin
- Recital—"The Far East"
- Reading—"The Chinese Nightingale" Vachel Lindsay
 Louise Colvin
- Lecture—"Epic Spirit of the Bible" Dr. Curry
- One-Act Play—"The Twelve Pound Look" Barrie
 Misses Hassen, Karabelnick, Shannon, Brown
- Talk—"Soviet Russia" Ethel Lewis
- Talk—"A Language Revolution" (China) Claudia Potter
- Talk—By Baron Tanetaro Megata, of Japan
- Farce—"A Picked Up Dinner" Henry Holdham Hanlon
 Clara Kuck, Grace Kepner, Agnes Durant
- Reading—"The Nightingale and the Rose" Oscar Wilde
 Virgie Harmon

LECTURES AND RECITALS

Talk—"An Indian Fete in Oklahoma" Gladys Basham

Recital—"A Connecticut Yankee at King Arthur's Court" . . . Mark Twain
Virginia Wheatley, Dorothy Richey, Gladys Hinchey

INDIVIDUAL COMMENCEMENT RECITALS—April 11 to May 8, 1921

"The Man Who Married a Dumb Wife" Anatole France
Dorothy Richey, A.B.

"The Heart of O Sono San" Elizabeth Cooper
Virginia Reticker

Lecture-Recital: "From the Pilgrims to the Days of Brocades and the Minuet"
Isabella Taylor, (T. D. '97)

"When Patty Goes to College" Jean Webster
Lucille Brooksher

"Rosalind" Character Study from "As You Like It" Shakespeare

"The Maker of Dreams" Oliphant Down
Elba Henninger

Margaret Deland Recital at Trinity Church

"The House of Rimmon" Henry Van Dyke
Virginia Wheatley

"Main Street" Sinclair Lewis
Frances Hopkins

"The Postygee". Joseph Lincoln
Lois Dean

Lecture Recital "Macbeth" Shakespeare
Katharine Herriman

"Keeping Up With Lizzie" Irving Bacheller
Mary Corley, A.B.

"A Call" Grace M. Cook
Ruth Cowan

"The Courage of the Commonplace" Mary Shipman Andrews
Claudia Potter, A.B.

"The Life of the Party" Irvin S. Cobb
Florence Andrew

"A Poor Wise Man" Mary Roberts Rinchart
Gladys DeS. Hinchey

"Darden's Audrey" Mary A. Johnston
Bertha Norrell Teague

"The Other Wise Man" Henry Van Dyke

"Jane" (from "Seventeen") Booth Tarkington
Agnes Durant

Recital

Ione Grindrod, A.B., Ara Cornelius, Lola Harkins, Lucie E. Jameson, M.A.

LECTURES AND RECITALS

"The French Canadian" (Poems)	Henry Drummond
Gertrude Petry, Alda Utley	
"The Lost Silk Hat"	Lord Dunsany
Original Verses	Clara Kuck, A.B.
"Hiawatha"	Henry Wadsworth Longfellow
Roberta Sexton	
"Miss Minerva and William Green Hill"	Frances Boyd Calhoun
Louise Rents	
"Nowadays"	George Middleton
Franke Longbotham	
"The Melting Pot"	Israel Zangwill
Elizabeth Fair	
"Happiness"	J. Hartley Manners
Virginia Hewins	
"Patchwork"	Anna Balmer Myers
Florence Neas	
"A Kiss for Cinderella"	J. M. Barrie
Florence E. Lutz, (Phil. D '06, Asst. Professor, Dept. of Pub. Speaking, Univ. of Cal.)	
Commencement Recital—at Jacob Sleeper Hall	
Baccalaureate Address	Dr. Curry
"The Dawn of a Tomorrow"	Frances Hodgson Burnett
Grace Kepner	
Commencement Exercises. Awarding of Diplomas	
Closing Lesson	Dr. Curry

PLAYS GIVEN DURING THE DRAMATIC TERM, May 18 to June 29

"A Pot of Broth"	W. B. Yates
Alda Utley, Florence Andrew, Catherine Padwick	
"Reform"	
Gertrude Kollmyer, Elizabeth Stahr	
"The Missing Card"	Ian Hay
Ara Cornelius, Alda Utley, Lola Harkins, Clara Kuck	
"Ashes of Roses"	Constance D'Arcy MacKaye
Mary Wilson, Ruth Cowan, Inez Rappoli, Margaret Williams	
"The Snare and the Fowler"	Beulah Marie Dix
Claudia Potter, Virgie A. Harmon, Katherine A. Herriman	
"The Florist Shop"	Winifred Hawkrigde
Grace Kepner, Agnes Durant, Stewart Masten,	
Clara Kuck, Leroy Blacklock	
"A Marriage Has Been Arranged"	Alfred Sutro
Elizabeth Fair, A. L. Blacklock	
"Peter"	Harry Osborne
John J. Rabbitt, Inez Lakenan, Florence Andrew	

LECTURES AND RECITALS

- "The Servant in the House," Act V Charles Rann Kennedy
 Ralph H. Rowse, A. L. Blacklock, D. E. Plugge,
 Gertrude Petry, Elizabeth Stahr, John J. Rabbitt
- "The Mollusc" H. Hubert Davies
 Gladys deS. Hinchey, Ira Baumgartner, Domis Plugge, Gertrude Petry
- "A Lapse of Memory" Bitney
 Edna Towne, Harry Pearson, Florence Andrew
- "The Lion and the Lady" Marjorie B. Cooke
 Agnes Durant, Ray Mellen
- "Camille"—Part of Act III Alexander Dumas
 Ethel Lewis, Gladys Luppold, Margaret Buford Harris,
 Jennie Karabelnick, Alan L. Blacklock
- "Rosalind" J. M. Barrie
 Bertha Teague, Willa Middleton, Clara Kuck
- "The Slave With Two Faces" Mary Carolyn Davies
 Stewart Masten, Virgie Harmon, Margaret Buford Harris
- "The Winter's Tale"—Act III, Scene 2 Shakespeare
- "Macbeth"—Act V, Scene 1 Shakespeare
 Katherine A. Herriman, Elizabeth W. Fair, Willa Middleton,
- "Suppressed Desires" Susan Glaspell and George Cram Cook
- "Miss Oliver's Dollars"
 Blanche Armstrong, Margaret Williams, Beulah Kelly, Florence Leavitt,
 Christine Plummer, Florence Andrew, Mary Wilson, Beulah McCaughey

THE SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

The School of Expression is a professional training school in the arts of speech and the vocal interpretation of literature. Within the limits of its field, it aims to prepare men and women for all vocations in which the spoken word is significant: to stimulate the imagination and power of creative thinking, to cultivate the habit of self-confidence and the ability for leadership, and through harmonious training of the mind, voice and body, to develop forceful and creative personalities.

It is the business of the School of Expression to train teachers of Expression and Spoken English, speakers, actors, interpreters of literature in the class room and on the platform, and to furnish opportunities for culture and self-improvement to people in all professions and walks of life. To meet the needs of these various groups of people, the School of Expression offers professional training courses, from two to four years in length, in Public Speaking, Public Reading, Methods of Teaching Expression, Dramatic Art, Platform Art, and General Culture.

The School of Expression was established originally for experiment and research in the Speech Arts, and it is to years of original experiment and patient practice in those arts that the School of Expression owes its significance and standing.

The School of Expression is founded upon the principle that the growth and development of the mind depend not alone upon receiving right impressions, but equally upon giving them adequate expression. Impression must precede and determine expression.

The basis of the method of training is the unity of mind, body and voice. All faults in Vocal Expression are traced directly back to the mind, and are corrected through thinking.

Teachers of English in high and normal schools, find the courses in Story-Telling and Public Speaking exceptionally helpful. The approach to both these courses is through conversation, and the study of conversational form. The work in Public Speaking, as in all other departments of the School, is based on thinking, and the laws of development in creative thinking as expressed in written and vocal form, are carefully studied in these courses.

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

The work in Story-Telling is simple, direct, and self-expressive. The narrative spirit in literature is studied from its earliest literary expression in myths, folklore and allegory to the modern novel and the short-story. All literature is studied as an aspect of expression, and all expression is regarded as primarily centering in the natural languages of voice and body. It is one thing to study the history of literature and the biography of authors, and to enter critically into the intricacies of etymology and metre; it is quite another thing to study a work of literature intensively as a piece of fine art; to study a poem, a story, or a play not critically, but *creatively*, and to test the truthfulness of the impression by the only test which Art knows—that of expression.

The School has never gone out, primarily, for numbers but has aimed rather to be of service to earnest, purposeful men and women of mature mind and practical experience who are seeking to equip themselves for greater usefulness and a more complete adjustment in life and work. By far the greater number of the students are college graduates, but the class room of an art school is no respecter of persons or academic degrees. Here men and women of all ages and professions,—preachers, actors, lawyers, teachers, priests and nuns, college graduates with many letters after their names, and girls just out of high school, meet on an equal footing of opportunity.

From the beginning, the School of Expression has measured its usefulness largely by its ability to take people where it finds them and, through training to enable them to realize their powers and possibilities.

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

Many attempts have been made to establish on a scientific basis a permanent professional School of Speaking. Boston University, at its foundation, organized as one of its departments a School of Oratory. In 1879, that school was discontinued as a separate department of the University, and Dr. S. S. Curry was chosen to carry on its work in connection with the post-graduate work of the University.

Special classes steadily increased in numbers and interest until the trustees permitted Dr. Curry, then Snow Professor

HISTORY AND ENDOWMENT

of Oratory, to organize them into what has grown into the School of Expression. In this he was assisted by Anna Baright Curry, also a graduate of and a teacher in the Boston University School of Oratory and organizer of a successful School of Vocal Expression which was later merged in the present School of Expression. In 1884, with the co-operation of literary men and educators, the School was established as an independent corporation.

The founders aimed to secure the adoption of adequate methods for the development of expression, and to establish and maintain educational and artistic standards in an organized institution for the study and training of speech.

A substantial beginning has already been made. In 1888, Sir Henry Irving, becoming interested in the aims and plans of the School, gave a benefit reading, the entire proceeds of which he gave to the endowment fund. Later, Professor Alexander Melville Bell, the discoverer of Visible Speech, who was one of Dr. Curry's teachers, also contributed to the fund. This amount, together with numerous donations, has been given in trust to the Corporation and Trustees, bodies composed of leading citizens and prominent educators in different parts of the country, whose names are a sufficient guarantee that any funds given the institution will be faithfully administered.

AN APPRECIATION OF THE SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

By ALLENE GREGORY ALLEN, Ph.D.

Teacher of Literature in the University of Illinois

It may seem rather presumptuous to attempt an appreciation of a School in which I have been a student for so short a time. But already I have seen here a possible solution of a teaching problem with which I am only too familiar. My chief interest in life is in the teaching of literature in colleges and universities. Now the advanced study of literature is something more than a continuation of the work in secondary schools. To minds trained in literary method there are broad vistas of scholarship and appreciation which should be opened and explored. Literature may be studied as history. It is the most important of all history, the record of what men have thought and felt in all ages, of the hidden springs from which all outward action has come. Literature may be studied as philosophy. The great problems of social and personal ethics, the great questionings of life's meaning, which seem abstract and unreal when studied as metaphysics, become vital and intimate when we see them in the heart of poet and dramatist and essayist and novelist.

But such teaching of literature is superficial and worthless when it is attempted with students who do not know how to read. Before the Universities can give what they have to offer, our secondary schools must have taught the student to get from ordinary English prose and verse an intelligent idea of its content, and a sincere and spontaneous reaction of his own to that content. I am aware that this is the aim of most secondary school teachers. I am also aware that we in the Universities are even further from the attainment of this aim than are our colleagues in high schools. This is merely an attempt to point out an unsolved pedagogic problem, not a criticism of the only teaching body who are attempting its solution. The chief result of high school training in literature seems to be, however, that the college freshman brings to his instructor a stock of critical phrases which he has collected from former instructors and which he produces as evidence of his understanding and appreciation of the reading assignment.

If we could get rid of these vain repetitions we might see how the case really stands, between the adolescent mind and the world of great books. In the School of Expression I have seen a way of escape. If all our secondary school English teachers were trained in the methods of the School of Expression, if instead of asking a student to tell what he thinks of the reading assignment (and getting merely what he thinks he thinks he ought to think) they tested his appreciation and understanding by teaching him to read the assignment aloud with his own interpretation, there would come to our universities an entirely new type of students, young men and women who know how to read and are ready for the advanced study of literature. Just this work is being given in the School of Expression. May all high school instructors who are training students for university work in literature be inspired to attend this school and absorb its method.

COURSES OF STUDY

George Inness once said, "To develop an artist, all knowledge must be translated into instinct." The School of Expression seeks to work out this artistic method through organized studies, exercises and experiments in each of the following fields: (1) personal growth and development; (2) creative thinking and vocal interpretation of literature; (3) spirit and forms of literature and the relation of literature to art; (4) study of the method, psychology and philosophy of vocal expression; (5) courses for professional attainment; and (6) special courses for special needs.

Dr. Curry's text-books on Vocal Expression are used in all courses.

FIRST GROUP: GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT

True training stimulates growth and development by establishing natural conditions, increasing function, stimulating co-operation of the natural processes and co-ordinating man's thinking with natural growth conditions. Training for the co-ordination and unity of voice, body and mind, is the primary aim. This method is an inductive or laboratory means of self-study. Different modes of expression are used as tests of normal activity and as a basis of creative effort.

The aim of these courses is harmonious personal unfoldment through training of the mental processes in centralization and sequence of ideas.

I. VOCAL EXPRESSION

Vocal Expression or Spoken English centers in the manifestation, through natural voice and body modulations, of the processes of thinking and feeling, and is a spontaneous test of natural conditions. While words are used as symbols, their direct meaning not only in poetry and literature, but in common conversation, depends upon natural signs or modulations. These natural signs are implied in, and necessarily co-ordinated with, symbols or words in speech. The courses in Vocal Expression begin with attention, observation, discrimination, impression, the establishment of a logical method through conversational form. These are co-ordinated with the more spontaneous actions of being, such as imagination and feeling.

The law of creative thinking is "from within outward," through purpose to form.

COURSES OF STUDY

The courses in method include the use of inductive studies or problems, which are conversational in form. Through these studies the student is led to discover the laws of his own being and to become more original, natural, and effective.

First Year. Foundations of Expression. Co-ordination of Mind, Voice and Body.

Second Year. Lessons in Vocal Expression, (logic). Imagination and Reading.

Third Year. Spoken English, (methods of). Harmony in Vocal Expression. Imagination and Dramatic Instinct, Discussions and Oratory.

Fourth Year. Interpretation of Literature. Psychology of Vocal Expression. Unity and Harmony.

II. TRAINING OF THE VOICE

The method of vocal training proceeds in accordance with psychological principles. The individual impressions are so strengthened as to establish co-ordinate responses in voice conditions, and these are developed by exercises. Voice conditions in vocal training are made the basis of voice modulations in vocal expression.

First Year. Primary qualities of voice; inductive studies of voice conditions; co-ordination of voice conditions with voice modulations; phonetics. ("Mind and Voice," Parts I, II, III).

Second Year. Principles of vocal training; emission of voice (speech); agility of voice (ear-training); pronunciation and quantity; metre and rhythm, ("Mind and Voice," Parts IV, V).

Third Year. Resonance; flexibility of voice; dramatic modulations of voice; voice and articulation; visible speech (phonetization). ("Mind and Voice," Parts VI, VII, VIII).

Fourth Year. General principles of voice control; retention; expressive values; study of applied methods of vocal training for correction of defective speech (Speech Clinic, p. 30), ("Mind and Voice," Part IX).

III. TRAINING OF THE BODY

Careful study and development of the conditions of the body are necessary for adequate expression and training of the body.

First Year. Principles of training applied in "harmonic gymnastics". Co-operative steps. Poise, grace, and flexibility of the body secured through harmonic and rhythmic exercises. Careful distinction made between such exercises and the ordinary, so-called "physical training." (See "How to Add Ten Years to Your Life," Curry). (Continuous Program throughout the School course).

Second Year. Psychological or inductive training; applied studies, exercises and problems; development of sense of rhythm.

Third Year. Co-ordination and unity in action; problems.

Fourth Year. Rhythmic and melodic training of the body (co-ordinated with voice) study of applied methods for improving defective conditions (Speech Clinic, p. 30).

IV. PANTOMIMIC TRAINING

The fundamental character of action as language is studied. The fact that action is a conditional language, and is necessarily co-ordinated with all right

COURSES OF STUDY

control and uses of the voice, is made the basis for developing higher unity not only in man's three primary languages,—words, tones, and actions, but in the fuller and more harmonious unfoldment of the activities of being. The character and the specific function of each of the three languages is studied and their true co-ordination and unity developed.

First Year. Pantomimic introduction; inductive studies in harmonic training; primary studies in dramatic action. Problems.

Second Year. Elliptic, manifestative, and representative pantomime; pantomimic problems.

Third Year. Unity in action; opposition in action; dramatic action. Problems.

Fourth Year. Gamuts of pantomime. Characterization; pantomime of musical drama; life sketches in action.

SECOND GROUP: CREATIVE THINKING AND INTERPRETIVE STUDY OF LITERATURE

Creative thinking is the basis of all expression in reading, speaking, writing, acting and the interpretive study of literature. Literature is studied creatively as the expression of the narrative, lyric, epic or dramatic spirit; and intensively with the aid of collateral readings as outlined in the correlated courses in Literature and Art. Various practical studies or modes of expression for awakening spontaneous energy are associated with all courses. Each class meets several hours each week for story-telling, "conversations," extemporaneous speaking, discussions, dramatic rehearsal of scenes and plays, public speaking, spoken and written literary and dramatic interpretations, reading and impersonation.

In criticism the aim is first to discover the student's purpose and then to encourage and stimulate him to find and express himself. In addition to the class exercises, weekly noon and evening recitals offer opportunities for testing the student's powers and degree of assimilation.

All knowledge is tested by performance.

V. VOCAL INTERPRETATION OF LITERATURE

First Year. Criticism and Appreciation. Creative thinking and expression stimulated by the co-ordination of logical instinct with spontaneity and imagination. Comparison of narrative, lyric, epic, and dramatic spirit. Problems; lyric interpretation; story-telling; narrative poetry; plays from Shakespeare; dramatic thinking, farce (for freeing personality); dramatic rehearsal, "conversations" and talks; extemporaneous speaking and current events.

Second Year. Criticism and Appreciation. Gradual elevation of student's ideal and comparison with race ideals in literature and dramatic art. Shake-

COURSES OF STUDY

speare's Art (Dowden's Primer of Shakespeare*). The monologue, "Browning and the Dramatic Monologue" (Curry); Shakespeare's comedies; 18th Century comedy; dialogue; one-act plays; dramatic rehearsal; modern drama. Constructive thinking in speaking and writing English prose, oratory. Written English co-ordinated with Spoken English,—journalism. The novel.

Third Year Criticism and Appreciation. Further study of the dramatic spirit; dramatic rehearsal and stage presentation. Characterization.—(Shakespeare's Hamlet),—Soliloquy. Dramatic criticism of histrionic expression. Impersonation or platform interpretation of plays; vocal interpretation in Platform Art.

Fourth Year Professional attainment courses in Dramatic Art and in Platform Art leading to the Artistic Diploma; and in Methods of Teaching (Vocal Expression) leading to the Philosophic Diploma. These courses are extensions of previous courses into a higher artistic and philosophic plane and are specially adapted to the needs of the individual student. (See Fifth Group; Professional Attainment, p. 26).

THIRD GROUP: LITERATURE AND ART

Literature, in the School of Expression, is studied from two points of view. It is studied extensively through collateral readings and the comparative study of authors and epochs. It is studied intensively through vocal interpretation of the works themselves: through the reading of lyrics, the acting of plays and scenes, and through the application of the principles of vocal expression to platform art.

The literary spirit manifests itself in a variety of forms. When a poet manifests his intense personal realization, he uses the lyric. When a writer represents impression produced on another soul; when he identifies himself with another's point of view, or reveals the motives and character of another, he uses the dramatic form. When he compares his own impressions with the ideals of the race and expresses a racial judgment, he finds expression through the epic. (See Literary and Vocal Interpretation of the Bible, Part II, The Message). The studies in this group of courses, are correlated with those in the second group, under Creative Thinking and Interpretive Study of Literature. The great epochs of English literature are studied through lectures and collateral readings and selected works of the various authors are taken up intensively in connection with the courses in vocal expression and platform art. The relation of literature to the allied arts of painting and sculp-

*Textbook

COURSES OF STUDY

ture is emphasized through courses of lectures on those subjects, and through critical visits to picture galleries and museums.

All interpretive work in literature is tested by performance in class rooms and recitals.

VI. SPIRIT AND FORMS OF LITERATURE; LECTURES AND COLLATERAL READINGS

(1) **The Literary Spirit.** Forms of Literature. Characteristics and forms of poetry, and their causes. Literature as a necessary manifestation of human nature

(2). **The Narrative Spirit.** (a) Primary literary forms: myths, folklore, fables, allegories. Bible stories. Old ballads. (b) Narrative Poetry—Longfellow's "Tales of a Wayside Inn"; Scott's "Lady of the Lake"; Lowell's "Vision of Sir Launfal"; Morris' "The Earthly Paradise."

(3). **The Lyric Spirit.** Origin and nature of lyrical poetry; importance of the vocal rendering of lyrics. Selected studies from Burns, Wordsworth, Shelley, Coleridge, and other great lyric writers. Bible lyrics

(4). **The Dramatic Spirit.** Epochs of the drama: 16th Century, Shakespeare and his contemporaries; 17th Century, Milton's "Comus"; 18th Century, Sheridan, Goldsmith, Knowles; 19th Century, Poetic Drama:—Shelley's "Prometheus Unbound," Browning's "Pippa Passes", Ibsen and the modern drama; contemporary drama.

(5). **The Epic Spirit.** Tennyson's "Idylls of the King," with sources and legends; Bible readings and lectures on prophetic books: Sorab and Rustum (Arnold's translation), platform interpretation, "The Iliad," Wagner's "Parsifal," Longfellow's "Hiawatha," with lectures and impersonations.

(6). **Extension of Life and History in the Great Epochs of Literature.** (a) Norman Conquest as revealed in modern literature, (b) 14th Century,—Chaucer, (c) 16th Century,—Shakespeare and contemporaries; (d) 18th Century,—Scott, Goldsmith, Wordsworth; (e) 19th Century,—Tennyson, Dickens, Thackeray, Morris, and the Rossetti's.

(7) **Browning.** Spirit, form, peculiarities; analyses, studies, essays; short poems; dramatic monologues.

(8). **Artistic Prose.** History of prose; why prose follows poetry; characteristics of oratoric prose, English prose masters; the novel.

(9). **The Modern Spirit.** Spiritual movements in the 19th Century poets, the short-story; modern drama, contemporary poetry, one-act plays.

(10). **The American Spirit in Literature.** Colonial and revolutionary writers and orators; the New England group, -Whittier, Emerson, Lowell, Hawthorne, and others; writers and orators of the Civil War period, novelists and short-story writers of the '30's and '90's; contemporary poetry and plays

(11) **History of Humor.** Influence of humor in history and literature, with selections from leading writers.

(12). **Metres.** Metre as a form of rhythm; blank verse, character and meaning of different metres; the expressive use of metre by the great poets (Metre is also studied in the advanced courses in voice and vocal expression,

COURSES OF STUDY

VII. RELATION OF THE ARTS TO VOCAL EXPRESSION

The art spirit as expressed through the fine arts is studied through stereopticon lectures and visits to art collections, and through lectures and musical appreciations in connection with the courses in the Department of Song, Vocal Interpretation of Literature, and Philosophy of Expression. In these studies attention is called to the unity of the laws governing all art, with applications to the art of Vocal Expression. The aim of these courses is to awaken the imagination and stimulate creative thinking as applied to Vocal Expression.

Following are some of the illustrated lectures given on painting and sculpture:

Nature of Art; Great Periods of Art; Spirit of Greek Art, Romanticism; Realism, Impressionism; Expression in Sculpture; Composition in Painting; Technical Struggles in Art; The Art of Our Time, Early Christian Art; The Renaissance, Albert Dürer; Rembrandt; Rubens, the Painter of Gesture; Poetic Landscape; The Painter of Peasants; Pre-Raphaelitism; Summary of Art Movements; American Art; Tendencies in Art.

FOURTH GROUP: PHILOSOPHY OF EXPRESSION

The universal characteristics of expression in nature are carefully studied in order to discover the fundamental principles of all artistic representations and manifestations. The studies aim to broaden the student's knowledge of life as well as of himself; to deepen his consciousness of the needs of the race and his own powers of rendering service; to broaden his experience so that he may have greater command of his own instinct to realize the character and dignity of his work, and to give him a real philosophy of life through gaining a deeper insight into the processes of nature.

VIII. COURSES IN PHILOSOPHY OF EXPRESSION

First Year. Province of expression; expression in nature and in man; kinds of expression; contrast between fundamentals and accidentals; response of voice and body to mind in expression; elements of expression,—in nature, life and art.

Second Year. Psychology in relation to expression; mental action in assimilation contrasted with that in imitation; the necessity of courage, spontaneity, life.

Third Year. Method Logical action of the mind in reading and speaking; study and practical application to speaking of the great pedagogical principles.

Fourth Year. Human nature. Dramatic and artistic representations of man, philosophy of man and his perfection through training.

FIFTH GROUP: PROFESSIONAL ATTAINMENT

The courses in this group prepare graduates of colleges, universities and professional schools, for the pulpit, the bar, the teacher's chair, the platform or the stage. Many of these

COURSES OF STUDY

courses are given in the regular four years' diploma courses, but properly qualified and mature students who wish to specialize in one phase of the work, are often able to accomplish the same results in a shorter time. Professional men and women whose time is limited will appreciate the convenience of this arrangement.

IX. PLATFORM ART

Public Reader's Diploma; Artistic Diploma

Platform Art is the expression of intense personal realization of any form of literature manifested with technical skill.

The Art of the platform, including public reading, impersonation and all forms of vocal interpretation of life and literature demands a broader culture than does even Dramatic Stage Art. The reader or lecturer occupies the center of attention and must be able to awaken and sustain interest by the simplest means. His success depends not upon scenery or stage accessories for effect, but upon that control of self which expresses itself in suggestive modulations of voice and body, and accentuation of all the expressive values of language. The transitions of character and of passion, the delicate and varied intimations of the creative imagination in Platform Art, call for the finest technical skill.

The courses for the Artistic Diploma in Platform Art include advanced work in impersonation and in vocal interpretation of the higher forms of literature and are given either in the Fourth Year (Vocal Interpretation of Literature, p. 23) or in a combination of class and private lessons arranged to suit the individual needs. Students who have taken the Public Reader's Diploma may take the Artistic Diploma after one year of additional work and two years of practical experience on the platform. Special courses arranged to suit individual needs.

Formal and informal recitals, affording practical platform experience with audiences, are given semi-weekly throughout the year. Students are also encouraged to give entertainments in and around Boston. Individual commencement recitals are given by the students from April first to the middle of May, each year.

X. DRAMATIC ART AND THE STAGE

Dramatic Diploma

The dramatic training of the School is systematic and radical. The dramatic instinct is awakened, the imagination quickened, and the personality of the student is unfolded. Power in characterization, modes of pantomimic action, command of voice modulations, and the ability to enlarge and extend these at will, are developed.

In addition to the usual preliminary work common to all courses, the course of study in Dramatic Art includes courses in dramatic thinking, characterization, dramatic rehearsal, study of dramatic forms, the dramatic spirit in literature, Shakespeare's art, dramatic construction, stage art, history of the drama and dramatic criticism.

These courses lead to the Dramatic Diploma and when taken in connection with the regular School work, include two years of sustained dramatic training, three Special Summer Dramatic Terms, and one year of practical experience on

COURSES OF STUDY

the stage. Properly qualified students with practical stage experience, may take these courses in less time, or may take advanced dramatic work in special classes and private lessons. A Special Dramatic Term of six weeks is given each year, from the middle of May to July first.

XI. WRITER'S COURSES

Courses in the School of Expression have been the means of unfolding creative energies and developing individuality in style, and have produced some able writers. Dramatic courses are as helpful to writers of plays as to actors. Style in writing is developed by systematic and progressive stimuli. Laws of writing are deduced from a study of the universal principles of conversation and art and are applied to various literary forms.

Results in Written English are secured as are results in Spoken English,—by stimulating the faculties and testing the adequacy and correctness of form.

Special courses in Journalism and Creative Thinking are given, similar to those in the regular School course.

XII. PUBLIC SPEAKING

Public Speaker's Diploma*

Practical courses are given to develop the power to think upon the feet and to secure a vocabulary of delivery as well as of words. The student receives practical exercises and studies to awaken a true ideal of speaking, and to develop mental power and grasp, logical method and control of feeling, as well as of voice and of body. The laws of expression are applied to oratory and style in delivery through practice in "conversations", extemporaneous speaking, story-telling, discussions, and constructive thinking in speaking and writing.

Special Courses in Public Speaking are arranged to meet the needs of the following groups.

(a) **Teachers of Public Speaking in Colleges.** Many of the most successful teachers of Public Speaking in the colleges of the United States and Canada have received their training in the School of Expression. Special emphasis on Methods of Teaching, and Vocal Interpretation of Literature.

(b) **Preachers.** Dr. Curry's years of practical experience in the teaching of students in Theological Schools and in the training of ministers and other public speakers, have given him a peculiar insight into and sympathy with the preacher's needs and problems. Special work in the training of mind, voice and body, and for the correction of mannerisms is given, also in Bible Reading (text-book "Vocal and Literary Interpretation of the Bible"), Hymn Reading and Devotional Expression, and Vocal Interpretation of Poetry. These courses are given in both Summer and Winter terms.

(c) **Lawyers.** Lawyers have found the courses in the School of Expression of great advantage and several courses are arranged for members of the legal profession. The courses include training of voice and body, practice in extemporaneous speaking, story-telling, discussions of current events, logical use of the imagination in reading and speaking. Private lessons at convenient hours may also be arranged.

(d) **Entertainers and Lecturers.** Those preparing to become lyceum lecturers and entertainers are recommended to take courses for Public Speaking and Dramatic Expression. Special courses adapted to individual needs.

* Public Speaker's Diploma may be taken by students holding a college degree, in one year

COURSES OF STUDY

XIII. METHODS OF TEACHING

Teacher's Diploma; Philosophic Diploma

Students holding the Teacher's Diploma are eligible for the Philosophic Diploma after one year of practical teaching experience plus one year of advanced work in Methods of Teaching. Mature students (A B Degree) may take the Teacher's Diploma in two years. Special courses in Methods of Teaching with points toward diploma, are also arranged to meet the needs of the following groups:

(a) **Teachers of Literature and English.** Study of literature by the intensive and interpretive method through practical renderings and by collateral reading courses, rather than by comparison and analysis; Vocal Interpretation of Literature. (Text Books "Imagination and Dramatic Instinct" "Literary and Vocal Interpretation of the Bible")

(b) **Public School Teachers, Promotional Courses*.** Courses selected from the following schedule, are offered in Saturday morning and evening classes, beginning October 1:

(1) Voice,—conditions, tone, modulations; (2) Harmonic Training of Body; (3) Co-ordination of Mind, Voice, Body (reading); (4) Spoken English,—diction, melody in speech, imaginative thinking; (5) Phonetics; (6) Vocal and Literary Interpretation of Literature; (7) Story-telling,—constructive, interpretive; (8) Public Speaking, (9) Dramatic Spirit in Literature and Expression.

(c) **Teachers of Gymnastics*.** A Special Teachers' Course in the (a) Theory and Practice of Gymnastics, embracing lectures upon general and special kinesiology, thereby enabling students to become familiar with the principles which underlie all organic training, (b) Methods of Teaching, Supervising, and Organizing; (c) A Comparative Study of other Systems, (d) Corrective Exercises for general use in the schoolroom; (e) Games and Plays; (f) Educational Dancing (both principles and practice) Elective Courses: (a) Fencing; (b) Dancing, both social and educational. (See Special Gymnastic Circular).

SIXTH GROUP: SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS

In addition to the regular diploma courses, special work is provided for individuals and groups who are unable to attend at the regular class hours. These courses are divided into the following Special Departments: (1) Adjunctive Courses; (2) Home Study Courses; (3) Department of Song; (4) Speech Clinic for Correction of Defective Speech; (5) Organic and Harmonic Training; (6) Children's Classes; (7) Evening Classes.

XIV. ADJUNCTIVE COURSES:

The following adjunctive courses are given as required:

1. English and Rhetoric.

* Points toward diploma.

† Students who are found, after admission, to be deficient in English will be required to take work necessary to make up the deficiencies

COURSES OF STUDY

2. **Business English:** practical course in business letter-writing, and composition of written and spoken English, with the paragraph as the unit of construction. Special attention paid to the composition of the public speech.

3. **Phonetics and Visible Speech for Foreigners:** special classes for Chinese, Japanese, and other foreign speaking people, in the scientific mastery of English. Missionaries and others contemplating residence in the Orient, will find these courses of great assistance in the mastery of foreign languages. The work is based on Alexander Melville Bell's Visible Speech, and on Dr. S. S. Curry's research studies in Voice production.

4. **Argumentation.**

5. **Parliamentary Law.**

6. **Journalism:** practical course in journalistic prose, based on creative thinking (See p. 24) with opportunities for publication of approved work in newspapers and periodicals.

XV. HOME STUDIES* AND BOOKS

"Spare-Moment University Courses"

The Home Study Department of the School of Expression has been in successful operation for nearly twenty years. It offers courses based on Dr. Curry's books on Vocal Expression and in special lines of literature. (See Book Circular).

One of the aims in the founding of the School of Expression was to establish and secure better methods. Fourteen volumes have already been published and others are in preparation. These books cover a great many phases of the work. They are published not with the view of making money, but as a part of the endeavor of the School of Expression to meet all the needs of this department of education.

Prospective students who wish to prepare to enter the School of Expression with advanced standing, former students who desire to secure advanced work in special lines, and others who are unable to attend the regular sessions of the School of Expression will find here work adapted to their needs. (Send for Home Study Circular).

XVI. DEPARTMENT OF SONG

To singers desiring to avail themselves of the advantages of School of Expression methods, the following opportunities are offered: (a) **Private Lessons** and Courses suited to individual needs; (b) **Chorus Singing** for public school students; (c) **Pantomime of Musical Drama**; (d) **Music Lecture-Recitals** for musical appreciation.

XVII. SPEECH CLINIC; FOR THE CORRECTION OF DEFECTIVE SPEECH

For years the School of Expression has successfully applied the scientific methods of the School to the correction of speech defects. The outgrowth of this work is a Speech Clinic, with the following consulting physicians: Edward B. Lane, M.D., 419 Boylston Street; Isador H. Coriat, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street; Eliza Taylor Ransom, M.D., 231 Bay State Road, and Clara E. Gary, M.D., 416 Marlborough Street.

Expert examination and diagnosis in all cases.

* Points toward diploma.

COURSES OF STUDY

The object of the Speech Clinic is twofold: first to assist the unfortunate sufferers through the application of corrective methods; and second, to train teachers of Expression in the use of those methods. (See Training of Voice, p. 22). With these ends in view courses are offered in the following Applied Methods of Training Voice and Body:

(1) Normal adjustments of actions of body and mind for health and grace. (2) corrective exercises for abnormal voice conditions, ministerial sore throat, throatiness, nasality, loss of voice; (3) corrective exercises for stuttering, stammering, substitutions, etc.; (4) motor sense training, rhythmic and harmonic exercises for re-establishing normal nerve conditions (to counteract "shell-shock," overstrain of optic nerve, and other causes). (5) correction of abnormal conditions of body, —round shoulders, stiff neck, stiff arms, stiff hips, spinal stiffness; abnormal breathing, abnormal relation between feet and head. (6) Correction of mechanical and imitative effects in voice and speech and unnatural diction resulting from faulty co-ordination of mind and body; (7) motor sense training for the deaf to relieve the auditory nerves in speech and articulation.

XVIII. ORGANIC AND HARMONIC TRAINING*

Various courses in organic and harmonic training leading to the Special Teacher's Gymnastic Certificate, are given in the regular School course. Similar courses are open to special students, and full normal courses for teachers of physical culture are given, including: (1) a general course for health and grace; (2) fancy-steps and rhythmic movements in dancing; (3) corrective work; (4) medical gymnastics. (5) playground course, including folk-dancing, story-telling, games, etc.; (6) general training courses for children and adults. (See Organic Gymnastic Circular).

XIX. CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENT

The work for children includes instruction in elementary pantomime, folk dancing, social dancing, and dancing games, voice training which aims to retain and permanently secure the natural use of the voice, vocal interpretation of literature, with Dr. Curry's "Little Classics" as the text, and children's plays and pageants. Home Courses for mothers are arranged under the direction of the Children's Department in the following subjects: Expression and Education in the Nursery; How to Interest and Entertain; How to Awaken and Direct the Play Instinct; Story-telling for Children.

XX. EVENING CLASSES*

The work of the Evening Classes is so organized that it not only offers opportunities for general culture and personal development demanded by the young business men and women who form the chief clientele of the Evening Classes, but also prepares students directly for assimilation into the main student body of the School.

The classes meet one or more evenings each week between the hours of 5:30 and 9 p. m.

The following are among the courses given in the Evening Classes: (1) Training of Voice and Body; (2) Vocal Expression and Interpretive Study of Literature, (3) Story-Telling and Conversation; (4) Extemporaneous Speaking and Current Events; (5) Business English; (6) Phonetics and English for Foreigners; (7) Public Speaking; (8) Reading and Acting of Plays. (Send for Special Evening Circular).

* Points toward diploma

GENERAL INFORMATION

The School of Expression runs all the year with the exception of holidays and brief intermissions at the close of terms. The winter session for 1921-22 will open October 6th and will continue 30 weeks until May 11th. This constitutes the regular School year. The summer session begins May 17th with the Special Summer Dramatic Term (6 weeks), succeeded by the July and August Terms (8 weeks), and the September Preparatory Term (4 weeks).

Mature students (A.B. degree), sometimes take two years of work in one calendar year by supplementing the summer session with classes on the sixth day of the week in the winter session with the addition of private lessons.

REQUIREMENTS FOR ADMISSION

A high school diploma, or its equivalent, or a college diploma, is required for admission. Students are required to present two written testimonials as to character and qualification, from persons of recognized standing. The School reserves the right to require students whose work falls below the entrance requirements in English, to make up deficiencies.

Professional courses are arranged for graduates of colleges and professional schools. Persons registering for these courses, must show ability for the particular aim chosen for specialization.

Students expecting to attend the School should advise with the Dean several months in advance of entering, if possible. Valuable advice and help may be given through Home Study.

REQUIREMENTS FOR "ADVANCED STANDING"

Applicants for admission with "Advanced Standing" (Second Year Special Class) must meet the general requirements for admission, present a certificate (blank furnished on application) from former teacher of Expression, showing subjects and hours taken. No application for credits will be considered for less than 400 points, or three summer terms of the School of Expression. Courses for advanced standing are given in the September Preparatory Term.

DIPLOMAS

Diplomas and other honors are awarded according to the number of points mastered and the degree of development at-

GENERAL INFORMATION

tained. A point in the School of Expression represents an hour of instruction with two hours outside practice and study to accomplish the work assigned. The regular four years' course is equal to 2,200 points.

1. General Culture Diploma. Two years. Requires the mastery of First and Second Year work; 1200 points.

2. Speaker's Diploma. Two years, elective (may be taken by college graduates in one year). Special requirements in discussion, extemporaneous speaking, debate and courses in oratory; 1800 points.

3. Teacher's Diploma.—Three years. Calls for mastery and application of fundamental principles of training to all forms of exercises in speaking, reading, acting, vocal interpretation of literature. Mature students, (A.B. Degree) may take the course in two years; 1800 points.

4. Public Reader's Diploma.—Two years. Three groups of courses selected from First, Second, and Third Year regular courses, with private lessons. Emphasis laid on the vocal interpretation of literature, impersonation, reading of plays, platform art, dramatic training, and courses in criticism and public recital work; 1300 points.

5. Dramatic Diploma.—Two years. Three groups of courses, elective, with dramatic rehearsals and three Dramatic Terms; 1500 points.

6. Artistic Diploma.—Requires not less than one year of systematic work, after receiving the Public Reader's Diploma or its equivalent; with high artistic attainment in impersonation and public reading, plus two years practical platform experience. Total number of points, 2,200

7. Philosophic Diploma.—Requires not less than one year of systematic work after receiving the Teacher's Diploma, together with two years' successful experience in teaching Expression. Total number of points, 2200.

No credits will be accepted for less than 400 points.

All deficiencies must be made up before graduation

No diploma will be issued for work taken in summer terms only.

No more than one diploma will be issued in one calendar year.

BOARD AND HOME

The advantages of Boston as a place of residence for students are well known. Living is less expensive than in any other city of its size. Women students can board in a dormitory, or in students' homes, private families or student club, at reasonable prices. Men and women can earn their living expenses while studying if necessary.

In making application to the Office for boarding accommodations, students are asked to state their requirements, and accommodations will be secured, subject to approval on arrival. Students are not allowed to choose a home without consulting the Office.

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The placing of students in homes is supervised by the Dean, assisted by the Matron, and parents are advised to require their daughters to place themselves under the chaperonage of the Dean.

The School Studios offer opportunities for social intercourse and study. Everything necessary to the life of the student is arranged, so that young women students are as well protected as in their own homes.

The Boston Students' Union, 81-83 St. Stephen St., Boston, offers to young women students the privileges of a club house, with restaurant and reading rooms. A small fee is charged for membership.


Students will be met at trains on request.

LIBRARY ADVANTAGES

For collateral and extensive reading and research, students of the School are granted special privileges at the Boston Public Library, situated across the street from the School studios. This is, for the purpose, the most complete and serviceable library in the world, and its treasures of literature, art, and history, (nine hundred thousand volumes), are freely open to the school. Too great value cannot be put upon such convenient and complete opportunities for reading and study. It is said that students of the School of Expression avail themselves of this privilege more than do the students of any other school or college in Boston.

PUBLICATIONS

The School of Expression issues a regular quarterly publication "Expression" through which it aims to keep the public informed of its various activities. "Expression" is now in its twenty-ninth volume. Each of the four annual numbers of the publication performs its special service. The March number contains the Summer Session Announcements. The June number is the Annual Catalogue, this year accompanied by a Summer Session Special Supplement. The September number contains the Fall Announcements for the Special Department and other special features. The December number is an Alumni Number with much information concerning graduates, their whereabouts and work. Expression is sent free to all students and to others on request.



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TUITION

All tuition payable in advance (two-thirds on opening day, and balance January first—interest charged on tuition over one month due), as follows:

Regular group of courses for each school year. (5 days a week).	\$200.00
Each special diploma group of courses for each school year. (6 days a week)	266.66
Fec for Fourth year work	75.00
Work chosen by subjects, one hour each week, for the year	20.00
Four hours in one day, each week, for the year	50.00
Any regular group of courses, one month	33.00
Selected subjects out of course, per hour, per year	10.00
Evening Classes, See Evening Circular	
Teacher's Gymnastic Courses (see Special Gymnastic Circular) . .	150.00
Two years' Normal Course in Gymnastics (for each school year) .	150.00
Home Study Courses (see Home Study Circular)	
Private lessons by mail, each	5.00
Public Readers' diploma group of courses (5 days a week), and Private Lessons, for each school year	900.00
Diploma fee	5.00
Extra Examinations, each	5.00
Preparatory Term (September)	40.00
Private Lessons, per hour	2.00 to 15.00
Laboratory fee for examination and consultation	5.00
Registration fee	5.00
Adjunctive Courses according to work given.	
For Summer Terms, see March "Expression."	

Students who have paid \$600 for the Teacher's Diploma are charged no further tuition for the regular work. A reduction of one-half the regular rates is made to clergymen and theological students and their families. Twenty-five per cent reduction from regular rates is made to public school teachers not studying for teachers of Expression. Deficiencies must be made up before graduation subject to extra charge.

All School bills, including notes, must be settled before diplomas are signed.

Application for Loan Scholarship must be made on registration, and no petition for this scholarship will be received after registration. Applicants for Loan Scholarship must be known and recommended by graduates or friends personally known to the President or the Dean.

No rebates or refunds.

Students with college degrees may register for research work, at special rates

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LOANS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

Increase of the loan funds is greatly needed. Worthy students are often unable to complete their studies without some kind of assistance. It has been our endeavor to allow no one to leave the School for lack of funds; but promising students are often compelled to shorten their course or take positions before finishing their studies.

Among the scholarships are the:

ELIZABETH BANNING AYER SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student from the State of Minnesota.

J. W. CHURCHILL ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

Founded from the receipts of readings given to the School of Expression.

DANA ESTES ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some woman student who shows proficiency in expression.

STUDENT'S SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1902

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student who has spent at least one year in the School.

STUDENT'S SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1912

The sum of fifty dollars to be loaned to some worthy student.

MARYLAND SCHOLARSHIP, 1921

The sum of seventy-five dollars to be loaned to Maryland students, and afterward to students from the South.

(Gift of Ann Rothwell Stewart of Baltimore, class of '10)

FORM OF BEQUEST

I give and bequeath to the School of Expression, a corporation organized according to the laws of Massachusetts, the sum of dollars
for the purpose of

Signed,

GENERAL INFORMATION

LOCATION

Boston has always been the center of endeavors to improve voice and speech in America. Students come to Boston from all parts of the world to study these subjects and to attend Boston's various educational institutions.

The School of Expression is located in the Pierce Building opposite the Public Library and facing Trinity Church. This corner of the famous Copley Square, the artistic and educational center of Boston, is a fitting home for an institution of this character. The studios and offices of the School furnish an attractive center for the organized social and artistic life of the pupils, and are arranged to meet the needs of the School in every way.

The School is in easy communication by subway, surface and steam transportation, with all parts of the city and suburbs. Students of the School are within ten minutes walking distance of the theatre center, Symphony Hall where the great Symphony Concerts are held each week, the Art Museum, and shopping district. The Lowell Institute Lectures conducted in the Boston Public Library and comprising more than a dozen courses each year, and several lecture courses at Harvard University, are among the advantages which are freely open to all.

RAILROAD INFORMATION

Students coming from New York, or over the N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R. or Fall River Line, should check their baggage to the Back Bay station and leave the train there. Those from the West, by the B. & A. Road, should check their baggage to the Huntington Avenue station and leave the train there. Those coming to the North Station can inquire of the starter just outside the station, and take an electric car which will bring them direct to Copley Square; or they can take the Subway to Park Street and transfer to any Huntington Avenue car, which will stop in front of the Pierce Building.

The School is easily reached by steam or trolley cars from all parts of the city and suburbs. The Back Bay, Trinity Place, and Huntington Avenue stations are within three minutes' walk, while thirty-nine lines of cars pass the door.

Address communications concerning registration to the Dean, Rooms 901-921, Pierce Building, Copley Square, Boston 17, Mass.

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BUREAU OF EXPRESSION

For Readers, Speakers and Teachers

The School of Expression has for many years, acted informally in the capacity of a speakers' and teachers' bureau, for the convenience of its graduate students. So heavy has at length become the demand for this phase of work, that it has seemed wise to establish it on a permanent basis under a separate bureau. In this way it is hoped that the teachers' and readers' field will be more systematically covered, and the graduates be more efficiently served than in the past. It is planned that students holding the Reader's Diploma or the Artistic Diploma for Platform Art, may arrange with the Bureau for engagements under suitable conditions. Similar opportunities will be extended to graduates holding the Teacher's Diploma who desire positions.

Institutions desiring teachers are requested to make application to the Dean. As it is in the interest of the School that every teacher sent out shall be successful, careful attention will be given to all inquiries from schools and colleges, and a thoughtful selection made. No one is so competent to judge of the abilities of the students as are their teachers.

Pageant and Play directors furnished.

For further information regarding the Bureau send for special circular of the Bureau of Expression.

BOOKS

The Book Department of the School of Expression has grown out of the demands made by its graduates and other teachers for text books and aids in the teaching of Spoken English. More than one hundred universities, colleges, bible institutes, normal schools and preparatory schools, located in thirty-one states, ordered books from us in 1920-1921. We have also filled substantial orders for books during the past year, in Canada, China, Australia, England, British West Indies and Ireland. Among the aims for which the School of Expression was founded was the investigation of right methods of voice production in relation to speech. The work achieved in this field is possibly the most successful of all the work undertaken by the founders of the School. That the educational world was ready for the

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new methods was shown by the instantaneous and cordial response given them.

It was the intention of the author to publish these books in logical order, but on account of the demand for textbooks by graduates in different institutions it has been necessary to furnish them as rapidly as they could be prepared.

The following is not a logical order of the books, but the order in which they have been published:

Classics for Vocal Expression. This book embodies examples of all forms of literature; it illustrates every phase of vocal expression, for practice of the voice.

Province of Expression. A study of the general problems of expression in education; an outline of present-day methods in the development of expression.

Lessons in Vocal Expression with a special introduction. The first book in the language on the laboratory method for spoken English. This book is not only a study of modulations of the voice but of actions of the mind of which they are a natural sign.

Imagination and Dramatic Instinct. A study of the faculties of imagination and assimilation, in relation to vocal expression.

All expression implies thinking, deliberative attention, as well as spontaneous, apperceptive imagination and emotional energies which come from within, and are only awakened by volition. Every act of expression implies these methods. Artistic spontaneity is a co-ordination of the deliberative and the impulsive.

Browning and the Dramatic Monologue. This book was intended for public readers. It is a study of Browning, giving his form and enabling anyone to understand his work. It is also a study, from the higher literary and artistic point of view, of the monologue and its relation to dramatic platform art.

Foundations of Expression. For high schools and colleges, giving a comprehensive grasp of the elements of delivery.

Vocal and Literary Interpretation of the Bible. This very popular book on the reading of the Bible and the vocal interpretation of literature, is the only book on the subject.

Mind and Voice. A study of vocal training in its scientific aspects.

Principles of Training has been praised by a University of Wisconsin professor as the best of the books written by Dr. Curry. It is still in manuscript.

The Smile was written in response to requests from students. This little book awakens interest in the whole subject of pantomimic expression. It contains, too, the philosophy of life embodied in our work at the School of Expression.

The proceeds from the sale of **The Smile** go to the endowment fund of the School. It has received over two hundred and fifty notices from newspapers. It is a popular book, sold by and to thousands of students.

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How to Add Ten Years to Your Life. A popular application of the principles of training. This little book, with pantomimic purposes, contains simple exercises to be used, on rising and retiring. Health and long life are its aim. It is also sold to aid endowment.

Spoken English. A popular textbook offering nature and voice reading for children. For public-school teachers in *grammar grades*.

Little Classics. This book contains over 150 specific inductive problems adapted to children, with selections enabling teachers to extend practically along the same line of inductive study.

Other books are in preparation, including a Public Speaking Manual.

STUDENTS, 1920-1921

Post Graduate and Fourth Year

Ruist, Ida Robbins, Greenville, S. C.
 Clifford, Louise (A.B. Trinity), Lewiston, Me.
 Cobb, Florence Evelyn (A.B. Kent's Hill), Wollaston
 Currie, George, New York
 Holt, Florence, Providence, R. I.
 Jamca, Ada Gaienger, Palmerton, Pa.
 Russell, Elizabeth Mae, Boston
 Townsend, Pauline S., Nashville, Tenn.
 Whittington, Ethelle, Valdosta, Ga.

Third Year Class

Cooper, Marie Jane, Fond du Lac, Wis.
 Drysdale, Grace, Cambridge
 Fetzer, Henrietta, Chicago, Ill.
 Hammond, Clara Thornhill, Paris, Tex.
 Hare, Jenny O., Wynne, Ark.
 Harris, Margaret Mary Burford, Versailles, Ky.
 Hewins, Miriam Virginia, Watertown
 Latimer, Mary E. (A.B. Hiram Coll.), Thamesville, Ont.
 Longbotham, Franke, Tehuacana, Tex.
 Mason, Mary Helen, Glade Spring, Va.
 McKinney, Julia Grace, Harriman, Tenn.
 Nunnally, Rhoda (A.B. Southern College), Monroe, Ga.
 Smaill, Edith Margaret, Wellesley
 Woods, Dorothy, Indianapolis, Ind.

Third Year Special

Cornelius, Ara, Mineral Wells, Tex.
 Deau, Lois Mildred, East Cleveland, Ohio
 Grindrod, Ione (A.B. Univ. of Wash.), Seattle, Wash.
 Harkins, Lola, Sweetwater, Tex.
 Henninger, Elba, Statesville, N. C.
 Hopkins, Frances Josephine, Gonzales, Tex.
 Jameson, Lucie Evelyn (M.A. Univ. of Tex.), Boston
 Ness, Florence, Newton Highlands
 Robinson, Merle, Quincy, Fla.
 Sexton, Roberta, Durant, Okla.

Second Year

Abraham, Rose Miller, Brookline
 Absher, Kate Fletcher, No. Wilkesboro, N. C.
 Blanchard, Helen, Brookline
 Brooksher, Lucile, Ft. Smith, Ark.
 Hardin, Olive Caroline, Washington, D. C.
 Kennedy, Rose Ellen, Walpole
 Kollmeyer, Gertrude S., Baltimore, Md.
 Perry, Gertrude Virginia, Newton
 Smith, Beatrice Ella, E. Bridgewater

Second Year Special

Andrew, Florence, Boise, Ida
 Colvin, Louise E., Providence, R. I.
 Corley, Mary Elizabeth (A.B. Meridian Coll.), Shongelo, Miss.
 Cowan, Ruth, Mineota, Tex.
 Eckert, Minna, Cincinnati, O.

STUDENTS, 1920-1921

Greene, Hazelle, Greeleyville, S. C.
 Hall, Samuel Oscar (B.D., Union Theol.), Moorefield, W. Va.
 Harmon, Virgie, King's Mt., N. C.
 Herriman, Katharine Askew, So. Haven, Mich.
 Kepner, Grace Myra, Aurora, Mo.
 Lakenan, Inez Nora, Perryville, Mo.
 Luppold, Gladys Carolyn, Roxbury
 Plugge, Domin Edward, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Rentz, Louise, Apalachicola, Fla.
 Scheuer, Marjorie Somers, Cambridge
 Stephenson, Elizabeth, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Stevenson, Ethel, Los Angeles, Calif.
 Ulmer, Irene V., Montevallo, Ala.
 Utley, Alda Elnora, Duluth, Minn.
 Wheatley, Mary Virginia, Hurlock, Md.

Second Year Elective

Dietz, Catherine Marie, Cleveland, O.
 Fair, Elizabeth Waterson, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Hinchey, Gladys De Silva, Welland, Ont.
 Reticker, Virginia, Quincy, Ill.
 Teague, Mary Bertha, Deport, Tex.

First Year Special

Campbell, Anne, Little Rock, Ark.
 Durant, Agnes, Birmingham, Ala.
 Lewis, Ethel, New York, N.Y.
 McQuigg, Pauline, East Cleveland, O.
 Potter, Claudia (A.B. Mt. Holyoke Coll.), Holyoke
 Rahskopf, Horace G. (A.B. Willamette Univ.), Salem, Ore.
 Shannon, Frances, Franklin, Tenn.
 Wortheim, Bernice (B.A. Grinnell Coll.), Belle Plaine, Ia.

First Year Elective

Baumgartner, Ira P. (A.B. Indiana Univ.), Clinton, Ind.

Evans, Vella Fay, Cooper, Tex.
 Kuck, Clara Elizabeth (A.B. Carleton Coll.), Montrose, Colo.
 Masten, Stewart Martel, San Francisco, Calif.
 McChesney, Helen, Iowa City, Ia.
 McDonough, Mary C., Dorchester
 Padwick, Catherine, Toronto, Can.
 Pallett, Mary Albeus, Islington, Ont.
 Springer, Charlotte L., Willmette, Ill.
 Petry, Gertrude Isabelle, Port Hope, Ont.
 Richey, Dorothy (A.B. Florida State Coll.), Satsuma, Fla.
 Russell, Clyde, Chattanooga, Tenn.

First Year Class

Basham, Gladys Vivien, Andover
 Benefiel, George J. (A.B. Univ. of So. Calif.), Los Angeles, Cal.
 Blakely, Margaret L., Jamaica Plain
 Brown, Emma Frances, Woodsville, N. H.
 Brown, Howard L., Hamlet, N. C.
 Cornell, Geneva A., Boston
 Credford, Mary Elizabeth, Ward Hill
 Driscoll, William Edward, Cambridge
 Fulton, Isabel Carolyn, Waverley
 Greene, Doris, Providence, R. I.
 Hassan, Margaret, Englewood, N. J.
 Howe, Cora Belle, Dixfield, Me.
 Karabelnick, Jennie, Dorchester
 Kirby, Matilda Ellen, Dorchester
 Luther, Martin, Fayetteville, N. C.
 Magee, Eunice Brayton, Plymouth
 McDonough, Mary-Catherine, Dorchester
 Plumb, Albert H., Turner's Falls
 Rabbitt, John Joseph, Salem
 Steirwalt, Chrystabelle, Worthington, Ind.
 Thurston, Harold Hamilton, Mattapoisett
 Wallace, Lottie, Sheridan, Ind.

SUMMER AND SPECIAL STUDENTS

- Adams, Donnie Fay, North Little Rock, Ark
- Adams, George Walker, Baltimore, Md.
- Ahlstrand, Bellingham, Wash.
- Allen, Allene Gregory (A.M. and Ph.D., Radcliffe), New York City, N. Y.
- Allen, Edith E., Medford
- Allen, Henrietta Marie, Milton
- Anderson, Philena M., Mt. Vernon, Wash.
- Annis, Meric, Sultan, Wash.
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- Anthony, Velma Audrey (A.B., Indiana Univ.), Marion, Ind.
- Antis, Greta, Boston
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- Aronson, Sylvia Eleanor, Roxbury
- Austin, Winnifred Frances, Quincy
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- Bailey, Bernice E., Bellingham, Wash.
- Banks, Lena Uarda (A.B., Cumberland Univ, Tenn.), Huntland, Tenn.
- Bansmere, Harry, Boston
- Barlow, Josephine Mary (A.B., Mount Holyoke), Lawrence
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- Collamore, Helen Chase, Dorchester

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 Cook, Zelda Ruth, Medford Hillside
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 Donohue, Ethel, South Boston
 Donohue, Mary, Dorchester
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 Hall, Maurine, Clarksville, Tex.
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 Hamilton, Ruth O., Lynn
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 Hartman, Mrs. Ethel, Bellingham, Wash.

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 Marchant, Florence Rue, Cambridge
 Marker, Madeline Louise, Wollaston
 Marshall, Rev. William B., Bellingham, Wash.
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 Mayhew, Mrs. Zeta C., Bellingham, Wash.
 McCallum, Doris, South Boston
 McCarthy, Josephine, West Somerville
 McCloud, Gertrude Gooding, Stoneham
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 McGrail, Alice, Dorchester
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 McKenna, Rebecca, Weston
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 McPhail, Rev. D. M., Bellingham, Wash.
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 McWade, Irene Dorothy, Dorchester
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 Miller, Minor Cline (A.B., Bridgewater Coll.), Bridgewater, Va.
 Mitchell, Yetta Graham, Waxahatchie, Tex.

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- Morse, Sarah Helen, Haverhill
- Mosely, Jessie, Bickleton, Wash.
- Moss, Ruth, Roslindale
- Mumford, Beatrice, Bellingham, Wash.
- Murphy, John Francis, Lawrence
- Murtaugh, Helen C., Cambridge
- Myles, Dorothy Alberta, Cambridge
- Nave, S. A., Bellingham, Wash.
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- Northrup, Elsie (A.B., Brown Univ.), Wakefield, R. I.
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- O'Brien, May Winifred, Somerville
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- Reilly, Gordon Gant, Foxboro
- Rice, Kate, Roxbury
- Rich, Elaine Goodale, Lowell
- Richards, Marie, Plymouth
- Rideout, Gertrude Helen (A. B., Radcliffe), Concord Junction
- Risley, Mrs. Maude D., Adna, Wash.
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- Roberts, Olive, Melrose
- Rocene, Elvera, Everett, Wash.
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- Rosson, Ella Morrel, Milford, Tex.
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- Russell, Evelyn G., Kalamazoo, Mich.
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- Schreiber, Mrs. Marie Brown, Boise, Ida.
- Scouler, Marcus A., Providence, R. I.
- Sears, Alla, Arthur, Ill.
- Seckendorf, Elizabeth Marie, Somerville
- Severance, Dorothy, Dorchester
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- Shay, Claire, South Braintree
- Sherman, Marion Izora, Roxbury
- Shultz, Rev. L. C., Bellingham, Wash.
- Sister Hildegard, Watertown
- Sister M. Albert, Quincy
- Sister M. Dominica, St. Joseph, Minn.
- Sister Perpetua, Watertown
- Skiles, Ruby Nora, Kenton, Tenn.
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- Smith, Mrs. Louise, Bellingham, Wash.
- Smith, Mrs. Maude Merritt, Bellingham, Wash.
- Smith, Robert Farquharson, Boston

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 Snyder, Rev. H. R., Bellingham, Wash.
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 Towne, Edna Butler, Upper Troy, N. Y.
 Trott, Ethel Gertrude, Medford
 Tucker, Grayson Letcher (A.M., Westminster), Laurel, Miss.
 Tyler, Eunice, Bellingham, Wash.
 Ulen, Lena, Battle Ground, Wash.
 Van Vliet, Frank (A.M., Univ. of Michigan), Hastings, Mich.
 Wade, Jeannette H., New York City
 Walker, John Carter (A.M., Univ. of Virginia), Woodberry Forest, Va.
 Walsh, Helen M., Dorchester
 Warner, Ruth Frances (A. B., Smith Coll.), Sunderland
 Weeden, Effie Alida, Quincy
 Welsh, Martin Stanislaus (A.B., Boston Coll.), Columbus, O.
 West, Gladys S., Leavenworth, Wash.
 West, Helen Agnes, Abington
 Whitefield, Addie Lee, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Willis, Annie Barbara, South Brain-
 1111
 Wilson, Rev. James M., Bellingham, Wash.
 Woodrow, Mrs. C. B., Dallas, Tex.
 Wright, Myrtle, Lake Chelan, Wash.
 Wyckoff, Mrs. Phronie B., Quilcene, Wash.
 Yandell, Dorothy Alberta, Boston
 Youmans, Raymond, Kansas City, Kans.
 Young, Lucy P. S., Brighton
 Zadkovetsky, David, Boston
 Zinbrick, Margaret, Bellingham, Wash.
 Zwick, Ethel, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Zunn, Edwin Zavier, China

Three names omitted by request.



SCHOOL of EXPRESSION

BOSTON, MASS.

Annual Catalogue

1923—1924



BOSTON, MASS.

Published by

THE SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

(S. S. Curry, Ph.D., Litt.D., Founder)

301 Pierce Building, Copley Square, Boston, Mass.

JOHN K. LACOCK, *President*

FLORENCE LUTZ, *Dean*

DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICAL TRAINING

ELIZA JOSEPHINE HARWOOD, *Director*

1923-1924

The work of Physical Training in the School of Expression is applied and practical, having for its aim the development of vitality and health, the correction of abnormal conditions and the providing of an adequate means of effective expression through the natural agencies of the body. The course is based on the Swedish or Ling System as demonstrated in this country by the late Baron Nils Posse. It is modified, in order to secure coördination with the principles of harmonic training of "body, mind, and voice," by Dr. S. S. Curry, late President of the School of Expression.

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Mrs. Eliza Josephine Harwood, who is in charge of this Department, was for five years with the late Baron Posse, and not only graduated from the Posse Gymnasium but also was one of the two pupils who pursued a special third-year course under his personal instruction. She holds the Teacher's Diploma of the School of Expression. She is a graduate of the Gilbert Normal School of Dancing, the first established normal school of dancing in this country. She is also a graduate of the Chalif School of Dancing in New York, and has studied with many other great teachers of both national and international reputation.

Mrs. Harwood has held the following positions: Instructor in Maine Wesleyan Seminary and Woman's College, Kent's Hill, Maine, 1881-82; 1892-93; Mt. St. Joseph's Academy, Brighton, 1887-96; Asheville Summer School of Expression, Asheville, N. C., 1900-1902; 1922; Summer School of the South, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, 1903-15; Cox College, Atlanta, Georgia, 1916; School of Expression, 1895-

NORMAL GYMNASTIC COURSE—2 Years—30 weeks each.

Subjects by Hours Each Week.

1st Year.

Anatomy	2 hours
Physiology	2 hours
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Special Kinesiology (I)	4 hours
Methods of Teaching	2 hours
Elements of Corrective Exercises	2 hours
A Comparative Study of Other Systems	1 hour
Vocal Training and Speech	6 hours
Practical Work	8 hours

(Includes free standing exercises, apparatus work, games and dancing.)

2nd Year.

Kinetic Anatomy	2 hours
Hygiene	2 hours
Physical Measurements	2 hours
General Kinesiology (II)	2 hours
Special Kinesiology (II)	2 hours
Fencing, Games, etc.	3 hours
Pedagogies	1 hour
Medical Gymnastics (Corrective Exercises)	2 hours
Massage	1 hour
Vocal Training, Spoken English	6 hours
Supervising, Organizing and Conducting	8 hours

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ANNUAL CATALOGUE
OF
The School of Expression

(S. S. CURRY, PH.D., LITT.D., FOUNDER)

1923—1924



BOSTON, MASS.
Pierce Building, Copley Square

1923

CALENDAR 1923-24

Sept. 4	September Preparatory Term opens
Sept. 19	Evening Session opens.
Oct. 2	Preparatory Term closes.
Oct. 3	Registration for Regular Year.
Oct. 3	Examinations for Advanced Standing.
Oct. 4	Opening of Regular Year.
Oct. 6	Saturday Courses begin.
Oct. 12	Columbus Day (holiday).
Nov. 23	Founders' Day.
Nov. 29	Thanksgiving Day (holiday).
Dec. 21 to Jan. 2	Christmas Recess.
Jan. 2	Reopening after Christmas.
Jan. 15 to 19	First Semester Examinations.
Feb. 22	Washington's Birthday (holiday).
Apr. 19	Patriots' Day (holiday).
Apr. 1 to May 8	Graduating Recitals.
May 3	Annual Banquet.
May 4	Baccalaureate Service, 3.30 P.M.
May 8	Commencement Exercises.

Summer Sessions 1924

Boston Dramatic Term	May 13 to June 21
Texas (Dallas) Term	June 9 to July 4
Asheville, (N. C.) Term	June 23 to Aug. 1
Boston, July Term	June 23 to Aug. 1
Boston, August Term	Aug. 4 to Sept. 12

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John Kennedy Lacock, A.M., *President*, 86 Buckingham St.,
Cambridge, Mass.

Adolphus B. Beeching, *Treasurer*, Boston City Club

Charles E. Allen, LL.B., *Clerk*, 6 Beacon St., Boston

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Miss Jane Herendeen, Shortsville, N. Y.
Wm. Frederic Berry, Boston, Mass.

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John Kennedy Lacock, A.B. (Washington and Jefferson College '01), A.M. (Harvard '06) President

Lecturer on American History.

Principal and Instructor in Jefferson Academy, Pennsylvania 1902-1903, Assistant in American Diplomacy, Harvard 1908; Trustee of School of Expression 1917-, President 1923-.

***Anna Banght Curry, Dean Emeritus**

Special Lecturer on Vocal Expression and Interpretation of Literature

Instructor in Boston University School of Oratory, 1877-79, Principal School of Elocution and Expression, 1879-83, Instructor and Dean School of Expression, 1884-1922; Dean Emeritus, 1922-

Florence Lutz, Dean

Instructor in Methods of Teaching, Pantomimic Expression, Public Reading, Drama, Interpretation of Forms of Literature.

Instructor in School of Expression, 1907-14; American Academy of Dramatic Arts, New York, 1914-17; Assistant Professor, University of California, 1917-22; School of Expression, 1922-

Binney Gunnison, A.B. (Harvard '86)

Instructor in Imaginative Thinking and Vocal Expression, Interpretation of Poetry, Creative Thinking in Writing, Philosophy of Expression.

Instructor, School of Expression, Summer Terms 1895-1907 1918, 1919, 1922.

Instructor in Public Speaking, Harvard University, 1905-06; Wesleyan University 1917-1923; Union Theological Seminary, New York, 1922-; Connecticut College, 1919-; University of Virginia, Summer Terms 1922, 1923; School of Expression, 1923-.

Harryett M. Kempton

Instructor in Vocal Expression, Harmonic Training, Story Telling, Life Study.

Instructor in School of Expression, 1911-14; Ward Belmont School, Nashville, Tennessee, 1914-15; School of Expression, 1915-22, Technical High School, Providence, Rhode Island, 1922-23; School of Expression, 1923-

Edward Abner Thompson, A.B. (Bowdoin '91)

Instructor in Voice Training, Diction, Dramatic Thinking, Shakespeare, Public Reading.

St. Anselm's College, New Hampshire, 1904-05; Lawrence College, Appleton, Wisconsin, 1911; St. John's Ecclesiastical Seminary, Brighton, 1912-17; School of Expression, 1907-

Caroline Duncan

Instructor in Voice Training, Diction, Interpretation of Literature, Pantomimic Thinking, Public Reading, Dramatic Thinking.

Instructor in Southwestern University, Texas, 1897-1900; Agnes Scott College, Georgia and Washington Seminary, 1912-15; University of California, 1918-20; School of Expression, 1923-

—(To be appointed.)

Instructor in Dramatic Interpretation, Stage Art, Dramatic Rehearsal, Shakespeare, Eighteenth Century Comedy Modern Drama, Play Production

Eliza Josephine Harwood

Head of Department of Dancing and Organic Gymnastics; Instructor in Rhythmic Balance Movements.

* Absent on leave, 1923-24.

Instructor in Maine Wesleyan Seminary and Woman's College, Kent's Hill, Maine, 1881-82; 1892-93; Mt. St. Joseph's Academy, Brighton 1887-96; Summer School of the South, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Tennessee, 1903-15, Cox College, Atlanta, Georgia, 1916 School of Expression, 1895-

Mary Frances Finneran

Instructor in Phonetics.

Supervisor Primary Department, Washington School, Boston; School of Expression, 1919-

Mary Wilkinson Wadsworth

Instructor in Narrative Poetry.

Instructor in School of Expression, 1897-1907; Wellesley College, 1919-21; Tuckerman School, Boston, 1920; School of Expression, 1921-

Leonora Austin

Instructor in Literary History Public Speaking, Director Evening School.

Instructor in Reading and Expression, St. Paul High School, 1884-92; Director Chicago Municipal Museum, 1905-07; Executive Secretary, St. Paul City Planning Commission, 1915-16; School of Expression, 1921-

Robert Emmons Rogers, A.M. (Harvard '09)

Lecturer on Literature and Drama.

Assistant Professor of English and History, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; President Boston Drama League; School of Expression, 1922-

Judith Plummer Huntington

Instructor in Corrective Speech, 1923.

Elsie V. MacQuarrie

Secretary

LECTURES AND READINGS

The Passion Play. Lecture. Mr. John Mason Brown, President Harvard Dramatic Club, Member 47 Workshop Company.

Poems. Author's Reading. Mr. Nixon Waterman.

Richard II. Lecture-Reading. Shakespeare, Professor Malvina Bennett, M.A., Wellesley College.

Nixon Waterman. Special Lecturer on Poetry.

John Orth Special Lecturer on Appreciation of Music. Piano Interpretations

FACULTY AND GRADUATE READINGS 1922 23

MISCELLANEOUS PROGRAM

Edward Abner Thompson

ENTER MADAME

Miss Florence Lutz

Dolly Byrne, Gilder Varest

MARY 'GUSTA

Mrs. Flora Haviland McGrath

Joseph Lincoln

AN EVENING OF FANTASY

Miss Elizabeth J. Stahr

LILIOM

Miss Florence Lutz

Franz Molner

HAMLET

Edward Abner Thompson

Shakespeare

AN EVENING OF STORIES

Miss Claudia Potter

LIGHTNIN'

Miss Florence Lutz

Winchell Smith, Frank Bacon

GREEN STOCKINGS

Miss Florence Lutz

A. E. W. Mason

THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING EARNEST

Miss Florence Lutz

Oscar Wilde

TORCHES

Kenneth Raisback

THE PLAYROOM

(47 Workshop Plays)

Doris Halman

Miss Dorothy Sands

BEYOND THE HORIZON

Eugene O'Neill

Mrs. Clara Thornhill Hammond

PROGRAM OF MODERN DRAMA AND POETRY

Miss Ethel Priacilla Potter

DISRAELI

Edward Abner Thompson

Louis N. Parker

LONESOME-LIKE

Harold Brighthouse

MANDRETTA

Stark Young

HABITANT POEMS

Miss Edith Margaret Smail

CÆSAR AND CLEOPATRA

Bernard Shaw

Miss Florence Lutz

INTERPRETATIVE BIBLE READING. "THE LIFE OF CHRIST"

From the books of the Apostles

Mrs. Janet Hellewell Putnam

THE ROMANTIC AGE

A. A. Milne

Mrs. Josephine Etter Holmes



THE SCHOOL OF EXPRESSION

The School of Expression is a professional training school in the arts of speech and the vocal interpretation of literature. Within the limits of its field, it aims to prepare men and women for all vocations in which the spoken word is significant: to stimulate the imagination and power of creative thinking, to cultivate the habit of self-confidence and the ability for leadership, and through harmonious training of the mind, voice and body, to develop forceful and creative personalities.

It is the business of the School of Expression to train teachers of Expression and Spoken English, speakers, actors, interpreters of literature in the class room and on the platform, and to furnish opportunities for culture and self-improvement to people in all professions and walks of life. To meet the needs of these various groups of people, the School of Expression offers professional training courses, from two to four years in length, in Public Speaking, Public Reading, Methods of Teaching Expression, Dramatic Art, Platform Art, and General Culture.

The School of Expression was established originally for experiment and research in the Speech Arts, and it is to years of original experiment and patient practice in those arts that the School of Expression owes its significance and standing.

The School of Expression is founded upon the principle that the growth and development of the mind depend not alone upon receiving right impressions, but equally upon giving them adequate expression. Impression must precede and determine expression.

The basis of the method of training is the unity of mind, body and voice. All faults in Vocal Expression are traced directly back to the mind, and are corrected through thinking.

Teachers of English in high and normal schools, find the courses in Story-Telling and Public Speaking exceptionally helpful. The approach to both these courses is through conversation, and the study of conversational form. The work in Public Speaking, as in all other departments of the School, is based on thinking, and the laws of development in creative thinking as expressed in written and vocal form, are carefully studied in these courses.

The work in Story-Telling is simple, direct, and self-expressive. The narrative spirit in literature is studied from its earliest literary expression in myths, folklore and allegory to the modern novel and the short-story. All literature is studied as an aspect of expression, and all expression is regarded as primarily centering in the natural languages of voice and

body. It is one thing to study the history of literature and the biography of authors, and to enter critically into the intricacies of etymology and metre, it is quite another thing to study a work of literature intensively as a piece of fine art; to study a poem, a story, or a play not critically, but *creatively*, and to test the truthfulness of the impression by the only test which Art knows — that of expression.

From the beginning, the School of Expression has measured its usefulness largely by its ability to *take people where it finds them* and, through training to enable them to realize their powers and possibilities.

The founders aimed to secure the adoption of adequate methods for the development of expression, and to establish and maintain educational and artistic standards in an organized institution for the study and training of speech.

HISTORY

Boston University, at its foundation in 1872, organized as one of its departments a School of Oratory, with Professor Lewis B. Monroe as Dean. At his death in 1879, that school was discontinued as a separate department of the University, and Dr. S. S. Curry was chosen to carry on the work in connection with the School of All Sciences. About the same time there was organized a School of Elocution and Expression under Miss Anna Baright. Later, an institution known as the Boston College of Oratory was organized. Still later these three institutions were combined, and in 1884, with the cooperation of literary men and educators, the School was established as an independent institution. In its early days, the School had among its friends such men as Rev. Phillips Brooks, D.D., J. T. Trowbridge, Governor Oliver Ames, Professor Alexander Melville Bell, and Sir Henry Irving.

In 1888, the School was incorporated under the laws of Massachusetts under the name of "School of Expression," for the purpose, as expressed in its charter "of establishing and endowing a School for training the voice, body and mind, in all forms of expression; furnishing special training for teachers, readers, speakers, and others; developing the artistic nature, correcting stammering and impediments of speech; giving diplomas or certificates to those completing courses of work; fostering and elevating all departments of the art of Expression."

The incorporators were Hon. Eustace C. Fitz, Col. Charles Fairchild, Hon. J. W. Dickenson, Dana Estes, W. B. Closson, Ex Gov. Alexander H. Rice, J. T. Duryea, Rev. Willis P. Odell, D.D., Ph.D., Samuel Silas Curry, Ph.D., Hon. Edmund H. Bennett, and J. W. Churchill.

The following named persons have served as President of the institution:

Hon. Eustace C. Fitz,	1890-1893
Rev. George W. Shinn, D.D.,	1893-1906
Samuel S. Curry, Ph.D.,	1906-1921
Rev. Samuel M. Lindsay,	1922-1923
John K. Lacock, A.B., A.M.,	1923-

The following have served as Treasurer of the corporation:

Col. Charles Fairchild,	1888-1893
Loring Brooks,	1893-1894
Hon. Nathaniel J. Rust,	1894-1917
Adolphus B. Beeching,	1917-

The following have served as Clerk of the corporation.

Rev. Willis P. Odell, D.D.,	1888-1890
Charles E. Allen, LL.B.,	1890-1907
William H. Walker, Esq.,	1907-1912
Charles E. Allen, LL.B.,	1912-1916
Willard P. Lombard, LL.B.,	1916-1922
Charles E. Allen, LL.B.,	1922-

The death of Dr. S. S. Curry, December 23, 1921, was a severe blow to the School, but the Trustees and Officers rallied to its support, and spared neither time nor effort in carrying the institution through a most trying and critical period. Their faithful work was supplemented by the efficient and untiring efforts of Miss Florence Lutz, as Dean, supported by an able and loyal Faculty. The results are shown in the largest registration and one of the most successful years in the history of the School.

The Trustees have designated the twenty-third day of November, Dr. Curry's natal day, as Founders' Day, with the recommendation that the day be annually observed with appropriate ceremonies.

ENDOWMENT

In 1888, Sir Henry Irving, becoming interested in the aims and plans of the School, gave a benefit reading, the entire proceeds of which he gave to the endowment fund. Later, Professor Alexander Melville Bell, the discoverer of Visible Speech, who was one of Dr. Curry's teachers, also contributed to the fund. This amount, together with numerous donations, has been given in trust to the Corporation and Trustees, bodies composed of leading citizens and prominent educators in different parts of the country, whose names are a sufficient guarantee that any funds given the institution will be faithfully administered.

LOAN SCHOLARSHIPS

To be applied on tuition and to be repaid within a reasonable time.

ELIZABETH BANNING AYER SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student from the State of Minnesota.

J. W. CHURCHILL ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

Founded from the receipts of readings given to the School of Expression.

DANA ESTES ANNUAL SCHOLARSHIP

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some woman student who shows proficiency in expression.

STUDENT'S SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1902

The sum of one hundred dollars to be loaned to some worthy student who has spent at least one year in the School.

STUDENT'S SCHOLARSHIP FUND, 1912

The sum of fifty dollars to be loaned to some worthy student.

MARYLAND SCHOLARSHIP, 1921

The sum of seventy-five dollars to be loaned to Maryland students, and afterward to students of the South.

(Gift of Ann Rothwell Stewart of Baltimore, class of '10)

RALPH DAVOL SCHOLARSHIP, 1921

One hundred dollars for an unrestricted scholarship. The gift of Ralph Davol (Davol Publishing Company, Taunton, Massachusetts) "as a mark of appreciation of the fine work the School is doing and my personal regard for Dr. Curry."

FORM OF REQUEST

I give and bequeath to the School of Expression, a corporation organized according to the laws of Massachusetts, the sum of

..... dollars

for the purpose of

Signed,

GENERAL INFORMATION

The School of Expression Year is divided into two sessions: the regular year, which begins on the first Thursday in October and ends the second Thursday in May; and the Summer Session which begins on the Monday following the close of the regular year, and ends the middle of September. The summer session of 1923 includes three summer terms of six weeks each, conducted in Boston; a term of four weeks conducted in Dallas, Texas, and a term of six weeks in Asheville, North Carolina. The regular year includes two semesters of fifteen weeks each. A September Preparatory term of four weeks precedes the regular year. All satisfactory work done in any of these terms is credited toward a certificate or diploma.

The Unit of Work and Credit is the class hour. Each class hour counts one point toward a diploma. Each regular student has a required schedule of courses amounting to twenty class hours of work a week. The regular four years' course leading to the Diploma of Literature and Expression calls for the completion of a specified group of courses equal to 2400 points. Other groups of courses lead to the Artist's Diploma (2040 points), the Teacher's Diploma (1800 points), the Dramatic Diploma (1440 points), the Public Reader's Diploma (1400 points), the Speaker's Certificate (1200 points), and the General Culture Certificate (1200 points).

Admission Requirements: For undergraduates, a high school course or its equivalent. In addition applicants must present two written testimonials as to character and qualification from persons of recognized standing. The School reserves the right to require students whose work falls below the entrance requirements in English, to make up deficiencies.

Graduate Students should present their diplomas or other evidence of graduation. Graduates of colleges of the first rank will be accepted with advanced standing and may take the course in two years.

Professional and Special Students are admitted without entrance requirements other than proof of ability to pursue their selected courses with profit.

Advanced Standing. — Applicants for admission with advanced standing (Second Year Special Class) must meet the general requirements for admission, present a certificate (blank furnished on application) from former teacher of Expression, showing subjects and hours taken. Courses for advanced standing are given in the September Preparatory term. Examinations for advanced standing will be given October 3d.

Scholarships. — Through the kindness of interested friends and graduates the School offers seven loan scholarships.

Board and Home. — A students' residence accommodating forty students will be opened by the School the first of September this year. Students who cannot be accommodated in the house will be assigned to private homes or other quarters approved by the School. In making application to the office for boarding accommodations, students are asked to state their requirements, and accommodations will be secured, subject to approval on arrival. Students are not allowed to choose a home without consulting the office. (See page 16.)

Location of the School. — The School is located in the Pierce Building on Copley Square at the corner of Huntington Avenue, opposite the Public Library. It is within a short block of the Back Bay Station of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad, and of the Trinity Place Station and the Huntington Avenue Station of the Boston & Albany Railroad. It is easily accessible by subway and surface cars from all parts of the city.

Railroad Information. — Students coming from New York or over the N. Y., N. H. & H. R.R. or Fall River Line, should check their baggage to the Back Bay Station and leave the train there. Those from the West, by the B. & A. R.R., should check their baggage to Huntington Avenue Station and leave the train there. Those coming to North Station can inquire of the starter just outside the station, and take an electric car which will bring them direct to Copley Square; or they can take the Subway to Park Street and transfer to any Huntington Avenue car, which will stop in front of the Pierce Building. Students desiring to be met should notify the office in advance. Students arriving late will go to the Copley Square Hotel, Huntington Avenue and Exeter Street, one block beyond Copley Square, unless otherwise arranged.

Library Facilities. — The Boston Public Library is situated in Copley Square, across the street from the School. It has about one million volumes, with eleven special library collections. For the purposes of the School it is probably the most complete in the world. Its vast treasures of art, literature, and history are open to our students free. Arrangements will be made with other special libraries as the needs of our students require.

Social Life and Recreation. The social life of the School as well as its intellectual and religious life is given proper attention and recognition in the arrangements of the School.

Health of Students. — The health of the students is carefully looked after by our Physical Training Instructor and her co-workers. Each

year for many years, during her vacation, she has attended some recognized school of health in the better interests of the students' health and sanitation. The physical well being of our students is treated as a matter of supreme importance. No pains are spared to look after our students as wise and loving parents look after their children while at home. Students who are ill in any way are required to notify the School office immediately. The School maintains a list of medical advisers.

Lectures. — In addition to the regular class room work and list of lecturers, provision is made from time to time, as the opportunity presents itself, for lecturers of national and international fame.

Historical Excursions. — Historical excursions are carefully planned for the instruction and enjoyment of our students:

Historical Boston.

Bunker Hill and Boston.

Salem and Marblehead.

Quincy (the home of two Presidents).

Plymouth.

Cambridge and Harvard University.

Lexington and Concord.

Boston. — Its location, natural advantages, excellent climate, wealth, educational facilities and the numerous industries in metropolitan Boston, make it one of the favorite Municipalities in the world. Historically it stands out pre-eminently as one of our greatest, best-preserved and most widely known cities.

Across the Charles River is Cambridge, the seat of Harvard University, the oldest and most distinguished college in America, replete with historical scenes of the Colonial and Revolutionary periods.

Boston is the home of the New England Conservatory of Music, the largest and one of the most important schools of music in the world; the Museum of Fine Arts, one of the principal art depositories of the world; Symphony Hall, where are held the concerts of the Boston Symphony Orchestra. Many other places and institutions of equal interest are situated in Boston and vicinity.

Religious Life. The School of Expression admits both men and women. It is non-denominational and non-sectarian, and its work is distinctly Christian, drawing its students from all faiths.

It aims to create and cultivate the atmosphere of a well regulated Christian home. Devotional exercises are conducted in the chapel each morning. Attendance on these exercises is expected of all students.

NEW STUDENT RESIDENCE

A handsome private home, located in one of the most exclusive residence sections of Brookline, has been secured as a student residence and will be available for occupancy at the opening of the September Term. The house, surrounded by large well-kept grounds, is attractively and completely furnished and will accommodate forty students, with board and room.

The house may be reached either by a five-minute train ride from Back Bay Station and a five-minute walk, or by surface cars. The price ranges from \$12.50 to \$15 per week and includes room and board, all furnishings in the rooms and one pair of blankets. It does not include towels, sheets and pillow cases, extra blankets and puffs, laundry or open fires, which must be furnished by the student. Neither does it include lunches on school days (Tuesday to Saturday, inclusive), nor meals during the Christmas and Easter vacations. The house will be under the charge of a resident matron.

Students who wish to live in the house are requested to make their reservations as early as possible.

A deposit of \$15 must be sent with the application for reservation. In case the reservation is not made the money will be returned. Board and room rent are payable quarterly in advance.

DIPLOMAS AND CERTIFICATES**Certificates**

1. General Culture Certificate. — Two years. Requires the mastery of First and Second Year work; 1200 points.

2. Speaker's Certificate. — Two years, elective (may be taken by college graduates in one year). Special requirements in oral and written composition, extemporaneous speaking, discussion and formal address. 1200 points.

Diplomas

1. Teacher's Diploma. — Three years. Calls for mastery and application of fundamental principles of training to all forms of exercises in speaking, reading, acting, vocal interpretation of literature. (Mature students, A.B. Degree, may take the course in two years.) 1800 points.

2. Public Reader's Diploma. — Two years and one Dramatic Term. Three groups of courses selected from First, Second and Third Year regular courses, with private lessons. Emphasis laid on the vocal interpretation of literature, in personation, reading of plays, platform art, dramatic training, and courses in criticism and public recital work. 1400 points.

3 **Dramatic Diploma.** Two years and two Dramatic Terms. Three groups of courses, elective, with dramatic rehearsals. 1440 points.

4 **Artistic Diploma.** Requires the equivalent of one regular year of systematic work and ten private lessons after receiving the Public Reader's Diploma or its equivalent; with high artistic attainment in impersonation and public reading, with two years practical platform experience. Total number of points, 2040.

5. **Literature and Expression Diploma.** Awarded on the satisfactory completion of four years of work. Special courses in Literary History and Interpretation. Total number of points, 2400.

All deficiencies must be made up before graduation. No diploma will be issued for work taken in *summer terms only*. No more than one diploma will be issued to a student in one calendar year.

Students holding a General Culture Certificate, the Speaker's Certificate, the Reader's Diploma, or the Dramatic Diploma may take the Teacher's Diploma in summer terms.

SYSTEM OF CREDITS

One Regular School Year, from the first Thursday in October to the second Thursday in May, five days a week, four hours a day.	600 points
Second Year Special Course, first Thursday in October to second Thursday in May	720 points
Public Reader's Course, each year, first Thursday in October to second Thursday in May	640 points
Dramatic Diploma Course, each year, first Thursday in October to second Thursday in May	600 points
May Dramatic Term (six weeks)	120 points
Any School of Expression summer term of six weeks	120 points
Any School of Expression summer term of four weeks	80 points
Credits allowed for previous work in Expression under accredited teachers, counting hour for hour, to a maximum of	400 points

Private Lessons with teachers other than School of Expression Graduates will not count for credits.

Private Lessons

Ten private lessons are included in the course of each student registered in the Regular Group of courses; the Second Year Special course includes five private lessons; the Public Reader's course, twenty private lessons each year, the Dramatic Diploma course, ten private lessons each year; the Teacher's Diploma course, ten private lessons each year.

Tuition

Regular group of courses for each school year. (5 days a week, class work and 10 private lessons)	\$250.00
Second Year Special Course (October to May)	275.00
Preparatory Term (September)	50.00
Private Lessons, per hour	3.00 to 10.00
Public Reader's diploma group of courses (5 days a week and 20 Private Lessons, for each school year)	300.00
Dramatic diploma group of courses for each school year (5 days a week, and 10 private lessons)	250.00
Fourth year	250.00
Work chosen by subjects, one hour each week, for the year	20.00
Four hours in one day, each week, for the year	50.00
Any regular group of courses, one month	35.00
Selected subjects out of course, per hour, per year	10.00
Evening Session	30.00 to 50.00
Evening Short Course (10 lessons)	15.00
Teacher's Gymnastic Courses (see Special Gymnastic Circular)	150.00
Two years' Normal Course in Gymnastics (for each school year)	150.00
Home Study Courses (see Home Study Circular), 12 lessons	15.00
Diploma fee	5.00
Extra Examinations, each	5.00
Laboratory fee for examination and consultation	5.00
Registration fee	5.00
Adjunctive Courses (according to work given).	
Summer Terms, six weeks each	75.00
Summer Terms, four weeks each	50.00

A reduction of one-half the regular class rates is made to clergymen and theological students and their families. Twenty-five per cent reduction from regular rates is made to public school teachers not studying for teachers of Expression. Deficiencies must be made up before graduation subject to extra charge.

Students with college degrees may register for research work, at special rates.

All School bills, including notes, must be settled before diplomas are signed

Application for Loan Scholarship must be made on or before time of registration, and no application for a scholarship will be received after registration. Applicants for Loan Scholarship must be known and recommended by graduates or friends personally known to the President or the Dean.

Tuition, payable on application, \$10. Two-thirds on registration day, remaining one-third payable January 2.

Tuition is not subject to return or deduction.

Application fee for Dormitory, payable in advance, \$15.

INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE OF STUDY

The course of study of the School of Expression is founded on the principle that the growth and development of the mind depend not only upon receiving right impressions, but equally upon *giving them expression*. The character of the expression is determined by the impression which precedes it. "From within outward" is the law of nature upon which true education rests, and the expressive art is necessary to complete the educational process. Impression and expression react on and reenforce each other in the forming of the mental concept.

Literature is studied, in the School of Expression, as an aspect of human expression in which the natural languages of tones and actions vitalize and interpret the symbolic language of words. In literature, as in life, the spoken word is the true word. The Greeks understood the value of the spoken word and held those who excelled in its use in high esteem. Modern education has subordinated the spoken to the written word to the great loss of literary values and of the expressive values of personality in modern society. It is the purpose of schools of Vocal Expression and the Spoken Word to reclaim these lost values for education and the enrichment of human life.

The course of study is arranged to secure through exercises, problems, and studies, the harmonious development of the mind, voice and body; to train the student to become a true and living interpreter of the finest in literature as adapted to the platform, the stage, and the classroom; and to stimulate him to think genuinely and creatively and to express himself with simplicity, sincerity and force.

The primary purpose of the course of study is personal development. Professional attainment is also considered and various special groupings of courses are made to serve professional needs; such as the courses for the training of public readers, public speakers, actors, and teachers of Expression.

A new and advanced diploma course is here announced for the first time upon the satisfactory completion of which the Diploma of Literature and Expression will be awarded. This is a four years' course of study and is arranged with special reference to the needs of teachers of literature in high schools and colleges. It is also a cultural course of the highest value.

The course of study, as here outlined, is a four years' course of thirty weeks a year; but as the School of Expression conducts summer sessions of eighteen weeks, divided into three terms of six weeks each, it is often

possible for students to complete the entire course in less than four calendar years.

It should be borne in mind, however, that time is an essential element in development, and young students, just graduated from high school, are strongly advised to take the full four years. College graduates, or teachers of experience, may take the course in two, or at most, three calendar years.

COURSE OF STUDY

- I. Vocal Expression.
- II. Voice Training and Diction.
- III. Harmonic Training of Body.
- IV. Emotional Response of Body; Pantomimic Training.
- V. Literary Interpretation; Public Reading.
- VI. Dramatic Interpretation; Play Production.
- VII. Public Speaking; Oratory.
- VIII. Literary History and Criticism.
- IX. Methods of Teaching.
- X. Art, Science, and Philosophy.

RECITALS

The student's knowledge of literature is tested finally by his recital work.

Students' recitals are given at 12 m. on Friday each week during the regular year at which readings, plays and addresses are presented before the School. A number of student recitals are also given on Thursday evenings during the term, to which guests are invited. Individual recitals are given by students of the graduating class each year at Commencement time.

LECTURES

One hour each week during the regular year is reserved for lectures by specialists on subjects related — in certain aspects — to the work, but not otherwise included in the course of study. These courses are known as General Lectures and come chiefly under groups IX, X, XI and XII. Announcement of the program of General Lectures for 1923-24 will be made at the opening of the October term.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES**I. Vocal Expression**

Vocal Expression centers in thinking as expressed through modulations of the voice and the body. The direct meaning of words, not only in literature but in conversation, depends upon the natural signs and modulations. These natural signs are implied in, and necessarily coordinated with, words in speech. Through them the mind of the person speaking is revealed.

The rendering of the best literature is used as a means of revealing the student to the teacher and to himself. The method used is not that of imitation or mechanical analysis but of self-study and the direct use of his own creative powers.

1. Logical Thinking in Reading.—Analysis of the modulations of the voice. Study of thinking as expressed through pause, change of pitch, touch, inflection, tone-color and movement. Logical thinking as shown in relation of ideas. Sentence-thinking as expressed in conversational form. [First Year.]

2. Imaginative Thinking in Reading.—Stimulation and education of the imaginative activities of the mind as revealed through the voice. Reading of poetry, the form of literature calling for the highest qualities of vocal expression. [Second Year.]

3. Imaginative and Dramatic Thinking.—Dramatic thinking depends upon the ability of the student to think logically and creatively. It calls for voice response to mental concept and sympathetic identification with the subject. Reading of dramatic forms in literature. [Third Year.]

4. Interpretations of Poetry; Psychology of Vocal Expression.—Study of the psychology of vocal expression and methods upon which practice can be founded. Also the study of principles upon which teaching is based. [Fourth Year.]

Dr. Curry's text books *Foundations of Expression*, *Lessons in Vocal Expression*, and *Imagination and Dramatic Instinct*, are used in the courses in Vocal Expression.

II. Training of Voice. Diction

The method of developing the voice is not only technical but also psychic. In its psychic aspects it consists in awakening the imagination, and stimulating the feeling, thus securing right modulations of the tone. Not only is the connection of mind and voice studied, but training is directed to securing greater responsiveness of voice to mind. Simple problems in expression are associated with technical training

Voice training is pursued along two lines: first, for right tone production; and, second, for improvement of speech (diction).

5. Physiology of Voice. The study and practice of right conditions for the production of pure tone. The removal of interference in voice production is a potent factor in the beginning of voice. [First Year.]

6. Principles of Vocal Training. — Attention is given to the psychological aspects of tone production. Response of the voice to mental concept is sought and tone-color and resonance secured through imaginative thinking. This is not possible until the physiological conditions are free from interference. Principles and their application to exercises for emission and resonance of tone are studied. [Second Year.]

7. Resonance and Flexibility of Voice. — Progression from resonance into flexibility, using right conditions for tone, physiologically and psychologically, with special attention to diction. Color and resonance in tone combined with flexibility in range of voice. [Third Year.]

8. Dramatic Modulations of Voice. — Study of tone based on imaginative and dramatic thinking. The work of this course is built on the psychological training in tone production of the previous year which in turn depends upon the attainment of proper physiological conditions in the first year. [Third Year.]

9. Tone-Color. — Lyric, dramatic spirit. Study of poetic and dramatic thinking as affecting texture of body and quality of tone. [Fourth Year.]

10. Technique of Voice; Psychology of Voice. — Study of recognized theories of vocal technique and psychology of voice modulations. Practice of resonance and flexibility combined, developing range in voice. [Fourth Year.]

11. Voice and Diction. — Diction, as used in connection with Vocal Expression, is the study of speech organs and their function in speech elements. Diction is essential not only for good speech but for good tone and is therefore studied in connection with vocal training. Taken together and correctly applied they insure proper functioning of the speech mechanism and should result in agreeable and cultivated utterance. Good phonetic work is absolutely necessary to the student using voice for public purposes.

Definite work in this subject is given in each school year and careful attention to correct speech habits is required in all classes. The work is founded on Alexander Bell's "Visible Speech" and adapted to present needs.

12. Phonetics. Corrective Speech. Training of the ear and the speech organism for correct enunciation. Elimination of mechanical and imitative effects in voice and speech.

III. Harmonic Training of Body

Two methods are used for the development of the physical organism.

the organic method which aims to secure proportion and normal adjustment of all parts of the body; and the harmonic method which develops the body for expression. The organic method stimulates growth and is primarily physical. The harmonic method brings the body into response to thinking and is primarily psychic. The organic training courses are given in the School of Expression, as supplementary courses.

The harmonic training courses are an essential part of the work in Vocal Expression and are organized as given below. Their primary purpose is to remove constrictions and to eliminate interference with the expressive use of the body. It is necessary for a body to be free before it can express the personality adequately, and certainly before it can identify itself with other personalities which enter into the work of interpretation. Harmonic training educates the body so that each agent performs its own function independently of other agents yet all are related to a common center.

Elemental actions are carefully practiced to develop harmony in the motor areas of the brain and to bring thought, feeling and will into unity.

13. Relaxing and Reorganizing Movements. — Training of the body for development of natural rhythm. The walk. Establishing of centre and freeing of agents. [First Year.]

14. Ease and Freedom. — Progression in free use of all parts of the body. Centralization, ease, grace and precision of movement. Practice of elemental actions preparatory to pantomimic or expressive actions. [Second Year.]

15. Rhythmical Balance Movements. — Progressive technical training in formal rhythmical movements and dancing for development of poise, grace and freedom based upon the laws of harmonic training. [First to Fourth Years.]

IV. Emotional Response of Body. Pantomimic Training

The nature and meaning of the expressive actions of the various agents of the body are studied and analyzed and the expressive use of the agents is developed through practical problems.

16. Life Study. — The student is trained to observe and represent people in real life thereby developing the power to recreate. Students observe situations in real life, and create studies in character out of their own dramatic thinking. This course is preparatory to the courses in acting and interpretation of character through the expressive actions of the body. [First Year.]

17. Pantomimic Training. — A technical course in pantomimic expression. It teaches the student the meaning of all expressive human actions and trains him to recreate these actions through his imagination and dramatic thinking,

working them out in problems. It gives him a definite progressive program of the expressive actions of the body, which he can use as a means of knowledge with which to recreate characters in dramatic literature. [Second Year.]

18. Pantomimic Expression. Character Study. - This course is a development of the second year work in pantomimic training. It involves the study and presentation of different characters found in dramatic literature and the interpretation, through words and actions, of speeches and dialogues from the great plays. It trains the student in the highest form of pantomimic expression,— the interpretation of character. [Third Year.]

19. History of Expression.— Methods of teaching pantomime. Practical study of pantomimic gamuts. [Fourth Year.]

V. Literary Interpretation. Public Reading

The story was among the first steps in the development of literature. It was no doubt one of the first representations of life. By it a group of people could enter sympathetically and imaginatively into the apprehension of each other's lives. That is, enter into sympathetic understanding of the deeds and experiences of human beings. The story is the simplest, most expressive means by which one can influence another. To read or tell a story well requires imagination and sympathy. The story is a part of life. The reader must so identify himself with each event that every scene shall live and every event move.

To tell a story well is the foundation of all public reading, public speaking and acting.

20. Story Telling.— Development of imagination in vocal expression through the study of folk tales, legendary, historical and modern stories. [First Year and Second]

21. Narrative Poetry.— The story in poetry, with attention to rhythm, vocal expression and literary background. [First Year.]

22. Platform Reading.— Platform presentations by the student of different forms of literature. The student learns to adapt the platform form to literary form. He begins with the story and the one-act play. [First Year.]

23. Public Reading.— Progression from the first year training. Training of the student to present entire programs. Study of student's relation, not only to his reading but to his audience, as a progression from first year work where the student's attention is on his reading. This brings in the psychology of reader to audience. The literary studies are used as background and material for these classes. [Second Year.]

24. Public Reading: Drama.— This course which is a progression from the second year, trains the student in the platform interpretation of dramatic

literature, using as a means the play as a whole. It trains the student to interpret from memory or from the reading stand. It is the unified presentation of the play as to story, plot and character. [Third Year.]

25. Lecture-Readings: Browning and Contemporary Poets. — A study of the poetry of Robert Browning with reference to the form of the monologue and the manner of its presentation; also a study of the poetry of Tennyson, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Shelley and other poets of the period, as a basis for the reading of modern poetry which is studied later. The value of voice and vocal expression in the interpretation of the poetic form is carefully brought out.

Each student in this class completes a lecture-reading of some poet or poets so that he may learn how to present material of this kind from the platform. [Third Year.]

26. Public Reading: Method. — Study and practice in abridging different forms of literature so that the form may not be perverted in the abridgment.

The success of a reader is greatly dependent upon the form of his material as well as his presentation of it. This is a laboratory course. [Third Year.]

27. Interpretation of Forms of Literature. — In this class the student applies all the knowledge he has gained in the other classes in interpretation and presents, from the platform, selections from the different forms of poetry such as the ballad, the narrative, the monologue, the dramatic, the lyric, the epic. [Third Year.]

28. Modern Poetry: Lecture-Readings. — A study of the best in twentieth-century poetry by English and American authors. Arrangement of programs of modern poetry. [Fourth Year.]

29. Reading of European Drama. — Reading of English plays and plays in translation from the French, German, Scandinavian, Italian and Japanese. Platform interpretations. [Fourth Year.]

30. Stories from Literature. — Interpretative studies of stories from classic and modern literature. [Fourth Year.]

31. The American Spirit in Literature. — Colonial and Revolutionary writers and orators; the New England group — Whittier, Emerson, Lowell, Hawthorne and others; writers and orators of Civil War period; novelists and short-story writers of the '80's and '90's. The Continental influence in American literature. Interpretative studies, readings and addresses. [Fourth Year.]

The following four courses are correlated with the lecture courses under the same titles in Group VIII:

60a. English and American Drama: Platform Interpretations.

61a. Contemporary Literature in Europe and America: Interpretations. — Studies for platform presentation of the writings of English and Continental

authors since 1890, who have greatly influenced the younger generation in the various fields of drama, poetry and prose fiction. Studies from American authors of the last twenty years. [Second and Third Year.]

62a. The Modern Novel: Interpretations. — Studies of the work of leading English and American novelists of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. A course in the platform interpretation of the Novel form. [Fourth Year.]

Studies of eighteenth and nineteenth century drama of England and France, with collateral reading.

Interpretative Studies of Modern plays with collateral reading in the critical literature of the modern drama. Presentation in public readings, lecture-recitals and plays. [Second and Third Year.]

63a. Great Books. — Collateral reading and discussion of selected works as outlined in course on Great Books (Group VIII) preparatory to platform presentation in reading and speaking. [Fourth Year.]

VI. Dramatic Interpretation: Play Production

The courses in Dramatic Interpretation train in acting and play directing. The technique of acting is studied in rehearsal of Shakespeare's plays, eighteenth century comedy, and modern drama, supplemented by collateral reading for historical and literary background. Practical problems are worked out in the course on play production.

32. Dramatic Thinking. — Dramatic thinking is the study of dramatic literature with the purpose of recreating it in the three forms of expression — words, tones and actions. This is a class in analyzing and understanding the text so that the student may recreate from the true foundation. The plays of Shakespeare are studied as being the finest example of dramatic literature in the English language. Dramatic thinking consists in one's ability to imagine the words, tones and actions of the persons of the play so vividly that he can recreate them through situation, dialogue and character.

The subject is carried out progressively in the dramatic rehearsal of Shakespeare's plays. [First Year.]

32a. Dramatic Rehearsal: Shakespeare. — *Midsummer Night's Dream*. Application of principles studied in Course 32. [Second Year.]

33. One-Act Plays: Rehearsal. — Use of the methods gained in dramatic thinking and Shakespeare rehearsal adapted to modern plays. [First Year.]

34. Dramatic Thinking: Shakespeare. — A progression from the first year which centres on the spirit of the play. In this class not only is the spirit of the play studied as a whole, but the form in which the spirit is expressed. Particular attention is paid to the literary, dramatic, and poetic values which are revealed through vocal expression. Particular attention is given to metrical form, diction, tone values and dramatic modulations of the voice. [Second Year.]

35. Modern Drama: Rehearsal. — A practice class in the interpretation of the modern drama with study of characterization, stage business, costuming, make-up rehearsal and all things which go to make a successful public presentation. [Second Year.]

36. Eighteenth Century Comedy: Rehearsal. — The drama written in this period develops a sense of style and gives a historical background for drama. It helps to unite in the student's mind the drama with the theatre. It develops flexibility in characterization and manner of presentation. [Second Year.]

37. Play Production. — Study of the history of play production with special attention to the modern presentation of plays; showing how production can be adapted to all conditions. A subject for every teacher of Expression who aims to produce plays. [Second Year.]

38. Modern Drama: Rehearsal. — A progression from the one-act play, and scenes from the play, to the study of a three-act play, as a whole, bringing in all the elements essential to dramatic production. [Third Year.]

39. Stage Art. — A study of the history and principles of stage art and of the progress that has been made in the application of those principles on the modern stage. This knowledge is necessary to all students and teachers who are producing on a small scale under limited conditions and are trying to achieve artistic results. [Third Year.]

40. Modern Drama: Dramatic Rehearsal. — A practical course in the production of modern plays. [Fourth Year.]

41. Dramatic Thinking: Characterization. — Principles of dramatic thinking applied to the interpretation of character. Problems. [Fourth Year.]

42. European Drama: Dramatic Rehearsal. — Dramatic study and production of selected modern European plays. [Fourth Year.]

43. Dramatic Term. — Courses in play production, stage art, dramatic reading, and dramatic rehearsal of modern plays are given with especial reference to the needs of teachers, social workers and directors of experimental theatres. The theory and principles of acting technique are worked out in dramatic rehearsal classes and lectures on play directing and organization are given, illustrated by practical demonstration and laboratory work.

[Six weeks term, May 13 to June 21, 1924.]

VII. Public Speaking. Oratory

Speaking for facility and ease is practiced in all classes in reading and vocal expression.

Public Speaking, as a subject, is studied primarily from the point of view of realistic thinking with increasing attention, as the work proceeds, to poetic values in literature and oratoric values in expression.

44. Oral and Written Composition. — Short written and oral exercises in descriptive, narrative and expository prose based, in the beginning, on first-

hand impressions. The purpose of the course is to awaken the "seeing mind," to develop a sense of values and relations, and to encourage truthful and realistic reporting. [First Year.]

45. Extemporaneous Speaking: Group Discussion. — Short talks on subjects of interest to the student with written outlines and occasional themes. During the second semester the emphasis will be on group discussion of contemporary affairs with attention to the sources of news and the evaluation of evidence. Practice will be given in parliamentary procedure. [Second Year.]

46. Extemporaneous Speaking: Contemporary Affairs. — A laboratory course. [Second Year.]

47. Logical Thinking. — A study of the mental processes in thinking and the method of scientific procedure. Application to the presentation of material in public address. [Third Year.]

48. Realistic Thinking in Writing and Speaking. — Studies in the literature of biography, history and science with practice in speaking and writing. [Fourth Year.]

49. Forms of Public Address. — Preparation and delivery of lectures and speeches adapted to selected audiences and occasions. Study and analysis of model speeches from the point of view of composition. Each student will be required to prepare and deliver at least one complete lecture or address involving a considerable amount of original research. [Second or Third Year.]

50. Oratoric Thinking in Speaking. — Study of speaking as an expression of developed personality combined with intense realization of ideas. Reading of literature expressive of race ideals. [Fourth Year.]

VIII. Literary History and Criticism

Literature may be studied in the School of Expression in two ways: first, by analytic attention to the subject for the purpose of adequately using synthetic attention of the mind in recreating a work of literature; and second, by the usual critical or theoretical method pursued in the colleges of the present time. These two methods complement each other and are studied together in the School of Expression.

51. Outline History of English Literature. — A preliminary course in the study of English literary history presented through lectures and selected readings in prose and verse. [First Year.]

52. English Versification. — The history and principles with illustrations from English poetry. [Second Year.]

53. Prose. — Development of English prose from Wyckliffe to the end of the Victorian period. [Third Year.]

54. Representative Books in English Literature. — A study of the historical development of English literature through the great writings of the language from Beowulf to Modern times. [Fourth Year.]

- 55. Chaucer: The Canterbury Tales.** — Platform interpretations with collateral reading for historical and literary background. [Second or Fourth Year.]
- 56. English Ballad Poetry.** — A Study of the Child — Kittredge Collection, with interpretations. [Fourth Year.]
- 57. Arthurian Romance.** — A literary and imaginative study of the Arthur tales in English literature. Interpretative readings. [Second Year]
- 58. The Bible as Literature.** — Stories, poetry, oratory, letter-writing, biography, history, philosophy of the Bible. Interpretative reading of the Bible. Texts: the *King James Bible*. *Vocal and Literary Interpretation of the Bible*, S. S. Curry. [Second or Third Year.]
- 59. The Modern Celtic Revival.** — Readings and lecture recitals with collateral reading of Celtic literary history and romance. [Fourth Year.]

The following courses are given in lectures by Professor Rogers. Correlated courses in literary interpretation are given in Group V.

60. History and Technique of English and American Drama. — This course is planned with three ends in view, first, to give the student some idea of the historic past of drama as a literary form, emphasizing only those developments which have been an influence on our modern English-speaking drama; second, to give such basic definitions and analyses as will help the student to read and see plays intelligently; and, third, to draw attention to characteristic work done by the past generation in the chief well-marked forms — as tragedy, comedy, problem-play, fantasy and the like. The survey touches upon Greek tragedy and comedy, the medieval Mystery and Morality, the Elizabethan development, the influence of Molière on Restoration comedy, the ebb-tide of the 18th and early 19th centuries, the renaissance of the well-made play, and the play of ideas since 1860.

The second half of the course deals not so much with specific authors and plays as with principles and forms and their expression, illustrated freely from the modern plays found in the best known collections. The subjects discussed include tragedy in the modern theatre, the problem play, the thesis play, the group drama, fantasy, English and American comedy, the Repertory theatre, the new staging and technique. [Second and Third Year, Thirty Lectures.]

61. Contemporary Literature in Europe and America. — Contemporary literature, that is, roughly speaking, the literature from 1890 to our own day, has a distinctive spirit of its own not to be found in 19th century writers. In England and on the Continent particularly, and to a less extent in America, the writers who have influenced so profoundly the present younger generation have developed a philosophy, a point of view and a style and method all their own, in the various fields of drama, poetry, and prose fiction. The general public is slowly becoming aware of these writers and is beginning to read and wish to hear their works. This course is intended to familiarize the students with the best and most influential of these writers and their productions, in

order that they may widen the scope of the material they use in their professional work and that they may present this material with a full understanding of its values.

The authors chosen will be those most notable in their own literature up to the outbreak of the war, such as: Shaw, Wells, Chesterton, Galsworthy, in England; Brieux, Anatole France, Rolland, in France; Nietzsche, Hauptmann, Sudermann, in Germany; D'Annunzio in Italy; Benavente and Ibanez in Spain; Dostoievsky, Andreev, Tolstoy, Chekhov in Russia, as well as the most interesting and stimulating of our American authors of the last twenty years. [Second and Third Year.]

62. The Modern Novel. — This course is not so much a survey course in the history of the novel as an attempt to give the students some idea of the rich material for their professional work to be found in the novels of the last century by both English and American authors. The foundations and the background will be sufficient for the purpose of a cultural course, but the emphasis will be upon a critical study of the various forms and tempers of the novel, resulting from the author's individual genius, to bring out the characteristics, dramatic, lyrical, narrative, etc., which make the novel quite as suitable material for interpretation as the play or the poem. Students will be expected to do as much outside reading as their time will allow.

Fully half the course will be given to the English novel, including a brief sketch of its origins and allied forms, followed by some consideration of the masters of the eighteenth century: Goldsmith, Fielding, Sterne, etc. Chief emphasis will naturally be placed on the great novelists of the nineteenth century; Scott, Jane Austen, Dickens, Thackeray, George Eliot, Trollope, Reade and Collins and lesser figures, then the modern writers, Meredith and Hardy, George Moore, Wells and Galsworthy, Conrad and Bennett will be discussed. Of the American novelists Hawthorne, Mark Twain, W. D. Howells and Frank Norris, and some of the so-called "sectional" writers will be taken up. [Fourth year, Thirty lectures.]

63. Great Books. — A study of some of the great works of imaginative literature which have been preeminently influential in western civilization. In the case of the more important works two lectures will be given, one placing the book historically in its civilization, the other explaining the work itself. In some cases one introductory lecture will serve for two or three books. The aim in every case will be to treat the book not as an isolated example of art in vacuo but as representative of its civilization and period and as a real influence in our English speaking literature and thought.

Among those which will be taken up are The Odyssey (Homer), Antigone (Sophocles), The Aeneid (Virgil); The Book of Job; The Divine Comedy (Dante); The Song of Roland; The Niebelungenlied; The Morte D'Arthur (Malory); Don Quixote (Cervantes); Hamlet (Shakespeare), Paradise Lost (Milton), Tartuff (Molière); Faust (Goethe); Les Misérables (Victor Hugo), The Ring and the Book (Browning); The Doll's House (Ibsen). Others may be added. [Fourth Year]

64. American Literature. A course of thirty lectures on American life and

thought as expressed in American literature from its beginnings in the seventeenth century to the present day; with special attention to the new influences manifesting themselves in poetry, drama, fiction and criticism. [Fourth Year.]

DRAMATIC TERM LECTURES (May 14 — June 23, 1923)

65. The English Theatre in the 19th Century. — The Renaissance in the English Theatre. 1890, Ibsen and Shaw: the Repertory influence, Granville, Barker and Galsworthy; the Irish Movement. Outstanding names in the Continental theatre of the last generation. The American theatre since the Civil War. The American theatre of today.

66. Modern Dramatists. — Six lectures, dealing with six notable dramas which may serve as examples of diverse national and artistic ideals in the theatre: *Cyrano de Bergerac* (Rostand), *Peer Gynt* (Ibsen), *Man and Superman* (Shaw), *The Affairs of Anatol* (Schnitzler), *The Lower Depths* (Gorky), *The Hairy Ape* (O'Neill).

(When given in the fourth year this course will be extended to fifteen lectures.)

IX. Methods of Teaching

67. Methods of Teaching Vocal Expression. — This course discusses the method of teaching Vocal Expression, shows the student how to present his technical programs, furnishes him with bibliography on all forms of Expression and gives him practical experience in presenting the subject to the class. [Third Year.]

68. Methods of Teaching: Stage and Platform. — Intensive study of methods of teaching as applied to stage and platform presentation. [Fourth Year.]

69. Harmonic Training: Psychology and Method. — Study of the relation of harmonic training to pantomimic expression; as a preparation of the body for language. [Fourth Year.]

70. Pantomime: Methods of Teaching. — Application of method of teaching pantomimic expression to the different forms of Vocal Expression in reading, speaking and acting. [Fourth Year.]

X. Art, Science and Philosophy

71. Weekly Lectures. — Art, Science, Philosophy of Expression and other subjects will be given by specialists during the regular year. The subjects of the courses and the names of the lecturers will be announced at the opening of the October term.

XI. Recitals

72. Platform Interpretations of Literature: scenes and plays; addresses.

ADJUNCTIVE AND SPECIAL COURSES

1. Preparatory English and Rhetoric. — Students who are found after admission to be deficient in English will be required to take work necessary to make up the deficiency.

2. **Principles of Argumentation.** — Preparation and delivery of the argumentative speech based on the written brief.
3. **Modern Languages: French, Spanish, Italian.** Arrangements for the study of any modern language can be made through the School.
4. **Speech Clinic: Correction of Defective Speech.** Corrective exercises for stuttering, stammering, substitutions, etc. Motor sense training, rhythmic and harmonic exercises for re-establishing normal nerve conditions. Normal adjustments of actions of body and mind in breathing, speaking, walking, etc.
5. **Diction.** — Proper functioning of the speech organs in the production of tone and the enunciation of English speech. Training of the ear for correction of mechanical and imitative effects in voice and speech. Diagnostic and remedial work in reading.
6. **Phonetics for Foreigners.** — Practical work in English pronunciation based on Alexander Melville Bell's *Visible Speech* and adapted to the needs of the student. As applied the course is both scientific and practical.

PHYSICAL TRAINING

Eliza Josephine Harwood, Instructor

A Special Teacher's Course in (a) theory and practice of gymnastics, embracing lectures upon general and special kinesiology, enabling students to become familiar with the laws and principles which underlie all organic training; (b) methods of teaching, supervising and organizing; (c) a comparative study of other systems; (d) corrective exercises for general use in the school room; (e) games and plays; (f) æsthetic and interpretative dancing, both the theory and practice. This course calls for two hundred and fifty hours of work, the satisfactory completion of which entitles the student to the Special Teacher's Gymnastic Certificate. This course may be taken as a supplementary course in connection with the Teacher's Diploma course or the General Culture Certificate course. For further information send for the Special Organic Training Circular.

THE SATURDAY COURSES

The School of Expression has for years offered special courses on Saturday morning to meet the needs of teachers and college students in Boston and vicinity. The courses begin the first Saturday in October and continue thirty weeks. Four hours of practical work are offered in vocal expression, voice training, phonetics, corrective speech, harmonic training of body, pantomimic training, story telling, extemporaneous speaking, methods of teaching (Expression) and the interpretative study of literature. The classes begin on the first Saturday in October at 9 A. M. The special announcement of the Saturday courses for 1923-24 will be mailed on request.

THE EVENING SCHOOL

Classes for business and professional men and women are conducted two evenings a week from 6 P.M. to 9 P.M., from the middle of September to the last of June. The course is flexible and is adjusted to meet the needs of the students who attend. New courses are added each season and many students attend the Evening School year after year.

The following schedule of courses is offered in 1922-23:

Beginners' classes: Voice Training; Harmonic Training of Body; Reading, Speaking and Story-Telling; Life Study.

Advanced Classes: Voice Training; Pantomimic Training of Body; Literary History; Platform Reading; Extemporaneous Speaking and Group Discussion.

Special Short Courses: Men's Class in Voice Training and Public Speaking; Play-Rehearsal; Phonetics for Foreigners; Rhythmic Movements and Dancing.

Recitals, plays and social affairs are given from time to time during the session.

Short courses and private lessons are arranged as the need arises.

For information concerning courses for 1923-24, send for special evening school circular.

THE SUMMER SESSION

The School of Expression is conducting six summer terms this year. Four of these terms are held in Boston, making practically a continuous summer session beginning May 14 and ending October 2. The other terms are held in Dallas, Texas (June 11 to July 9), and in Asheville, North Carolina (June 23 to August 4).

The work in the summer terms is given by members of the regular Faculty and all work in these terms counts toward a diploma. Students holding certificates or diplomas inferior to the Teacher's Diploma can secure the Teacher's Diploma by taking the necessary work in summer terms. A special Summer Session Circular is issued each year.

THE HOME STUDY COURSES

The Home Study Courses have been a feature of the School of Expression since the beginning. Through these courses the School has been able to help many people to a better understanding of the subject. The courses are based on Dr. Curry's books on Vocal Expression which are the standard textbooks of the School. Prospective students or others who desire to procure a preliminary knowledge of the subject of Vocal Expression as applied to reading and speaking will find the Home Study work helpful. Send for Home Study Circular.

GENERAL REGULATIONS

Students are expected to attend regularly all classes to which they are assigned. Absence from class must be satisfactorily explained to the instructor in charge. A careful record of attendance will be kept and all lost lessons must be made up by private lessons unless excused by the Dean.

Students are required to be present at all general exercises including chapel, lectures and recitals. These exercises are an essential part of the work and frequent or continued absence from them will lower the student's record.

Every student on entering is required to register and pay his tuition. He will then receive an Admission Card which will admit him to the classes to which he is assigned. The names of the students will be sent to instructors as entitled to attend classes *only after the fees have been paid.*

No course will be given for less than five students.

Changes in courses can be made only with the permission of the Dean. No student is allowed to drop a course in the middle of a term.

Regular examinations are held at the end of each semester. Any student who is absent through sickness must notify the office promptly of her inability to attend the examination. Except in the case of unavoidable absence a fee of \$5.00 will be charged for each special examination given.

Students in need of medical advice should apply to the office where they will be directed to reliable physicians.

THE READERS' AND SPEAKERS' BUREAU

For several years the School has maintained a readers' and speakers' bureau for the accommodation of its students and the public. The bureau serves two purposes: it furnishes a large number of engagements in and around Boston to undergraduate students and it cooperates with graduate students in arranging dates for professional appearances in various sections of the country. During the past year upwards of one hundred assignments of undergraduate readers and "play groups" have been made.

In the broader field of the country at large the School is now represented by five experienced graduates: Miss Florence Lutz, Dean of the School, Miss Ethel Priscilla Potter, Miss Carolina Duncan, Mr. Edward Abner Thompson and Mr. Binney Gunnison. Information concerning programs and available dates of these readers may be secured by sending for their personal circulars. Letters addressed in care of the School of Expression will be promptly forwarded.

COMMENCEMENT, 1923

Certificates and Diplomas Awarded

Teacher's Diploma

Bessie Marie Adams
Margaret Ehresman
Isabel Fulton
Elsie Hamilton Hagar
Elizabeth Stahr Halsell
Evangeline Lawson, A.B.
Almyra McCreary
Helen Louise Prunk
Father Robert Sesnon, O.S.D., M.A.
Sister Hildegard, O.S.D.
Ruth Stevens
Mary Bertha Teague
Catherine De La Tour Williamson

Dramatic Diploma

Rose Celesta Dardani
Donna Sara Fisher
Mary Constance Hammock, A.B.
Lottie Wallace

Public Reader's Diploma

Mary Love Babington
Edyth Harriet Burnham
Jessie Imogene Chipley
Jennie Sue Daughtry
Elise H. Graham
Ruth Hatch
Estella May Hoffman
Mary Cole Hollingsworth
Irene Ingram
Evelyn Marion
N. Oclo Miller, B.S.

Muriel Shirriff
Hazel Lee Shoffner
Kathryn Shuford
Maitland LeGrande Thompson
Margaret Williams

General Culture Certificate

Elise R. Bales, A.B.
Hassie Carpenter
Marion Downes Carroll
Edna Duncan
Ila Marcella King
Inez Marie Kirk
Elizabeth N. Lambert
Oran Logan, A.B.
Margaret McMichael
Gladys Reigle, A.B.
Claudia Ross Smith
Virginia Smithers
Jeannette Sprague
Nellie T. Vieira

Public Speaker's Certificate

Alan LeRoy Blacklock

Physical Training Certificate

Evelyn Marion
Jeannette Sprague
Mildred Crawford Scott
Mary Bertha Teague
Margaret Williams
Nellie T. Vieira

A TABULAR VIEW OF COURSES FOR 1923-24

FIRST YEAR

1	Vocal Expression	Logical Thinking in Reading	2
5	Vocal Training	Physiology of Voice	2
11	Voice Training and Dictation		1
12	Phonetics: Corrective Speech (Special)		
13	Harmonic Training: Relaxing and Reorganizing Movements		2
15a	Rhythmic Balance Movements		2
16	Life Study		2
20	Story Telling		1
21	Narrative Poetry		1
22	Platform Reading		1
32	Dramatic Thinking: Shakespeare		1
32a	Dramatic Rehearsal: Shakespeare		1
33	One-Act Plays, Rehearsal		1
44	Oral and Written Composition		1
57	Outline: History of English Literature		1
71	General Lectures		1
72	Recitals		1

SECOND YEAR SPECIAL

1	Vocal Expression: Logical Thinking in Reading	1½
2	Vocal Expression: Imaginative Thinking in Reading	1½
11	Voice and Dictation	1
5	Vocal Training: Physiology of Voice	1
6	Voice Training: Psychology of Voice	1
14	Harmonic Training of Body	2
15	Rhythmical Balance Movements	2
15	Life Study	1
17	Pantomimic Training	1
20	Story Telling	1
23	Public Reading	2
60	History and Technique of English and American Drama (Literary History)	1
60a	English and American Drama (Interpretations)	1

32	Dramatic Thinking: Shakespeare	1
32a	Dramatic Rehearsal: Shakespeare	1
33	One-Act Play: Rehearsal	1
45	Extemporaneous Speaking: Group Discussion	1
49	Forms of Public Address	1
52	English Versification (with Illustrations from English Poetry)	1
57	Arthurian Romance: Interpretations (alternative)	1
71	Lectures	1
72	Recitals	1

SECOND YEAR

2	Vocal Expression: Imaginative Thinking in Reading	23
6	Voice Training: Psychology of Voice	1
11	Voice Training and Dictation	1
14	Harmonic Training of Body, Ease and Freedom	1
15	Rhythmic Balance Movements	2
17	Pantomimic Training of Body	1
23	Public Reading	1
61	Contemporary Literature, European and American (Literary History)	1
61a	Contemporary Literature (European and American) (Interpretations)	1
60	History and Technique of English and American Drama (Literary History)	1
60a	English and American Drama (Interpretations)	1
34	Dramatic Thinking: Shakespeare	1
36	Eighteenth Century Comedy: Rehearsal	1
35	Modern Drama (Rehearsal)	1
37	Play Production	1
46	Extemporaneous Speaking: Contemporary Affairs	1
49	Forms of Public Address (Alternative)	1
71	Lectures	1
72	Recitals	1

A TABULAR VIEW OF COURSES

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A TABULAR VIEW OF COURSES FOR 1923-24

THIRD YEAR

3	Vocal Expression: Dramatic Thinking	1	9	Voice Training: Tone Color	1
7	Resonance and Flexibility of Voice	2	10	Technique of Voice: Psychology of Voice	1
8	Dramatic Modulations of Voice	1	11	Lyric Diction	1
11	Voice Training and Diction	1	15	Rhythmical Movements of Body	1
15	Rhythmical Balance Movements	2	19	History of Expression: Pantomimic Gamuts	1
18	Pantomimic Expression: Character Study	1	28	Modern Poetry: (Lecture Readings)	1
24	Public Reading: Drama	1	29	European Drama (Public Reading)	1
25	Lecture Reading: Browning and Contemporary Poets	1	30	Stories from Literature (Interpretations)	1
26	Public Reading: Method	1	31	The American Spirit in Literature (Interpretations)	1
27	Interpretation of Forms of Literature	1	41	Dramatic Thinking: Characterization	1
61	Contemporary Literature: European and American (Literary History)	1	40	Modern Drama: Dramatic Rehearsal	1
61a	Contemporary Literature: European and American (Interpretations)	1	48	Realistic Thinking in Writing and Speaking	1
38	Modern Drama: Rehearsal	1	50	Oratoric Thinking in Speaking	1
39	Stage Art	1	54	Representative Books in English Literature (Literary History)	1
47	Logical Thinking and Speaking	1	55	Chaucer: Canterbury Tales	1
49	Forms of Public Address (Alternative)	1	56	English Ballad Poetry	1
67	Methods of Teaching (Expression)	1	59	Modern Celtic Revival	1
53	English Prose (Literary History) (Alternative)	1	62	The Modern Novel (Literary History)	1
58	The Bible as Literature (Alternative)	1	62a	The Modern Novel (Interpretations)	1
71	Lectures	1	63	Great Books in World Literature (Literary History)	1
72	Recitals	1	64	American Literature (Literary History)	1
		20	68	Methods of Teaching (for Stage and Platform)	1
			69	Harmonic Training: Psychology and Method	1
			70	Pantomime: (Methods of Teaching)	1
			71	Lectures	1
			72	Recitals	1

FOURTH YEAR

4	Interpretations of Poetry: Psychology of Vocal Expression	1
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Twenty hours of work may be chosen from the above list of courses. No course will be given for less than ten students.

BOSTON ALUMNI ASSOCIATION

At the annual meeting of the Alumni Association of the School of Expression, held May 10th, at the Studios of the School of Expression, the following officers were elected:

President, Mrs. HARRYETT M. KEMPTON

Vice-President, Mr. EDWARD ABNER THOMPSON

Secretary, Miss ENMA L. HUSE, 25 Wellington Street, Arlington, Mass.

Treasurer, Miss BELLE JOY BUTTERFIELD, Andover, Mass.

Executive Committee

Mrs. H. ADDINGTON BRUCE

Miss CAROLINE DUNCAN

Miss CLAUDIA POTTER

Miss LAURA FLONK

Miss ETHEL PRISCILLA POTTER

Approximate Expense and Fees

Registration Fee	.	.	.	.	.	\$5.00
Tuition	.	.	.	.	.	\$250 to \$300
Room and Board	.	.	.	.	.	\$350 to \$600
Books and Stationery	.	.	.	.	.	\$15 to \$40
Diploma Fee	.	.	.	.	.	\$5.00

Address Communications to the Registrar, School of Expression, 301 Pierce Building, 12 Huntington Avenue, Copley Square, Boston, Massachusetts.

POST GRADUATE AND FOURTH YEAR STUDENTS*

1921-1922

Behnamann, Grace Reicherter, Rock Island, Ill.
 Chester, Mary Margaret, Charleston, Pa.
 Crism, Ruth, Weatherford, Okla.
 Eddins, Calhe, Cooper, Tex.
 Fetzner, Henrietta, Chicago, Ill.
 Gooch, Frances K. (M.A., Univ. of Chicago), Decatur, Ga.
 Guthrie, Ruth Titus (Mrs. R. C. Masterman) Kent's H. I. Me.
 Harris, Margaret Burford, Versailles, Ky.
 Huntington, Judith Plummer, Newburyport Longbotham, Franke, Tehuacana, Tex.
 Mahoney, Margaret L., Jamestown, N. Y.
 Millsaps, Jessie (A.B.), Houston, Tex.
 Monroc, Anita, Wichita Falls, Tex.
 Moses, Edith W. (A.B.), Boston
 Peterson, Olive G., Devon, Conn.
 Smail, Edith Margaret, Wellesley
 Stewart, Ann Rothwell, Baltimore, Md.
 Trimble, Grace Metcalf, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Third Year Class

Blanchard, Helen E., Brookline
 Grindrod, Ione (A.B., Univ. of Wash.), Seattle, Wash.
 Hammond, Clara Thornhill, Paris, Tex.
 Magee, Eunice Brayton, Plymouth
 Meek, Beryl, Marissa, Ill.
 Moffitt, Laura Adelaide, Bridgewater
 Perry, Gertrude V., Newton
 Petry, Gertrude Isabelle, Port Hope, Ont.
 Plugge, Donna Edward, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 Preble, Florence L., Winter Hill
 Shafer, Mary Eleanor (A.M., Holbrook Coll.), Washington, D. C.

Third Year Special Class

Andrew, Florence, Cambridge
 Cornelia, Ara, Mineral Wells, Tex.
 Herriman, Katherine, South Haven, Mich.
 Kaiser, Katherine, Marshall, Ill.
 Luther, Martin (B.S., Boston Univ.), Wake Forest, N. C.
 McCaughey, Beulah, Denison, Tex.
 McQuigg, Pauline, E. Cleveland, Ohio
 McLin, Eunice Bond, Birmingham, Ala.
 Middleton, Willa Faison (Mrs. L. J. Howe), Cordova, Ala.
 Potter, Claudia (A.B., Mt. Holyoke), Holyoke
 Robinson, Lena Palmer, Gustine, Tex.
 Stahr, Elizabeth Jane, (Mrs. Fulwar Halsey), Elkhart, Ind.
 Teague, Mary Bertha, Deport, Tex.
 Warner, Grace (A.B.), E. Orange, N. J.
 Welty, Florence, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Woods, Dorothy M., Indianapolis, Ind.

Second Year Elective

Baumgartner, Ira Payne (A.B., Ind. Univ.), Clinton, Ind.
 Colvin, Louise Elizabeth, Providence, R. I.

Conradi, Elizabeth (A.B., Flo. State Coll.), Tallahassee, Fla.
 Hagar, Elsie M., Cohasset
 Luppold, Gladys, Roxbury
 Mahon, Dorothy (A.B., Greenville Woman's Coll.), Greenville, S. C.
 McDonough, Mary Catherine, Dorchester
 Moore, Kemper Martin, Boerne, Tex.
 Padwick, Catherine, Toronto, Can.
 Pallett, Alberta, Ishington, Ont.
 Teabaut, Olaf, Fayetteville, N. C.

Second Year Special Class

Absher, Kate Fletcher, No. Wilkesboro, N. C.
 Anderson, Mary Consuelo, Athens, Ga.
 Boue, Janie, Hugo, Okla.
 Craver, Elaine, Roanoke, Ala.
 Dillard, Antoinette, Washington, Ga.
 Dow, Blanche Hinnian (A.B., Smith), Maryville, Mo.
 Duncan, Frances Shannon, Franklin, Tenn.
 Ehresman, Margaret, Spencer, Tenn.
 Fisher, June, Decatur, Ill.
 Flynt, Dewene, Mineola, Tex.
 Geiger, Inez, Gibson, Ga.
 Grant, Eugenia H., Atoka, Okla.
 Haley, Floy, Denison, Tex.
 Harrison, Sarah Virginia, Lynchburg, Va.
 Hatcher, Rena Belle, Abilene, Tex.
 Hoffinger, Agnes Ruth, St. Louis, Mo.
 Howe, Cora Belle, Dixfield, Me.
 Kelly, Esther M., No. Platte, Neb.
 Lakeland, Inez, Perryville, Mo.
 Leasure, Fern, Boyds, Wash.
 Lee, Katye, Dunn, N. C.
 Lewis, Ethel, New York, N. Y.
 McCreary, Almyra, Evergreen, Ala.
 Nelson, Minerva Johnson, Mexico, Mo.
 Pecaut, Mildred Lucile (A.B., Morningside Coll.), Sioux City, Ia.
 Prunk, Helen Louise, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Rantilla, Lempi Maria, Troy, N. H.
 Reid, Claire Eulalie, Forest City, N. C.
 Smith, Besse Jenkins (Ph.B., Univ. of Wia.), Milwaukee, Wis.
 Stetwalt, Chrystabelle, Worthington, Ind.
 Stephenson, Elizabeth, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Swink, Maude, Temple, Tex.
 Towee, Edna B., Upper Troy, N. Y.
 Wallace, Edna, (Mrs. R. S. McDaniell), Paris, Tex.
 Werner, Ellie K., Oshkosh, Wis.
 Williamson, Catherine, Baltimore, Md.

Second Year Class

Brown, Emma Frances, Milford, N. H.
 Campbell, Ann, Little Rock, Ark.
 Credeford, Mary, Ward Hill
 Fulton, Isabel Carolyn, Waverley
 Freeman, Kathryn E., New York, N. Y.
 Griffith, Pearl A., Allston
 Karabelnick, Jennie, Dorchester
 Masten, Stewart Martel, San Francisco, Calif.
 White, Mary Cornelius, Washington, D. C.

*Advanced work taken in residence and in summer terms.

First Year Elective

Bryant, Anne Carolyn (B.A., Univ. of Ark.), (Mrs. A. A. Broadhead), Amarillo, Tex.
 Dardani, Rose Celeste, Fairfield, Conn.
 Hatch, Ruth E., Salem
 Hurd, Volney Dalton, Boston
 Lambert, Joseph Hamilton (A.B., Baylor Univ.), Dallas, Tex.
 Lawson, Evangeline (A.B., Bates Coll.), South-bridge.
 Rabbitt, John Joseph, Salem

First Year Class

Armstrong, Blanche, Boston
 Barter, Gordon Elliot, Beverly
 Campbell, Elizabeth, Roxbury
 Dickinson, Alice May, Utica, N. Y.
 Dorr, Miriam, Plymouth
 Fisher, Donna Sara, Bartlett, Tenn.
 Flickenstein, Marian, Springfield
 Johnson, Frederick Francis, Quincy
 Kirk, Inez Marie, Wakefield
 Lambert, Elizabeth Nancy, Dallas, Tex.
 MacLeod, Mary Augusta (A.B., Queen's Univ.), Goderich, Ont.
 Markee, Alice Cecelia, Nahant
 Norton, Allie (Mrs. Fort), Birmingham, Ala.
 Raatikainen, Vieno Madiyn, Thomaston, Me.
 Ryan, Nell Mary, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Seeley, Estelle Florence, E. Providence, R. I.
 Smith, Irene Olmstead, Newtonville
 Sprague, Alice Jeannette, Duxbury
 Temple, Annie, West Upton
 Whaley, Jesse, E. Greenwich, R. I.

First Year Special Class

Adams, Bessie M., Grand Junction, Mich.
 Burnham, Edythe Harriet, Drisby, N. S.
 Ulen, Lena, Portland, Ore.

Summer Term Students

1921

Abbott, Martha Harriet (A.B., Smith), Malden
 Acree, Oliver Chauncey, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Adair, Lorraine, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Adams, Eva, Jackaboro, Tex.
 Adkins, Mary Frances, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Alexander, Margaret, Childress, Tex.
 Alexander, Rachel, Hillsboro, Tex.
 Anderson, Ethna, Rockwall, Tex.
 Arlitt, Beatrice, Austin, Tex.
 Armstrong, Blanche, Vernon, Tex.
 Arrowood, Mrs. Charles Flinn, Clarksville, Tenn.
 Baer, Fern Willard, Johnstown, Pa.
 Baker, Edna Haas, Madisonville, Cincinnati, Ohio
 Baker, Gertrude, Bangs, Tex.
 Barber, Orval William (B.S., Shurtleff Coll.), Mahomet, Ill.
 Beardsley, Helen Louise, Boston
 Beck, Crescentia, Plymouth
 Bennett, Lucille, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Blacklock, Alan Leroy, Glen Burnie, Ontario, Can.
 Blacklock, Bryan B. (A.B., Texas Christian Univ.), Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Blume, Lucille, Polytechnic, Tex.
 Bonner, Mabel J., Corsicana, Tex.
 Bover, Grace Eve, Indianapolis, Ind.

Braswell, Inez, Lillian, Tex.
 Briscoe, Lillian, Rockwall, Tex.
 Brooks, Mildred, Ennis, Tex.
 Brown, Howard Liddell, Hamlet, N. C.
 Burns, Olive, San Marcos, Tex.
 Callan, Lucille, Cumby, Tex.
 Callens, Mrs. Roy, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Carpenter, Hassle, Detroit, Mich.
 Carmody, Gertrude Orrell, Davenport, Ia.
 Casper, Fannie, Raymond, Miss.
 Caswell, Margaret, Bellard, Tex.
 Chambers, Gypsy, Clarksville, Tex.
 Chapman, Eunice, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Chapman, Mary Inez, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Chapman, Una, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Coffee, Marie Elizabeth (B.A., Univ. of Texas), Lorraine, Tex.
 Crabtree, Ora, Nashville, Tenn.
 Cravens, Lula Mae, Lubbock, Tex.
 Crews, Frances Helen, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Crews, Nan, Childress, Tex.
 Cronk, Carolyn Calvin, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Cronk, Pearl, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Culbertson, Vera (A.B., Trinity Univ.), Hamlin, Tex.
 Dance, Jonnie, Athens, La.
 Daniel, Mildred Louise, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Daughtry, Jennie Sue, Allentown, Ga.
 Davis, Allen (A. B.), Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Davis, Floyd Ebey (A.B., Illinois Coll.), White Hall, Ill.
 Davis, Ruby Belle, Houston, Tex.
 Dellis, Orleanor Woodward, Burk Burnett, Tex.
 Denon, Louise, Cameron, Tex.
 DeVaughan, Willie Belle, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Dever, Lula Clay, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Dietz, Nona, Valley Mills, Tex.
 Dodds, Ella H., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Eakin, Isabel, Chilton, Tex.
 Early, Lela, Brownwood, Tex.
 Edwards, Rubye Verna, Fort Worth, Tex.
 Edwards, Mrs. H. F., Waxahachie, Tex.
 Erwin, Edna, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Evans, Jojo, Cason, Tex.
 Fallis, Thelma, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Ferguson, Genevieve, Des Moines, Ia.
 Ferguson, Margaret Beaton, Asheville, N. C.
 Fetzer, Alice A., Hinsdale, Ill.
 Fields, Abilene, Frankston, Tex.
 Fort, Maurine, Hillsboro, Tex.
 Fox, J. Gilbert, Dripping Springs, Tex.
 Freeman, George Kirby, Goldsboro, N. C.
 Furr, Jewel (B.A., Tex. Woman's Coll.), Breckenridge, Tex.
 Gaar, J. Russell (A.B., Westminster Coll., B.D., Westminster Theol. Sem.), Hagerstown, Md.
 Gallagher, Louise, Birmingham, Ala.
 Gilbert, Harold Huthrance (A.B., Wesley Coll.), Winnipeg, Manitoba, Can.
 Gillespie, Lillie Clyde, Jermyn, Tex.
 Glenn, Elizabeth Elliott Lumpkin, Asheville, N. C.
 Goetter, Bertha A., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Gounah, Flora B., Waxahachie, Tex.
 Grove, Eppie Jean (B.S., Texas Woman's Coll.), Gorman, Tex.
 Grammer, Norma Rutledge (B.A., Texas Woman's Coll.), Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Hager, Robert Edward (B.S., Pittsburgh Univ.), Glenfield, Pa.

- Hammond, Berta, Birmingham, Ala.
 Handy, Mabel, Edna, Roscoe, Tex.
 Harbin, Mrs. T. H., Waxahachie, Tex.
 Harmon, Maud, Cornell, Rogersville, Tenn.
 Harris, Mabel, Elgin, Ill.
 Hatcsett, Ethel Louise (B.A., Simmons Coll.), Abilene, Tex.
 Hawkins, Ethel T., Polytechnic, Tex.
 Hayes, Flora Mabel (B.A., Franklin Coll.), Greenwood, Ind.
 Hays, Ann Frances, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Hewatt, Clarice, Fort Worth, Tex.
 Hinsden, Oliver Edwin, Chicago, Ill.
 Huston, Mrs. Gerard, Paint Rock, Tex.
 Hoffman, Estella May, St. Louis, Mo.
 Hoffman, Mary Olive, Dayton, Ohio
 Hogan, Mrs. G. H., Waxahachie, Tex.
 Holland, Lonetta, Midlothian, Tex.
 Hooks, Tricie, Kountze, Tex.
 Howorth, Margaret Jane, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Huddleston, Ivey, Comanche, Tex.
 Ingram, Irene, Wetumpka, Ala.
 Jessop, Grace Farrand, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Johnson, Anna Virginia, Eveleth, Minn.
 Johnston, Audrey Selena (A.B., Central Holiness Univ.), Webster City, Ia.
 Jones, Mertice, Jacobs, Fla.
 Jordan, Minnie Clair, Smyrna, Tenn.
 Jordan, Pauline, Cooper, Tex.
 Johnson, Margaret, New York, N. Y.
 Kelley, Beulah Margretta, Demson, Tex.
 Kemble, Dorothy Ruth, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Kemble, Faye, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Kenneday, Annie, Franklin, Tenn.
 Kilburn, Elizabeth, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Kinard, Sammie, Itasca, Tex.
 King, Louise, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Kirby, Ferrell Eugenia, Bay Minette, Ala.
 Kirgum, Sadie, Fairfield, Tex.
 Kirk, Ida Zula, Norman, Okla.
 Kirksey, Grover Cleveland (A.B., Wake Forest Coll.), Morganton, N. C.
 Knight, Lucile, Beeville, Tex.
 Koch, Helen, Milwaukee, Wis.
 Kuykendall, Ellen, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Lambeth, Tom A., Cooper, Tex.
 Lattimore, Nellie Mae, Frost, Tex.
 Layton, Charles R. (A.B.), New Concord, Ohio
 Layton, Ferne Parsons (A.B.), New Concord, Ohio
 Leavitt, Florence Judith (A.B., Lawrence Coll., Appleton, Wis.), West Salem, Wis.
 Le Compte, Pearl (Ph B., Univ. of Chicago), Pierce City, Mo.
 Lindsey, Ruth May, Greenville, Tex.
 Logan, Oran, Fort Worth, Tex.
 Lovelady, Clara Barton, Evans, Tex.
 Lowe, Florence Cochran, Sayre, Okla.
 Lowe, Miriam, Gunter, Tex.
 Lull, Ida Belle, Wetumpka, Ala.
 MacKenzie, Margaret Emily, Asheville, N. C.
 Mann, Merle, Des Moines, Ia.
 Malley, Eugene, Chicago, Ill.
 Manchester, Lucy Estelle, Union Grove, Wis.
 Marion, Evelyn Ward, Elizabethtown, Ky.
 Martin, Mrs. Billie, Forrester, Tex.
 Martin, Florence C., Asheville, N. C.
 Matheus, Clara Louise, Cincinnati, Ohio
 Matthews, Mamie Tom, Eastland, Tex.
 Maxwell, Valma, Waxahachie, Tex.
 McCann, Viola, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 McCarter, Claudia Ruth, Waxahachie, Tex.
 McChristy, Clarice, Brownwood, Tex.
 McClanahan, Le Veta, Des Moines, Iowa
 McClurkin, Mattea, Hereford, Tex.
 McCormick, Lydia Leona, Midland, Tex.
 McDermott, Gladys Christene, Coleman, Tex.
 McGaughy, J. Fred, Brownwood, Tex.
 McKeever, Willette (Ph G., Mass. Coll. Pharmacy), Lyran.
 McKenna, Ella, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 McKinley, Thelma, Campbellton, Fla.
 McKinney, Orlena, Waxahachie, Tex.
 McLea, Doris Margaret, Waverly
 McNeely, Helen, Memphis, Tex.
 McWhirter, George Edwin, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Mears, Virginia Elizabeth, Asheville, N. C.
 Mellen, Raymond Arthur, Lowell
 Miller, Adelaide, Chicago, Ill.
 Miller, Lorene, Cooper, Tex.
 Miller, M. Olco (B.S., Univ. of Mo.), Hale, Mo.
 Milligan, Margaret M., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Mitchell, Standlee, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Mitchell, Yettie G., Waxahachie, Tex.
 Mix, Haeonah Arlotta Bass (Ph B., Alfred Univ., M.A., Univ. of Wis.), Alfred, N. Y.
 Moore, Anna Florence, Palmyra, Mo.
 Morrin, Mel G. (A.B., St. Ambrose), Davenport, Iowa.
 Moschell, John, Chicago, Ill.
 Mulvey, Charles Matthew (A.B., Dominican Coll.), Columbus, Ohio
 Mustard, Lucy K., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Naughton, Helen Audrey, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Naughton, Lillian Dorothy, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Naughton, Mary Margaret, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Nebhut, Lorene, Terrell, Tex.
 Ness, Nora, Chicago, Ill.
 Nichols, Nina Lois, Italy, Tex.
 Nall, Elizabeth, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Norwood, Alberta, Birmingham, Ala.
 Owen, Margaret, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Page, Sara Frances, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Parks, Beatrice, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Parmer, Nell, Hereford, Tex.
 Partlow, Mrs. Elnett, Liberty, Tex.
 Pearson, Harry Lewis (A.B., Walla Walla Coll.), Ottawa, Kan.
 Pereira, Mrs. Rae M., Highland Park, Ill.
 Pierce, Eva Elnora, Akron, Ohio
 Plummer, Christine, Wapanucka, Okla.
 Poindexter, Mrs. H. B., Waxahachie, Tex.
 Porter, Lloyd P., Seymour, Tex.
 Poston, Mary, Fort Worth, Tex.
 Rae, Marion, Cooper, Tex.
 Rappoli, Inez Josephine, Medford
 Ray, Gladys, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Read, George H., Chicago, Ill.
 Read, Hazel A., Chicago, Ill.
 Reagan, Ova Elnor, Bridgeport, Ala.
 Reigle, Alma Josephine, Polytechnic, Tex.
 Reigle, Gladys, Polytechnic, Tex.
 Rhine, Abraham Benedict (B.A., D.D.), Hot Springs, Ark.
 Riedelbaugh, Charlotte, Chicago, Ill.
 Reiger, Ida Mae (Bach. Pedagogy, Valparaíso Univ.), Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Robins, Leah Miriam, Catawissa, Pa.
 Robison, Catherine Lucretia, South Hero, Vt.
 Robinson, Elsie, Commerce, Tex.
 Romine, Adah Lee, Valley Mills, Tex.

Routt, Mrs. Robert Louis, Austin, Tex.
 Rowse, Ralph Hartley (B.A., Harvard Univ.),
 Arlington
 Rutherford, Mrs. M. D., Waxahachie, Tex.
 Saunders, Mary Evans (M.A., Union Univ.), Jack-
 son, Tex.
 Schaaf, Edna Gay, Cardington, Ohio.
 Shands, Berta Estene, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Shearer, Elizabeth Butler, Pa.
 Shearer, St. E. Butler, Pa.
 Shell, Ruth E., Waxahachie, Tex.
 Sherman, Laura, Sulphur Springs, Tex.
 Shober, Lucy Clyde, Garrett, Pa.
 Shropshire, Margie Ward, Birmingham, Ala.
 Simpson, Moxelle, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Sister Agatha, Charlestown
 Sister Alphonsa, Springfield Ill.
 Sister Hildegard, O. S. D., St. Catherine's, Ky.
 Sister Monica, Springfield
 Sister Perpetua, Cambridge
 Smelkal, Edward J. (LL. B., Chicago, Coll. of Law),
 Chicago, Ill.
 Smith, Alice Margaret, Zanesville, Ohio.
 Smith, Harland L., Atlantic
 Smith, Jessie Emlah, Frost, Tex.
 Smith, Lella May (A.B., Whitworth Coll.), Hatties-
 burg, Miss.
 Smith, Paxton, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Smith, Tabley (B.A., Texas Woman's Coll.), Hills-
 boro, Tex.
 Smithers, Virginia, Chicago, Ill.
 Snodgrass, Mrs. F. L., Coleman, Tex.
 Snow, Evelyn Frances, Hartford, Conn.
 Spencer, Mrs. Blake Griffin, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Stenzel, Margaret, Milwaukee, Wis.
 Sterrett, Mary E., Bradford, Pa.
 Stevens, Ruth, Exeter, N. H.
 Stiles, Flora Belle, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Stone, Helen Mary, Newton Highlands
 Strain, Fannie King, Frost, Tex.
 Suggs, Mary Erety, Fort Worth, Tex.
 Sullivan, William Larkin, Chicago, Ill.
 Sutton, Laura (Ph. D.), Waco, Tex.
 Swanson, Mrs. Charles (A.B., Southwestern Univ.),
 Georgetown, Tex.
 Swindler, Mrs. Robert Earl, Ruston, La.
 Talbott, Clementine Ruth, Springfield, Ill.
 Taylor, Bernese, Cumby, Tex.
 Thompson, Irene May, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Thompson, Thelma, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Thompson, Rita Marie, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Thompson, Willie Wren, Italy, Tex.
 Tolhurst, Fanny Elizabeth, Toronto, Can.
 Trimble, Charles P., Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Tripp, Virginia, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Upshaw, Gwendolyn, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Upshaw, Mrs. Roy, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Upshaw, Ola, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Van Dyke, Mary Elizabeth, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Van Vleet, Frank (A.B., M.A., Univ. of Mich.),
 Hastings, Mich.
 Vesey Mrs. J. W., Lenoir City, Tenn.
 Wagner, Louis, Itasca, Tex.
 Walker, Brooks, New Bedford
 Walker, John Carter (M.A., Univ. of Va.), Wood-
 berry Forest, Va.
 Walters, Clee, Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Walton, Bertha Gertrude, Needham Heights
 Watkins, Ruth, College Station, Tex.
 Watson, Margaret, Waxahachie, Tex.

Wear, Lois Ellen, Electra, Tex.
 Weaver, Josephine, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Weaver, Mary Elizabeth, Clinton, Tenn.
 Weiffenbach, Rose Elizabeth, Roxbury
 Wells, Evelyn Claire, Obion, Tenn.
 Wells, Lygia Ruth, Norwood, Ohio.
 Whitaker, Leafy, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Whitefield, Addie Lea, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Whittemore, Arthur Benjamin (A. B., New Hamp-
 shire Coll.), Colebrook, N. H.
 Wiles, Alma, Hereford, Tex.
 Wilson, Ann, Wichita Falls, Tex.
 Wilson, Mary, Wichita Falls, Tex.
 Wilson, Wilene Merle, Italy, Tex.
 Winkler, Anna Pauline, Sherman, Tex.
 Winn, Mrs. G. B., Waxahachie, Tex.
 Winzer, Nadine, Reagan, Tex.
 Wise, Catherine Grace, Birmingham, Ala.
 Wise, Halley, Brownwood, Tex.
 Witten, Rebecca, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Woodward, Mary Inez, Roscoe, Tex.
 Woodwell, Ruth Adams, Newburyport
 Wright, Margaret Louise, McGregor, Tex.
 Youmans, Raymond, Kansas City, Kan.
 Zeller, Dorothy Spaulding (A.B., Ill. Wesleyan
 Univ.), Yazoo City, Miss.

SATURDAY AND SPECIAL STUDENTS

1921-1922

Allen, Blanch Morgan, Peoria, Ill.
 Antis, Greta, Boston
 Antis, Sonia, Boston
 Banskere, Harry, Boston
 Barr, Barbara Virginia, Norwood
 Beardsley, Helen Louise, Boston
 Blair, Jessie (B.R.E., Boston Univ.), Boston
 Blume, Florence S., Bryantville
 Brown, Alice M., Chelsea
 Bulger, Helen M. (A.B., Boston Univ.), Roslindale
 Burt, Frank Allen (A.B., Amherst) Boston.
 Campana, Francis P., Dorchester
 James, Ella Cartwright, Boston
 Cates, Elizabeth Royce, Cambridge
 Cherry, Louise, Columbus, Ohio.
 Chisholm, Marion, Melrose
 Cooley, Geraldine Irma, Boston
 Converse, Mrs. H. B., Arlington
 Crehore, Harriet Louise, St. Louis, Mo.
 Currie, Malcolm Edward, Schaller, Iowa.
 Dorer, Amelia R., Washington, D. C.
 Driscoll, William Edward, Cambridge
 Elsea, Blanche E., Everett
 Fesler, Flora B., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Fitzgerald, Gertrude Lydia Agnes, Dorchester.
 Foster, Maud Electa, Boston
 Gale, Annie McKee, Barre, Vt.
 Given, Lora, Woburn
 Golden, Daniel Joseph (A. B., St. John's), Charles-
 town
 Gould, Mrs. M. C., Boston
 Grey, Elizabeth Fredrika, Framingham Centre
 Green, Nina, Boston
 Griffith, Ada Lee, Terrell, Tex.
 Hammond, Dorothy, Somerville
 Hammond, Ruth, Somerville
 Hancock, Martha Frances, West Lebanon, Pa.
 Haynes, Virginia, Dorchester

POST GRADUATE STUDENTS

43

Ho-way, Edith Rich. So. Duxbury
 Hurley, Katherine, Quincy
 Hutchinson, Ena, Hyde Park
 John, Martha Cecilia, Everett
 Loyd, Olivia Schad (A.B., Univ. of Ill.), Indianapolis, Ind.
 MacDonald, Arline Allegra, Malden
 McCaffrey, Margaret Anna, No. Cambridge
 McKenna, Rebecca, Weston
 Millard, John Joseph, Fall River
 Miller, John, Winthrop
 Mix, Hannah Arlotta Bass (Ph.B., Alfred Univ., M.A., Univ. of W.S.) Alfred, N. Y.
 Murtaugh, Helen, Cambridge
 Overstreet, Mrs. Forrest W., Indianapolis, Ind.
 Page, Florence Carol, Lexington
 Palmer, Hattie Mae, Kent's Hill, Me.
 Peterson, Ruth, Newton
 Pierce, Walter C. (LL.B., Tulane Univ.), Waverley
 Pitte, Mary Parker, Newton Centre
 Pride, Louise O., Winter Hill
 Proffitt, Lorraine, East Chattanooga, Tenn.
 Quick, Edith May (A.B., Syracuse Univ., M.A., Boston Univ.), Syracuse, N. Y.
 Rehder, Harold Alfred, Jamaica Plain
 Richard, Marie Louise, Plymouth
 Russell, Stoyan Russell, Fall River
 Still, Myra S., Boston
 Storer, Emily Lyman, Waltham
 Storer, Margaret, Allston
 Thurston, Harold Hamilton, Mattapan
 Vannah, Guy Linwood (B.D.), Roxbury
 Wentworth, Mary Elsie, Canton
 West, Verna Alice, Everett
 Whittaker, Kathleen Agatha, Cambridge
 Williams, Doris, Chelsea

EVENING SESSION

1921-1922

Allen, Carolyn Estelle, Cambridge
 Barney, Marian, Brookline
 Baumstein, Geina, Brookline
 Bell, Hannah L., Boston
 Bjerknes, Alf, Chrisuana, Norway
 Brueckner, Emma Ida, Jamaica Plain
 Burke, Francis Eugene, Lexington
 Carlman, Alice Mah, Salem
 Carroll, Joseph V., Medford
 Carroll, Mary E., Cambridge
 Cassidy, Mary Julia, West Roxbury
 Chebrookman, Paulva, Cambridge
 Clarke, Dorothy Warren, Plymouth
 Coe, Dorothea Pickering, Belmont
 Cook, Zella Ruth, Medford Highlands
 Cutter, Ruth Barton, Reading
 Dirnacher, Miss, Boston
 Dignan, James H., So. Braintree
 Dorothy, Frances Genevieve, Mattapan
 Edwards, Laura, Winthrop
 Edwards, Rachel Rowena, Malden
 Fagan, Frances Isabel, Boston
 Fassett, Mrs. Fred J. (B.S., State Univ. Kansas), Seattle, Wash.
 Floyd, Verna, Boston
 Gately, Mary Josephine, Roxbury
 Garsty, Helen Beatrice (A.B., Radcliffe), Belmont
 Gilbride, Leslie, Boston
 Gillies, Elizabeth Kerr, Cambridge

Griffith, Martha (A.B., Univ. of Pittsburgh), Monessen, Pa.
 Hanrahan, Lillian Marie, Roslindale
 Harris, Clarence P., Houston, Tex.
 Hermiston, Jessie Acott, Dorchester
 Hill, Vivienne M. (LL.B.), Brookline
 Huberman, Ralph Bernard, Everett
 Igoe, Anne Loretta, Brookline
 Kelley, Francis (LL.B., Suffolk Law), Bedford
 Kelley, Gertrude Augusta, So. Wallingford, Vt.
 King, John William, Dorchester
 Karts, Emilie, Boston
 Linn, Mina O., Cambridge
 Lottman, Rose (LL.B., Portia Law), Dorchester
 Luazo, Angel Benigno, Boston
 McMillan, Elizabeth, Boston
 McCloud, Gertrude Gooding, Stoneham
 McHugh, Mary Esther, Woburn
 McSweeney, Nora Catherine, W. Medford
 Moeckel, Emma Marie, Lawrence
 Moran, Anna E., Readville
 Morris, Catherine L., W. Lynn
 Murray, Anna Marie, Cambridge
 Nuttall, Frances Theresa, Hyde Park
 Oakes, Mary A., Weymouth, N. S.
 Ocnoff, Alice, So. Boston
 Ocnoff, Dorothy, So. Boston
 Quamo, L. L., Boston
 Rice, Kate, Roxbury
 Roberts, Urbain, Pawtucket, R. I.
 Roberts, Olive, Melrose
 Sherman, Marion Isora, Roxbury
 Segel, Doris, Jamaica Plain
 Smith, Robert Farquharson, Des Moines, Iowa
 Stebbins, Harnette Luella, Boston
 Strong, Mabel Augusta (M.S., Simmons Coll.), Augusta, Me.
 Sullivan, Gertrude J., Boston
 Sullivan, John J., Cambridge
 Sullivan, Theresa, Dorchester
 Thayer, Nellie Gertrude Ellen, Milton
 Storr, Ethel G., Medford Highlands
 Vernon, Marie, Boston
 Walsh, Michael, Holyoke
 Webster, Birdene Frances, E. Boothbay, Ma.
 Wilson, Glendoline, W. Medford
 Woodberry, Emma, Boston
 Wolsky, Bella, Dorchester
 Woodward, Llewella E., Melrose Highlands

STUDENTS 1922-1923*

POST GRADUATE AND FOURTH YEAR STUDENTS*

André, Imogene, Jenison, Mich.
 Blanchard, Helen, Brookline
 Chatterton, Irving, Scituate, R. I.
 Chester, Mary Margaret, Charlevoix, Pa.
 Dean, Lois Mildred, E. Cleveland, Ohio
 Fair, Elizabeth Waterson, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Hays, Mary Frances, Newport, Ark.
 Huntington, Judith Plummer, Newburyport
 Nunnally, Rhoda L. (A.B., Southern Coll.), Moneor, Ga.
 Peterson, Olive Grace, Devon, Conn.
 Pingge, Domin Edward, Grand Rapids, Mich.
 *Advanced work taken in residence and in summer terms.

Third Year Class

Adams, Bessie Marie, Kalamazoo, Mich.
 Andrew, Florence, Boise, Idaho.
 Ehresman, Margaret, Kearney, Neb.
 Fulton, Isabel C., Waverley
 Hagar, Elsie Marguerite, Cohasset
 Karabelmick, Jennie, Boston
 Lawson, Evangeline Baldwin (A.B., Bates Coll.),
 Southbridge
 McCreary, Almyra, Evergreen, Ala.
 McDonough, Mary Catherine, Dorchester
 Prunk, Helen Louise, Boston
 Pallett, Mary Albena, Islington, Ont.
 Scanon, Father Robert, O. S. D., M. A.
 Stevens, Ruth, Exeter, N. H.
 Stahr, Elizabeth (Mrs. Fulwar Halsell), Elkhart,
 Ind.
 Teague, Mary Bertha, Deport, Tex.
 Williamson, Catherine Mabel, Huntington, W. Va.

Third Year Special

Conrad, Lillian Elizabeth (A.B., Florida State
 Coll.), Tallahassee, Fla.
 Fisher, June, Decatur, Ill.
 Glenn, Elizabeth Lumpkin, Asheville, N. C.
 Hinchey, Gladys deS., Welland, Ont.
 Keifer, Katherine, Marshall, Ill.
 McQuigg, Pauline, Cleveland, Ohio.
 Moore, Kemper Martin, Boerne, Tex.
 Pecaut, Mildred Lucille (A.B., Morningside Coll.),
 Sioux City, Iowa.
 Potter, Claudia (A.B., Mt. Holyoke Coll.), Holyoke
 Schofield, Rebecca Young, Austin, Tex.

Second Year Elective

Babington, Mary Love, Gastonia, N. C.
 Chipley, Jessie Imogene, Washington, D. C.
 Dardani, Rose Celeste Fairfield, Conn.
 Daughtry, Jennie Sue, Allentown, Pa.
 Fisher, Donna Sara, Bartlett, Tenn.
 Hammock, Constance (A.B., Univ. of Texas),
 Monticello, Ark.
 Hatch, Ruth Eleanor, Peabody
 Hoffman, Estella May, St. Louis, Mo.
 Hollingsworth, Mary Cole Strang, Okla.
 Ingram, Irene, Wetumpka, Ala.
 Marlon, Evelyn Ward, Elizabethtown, Ky.
 Miller, M. Oclo (B.S., Missouri Univ.), Kansas
 City, Mo.
 Niday, Eleanor Kathleen, Boise, Idaho.
 Shoffner, Hazel Lee, Shelbyville, Tenn.
 Shurrif, Mabel, Regina, Sask.
 Thompson, Maitland Lamberton, N. C.
 Wallace, Lottie, Sheridan, Ind.
 Williams, Margaret Durant, Okla.
 Shuford, Kathryn, Gastonia, N. C.

Second Year Special

Baker, Edith S. (A.B., Wesley), Hyannis
 Bales, Elise Ruth (A.B., Univ. of Kan.), Lawrence,
 Kan.
 Blacklock, Alan Leroy, Glen Burnie, Ont.
 Carpenter, Hassie, Detroit, Tex.
 Burnham, Edythe Harriet, Digby, N. S.
 Cole, Mary G., Warner, N. H.
 Cowan, Ruth Lillian, Mineola, Tex.

Carroll, Marion Downes, New Haven, Conn.
 Duncan, Edna, Paris, Tex.
 Flynt, Dewene, Mineola, Tex.
 Graham, Elise Hull, Jacksonville, Fla.
 Higginbotham, Bernice, Sherman, Tex.
 Hill, Helen Jacquelyn, Sistersville, W. Va.
 Hoffinger, Agnes Ruth, St. Louis, Mo.
 King, Ila Marcella, Brookline
 Lambert, Joseph Hamilton (A.B., Baylor Univ.),
 Seminary Hill, Tex.
 Lambert, Mrs. Joseph Hamilton, Seminary Hill,
 Tex.
 Logan, Oran (A.B., Texas Woman's Coll.), Okla-
 homa City, Okla.
 Lee, Katye, Dunn, N. C.
 McMichael, Margaret, Grand Cane, La.
 Reid, Claire Eulalie, Forest City, N. C.
 Reigle, Gladys (A.B., Texas Woman's Coll.), Ft.
 Worth, Tex.
 Sprague, Alice Jeannette, Duxbury
 Smithers, Virginia, Chicago, Ill.
 Smith, Bessie Jenkins (Ph.B., Univ. of Wis.), Mil-
 waukee, Wis.
 Smith, Claudia Ross, Clover, S. C.
 Sister M. Hildegard, O.S.D., St. Catharine's,
 Kentucky
 Scott, Mildred Crawford, Elkins, W. Va.
 Viera, Nellie Tracy, Washington, D. C.
 Whaley, Jesse, E. Greenwich, R. I.
 White, Mary Cornelius, Washington, D. C.
 Whitman, Mattie Key, Belmont

Second Year

Fleckenstein, Marian, Springfield
 Hurd, Volney, Boston
 Johnson, Frederick, Quincy
 Kirk, Inez Marie, Wakefield
 Rantakainen, Vieno Madlyn, Thomaston, Me.
 Rabbitt, John Joseph, Salem
 Smith, Irene Olmstead, Newtonville
 Thurston, Harold Hamilton, Mattapan

First Year Elective

Cann, Lois Josephine, Mobile, Ala.
 Fox, Vida L., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 Heath, Helen June, Newton Centre
 James, Agnes Hamilton (A.B., Univ. of Cincinnati),
 Tiffin, Ohio.
 Lyon, Wilma, Shreveport, La.
 Morgan, Doris Dean, Durant, Okla.
 Pierce, Walter C. (LL.B., Tuane Univ.), Waverley
 Vance, Mercer Baily, Clinton, S. C.
 West, Gladys Elizabeth, Leavenworth, Wash.

First Year

Blistein, Lillian Vivian, Providence, R. I.
 Campbell, Sabattus, Me.
 Clayton, Frances Lindley, Canton
 Engel, Salyce Charlotte, Baltimore, Md.
 Fagan, Frances Isabel, Boston
 Fowles, Lona Eulalie, Oakland, Me.
 Frenzel, Dorothy Caroline, Indianapolis, Ind.
 Gardner, Frances, Boston
 Griffith, Lillian, Watertown
 Markee, Alice, Nahant
 Noble, Amy, Bend, Ore.
 Rhea, Hester Ann, Arlington, Neb.

POST GRADUATE STUDENTS

45

Leonard, Sister Mary East Boston
Sutterly, Revere, Indianapolis, Ind.
Warren, Janet, West Roxbury
W. bams Bertha, Taunton

SPECIAL AND SATURDAY STUDENTS

1922-1923

Arcilagos, Pedro Porto Rico
Baker, Alice Hale, Malden
Barnard, Burton, West Medford
Blanchard, Shirley L., Brookline
Bunner, Gladys Leavens, Pickering, Ont.
Bonner, Frederick Donald, E. Boston
Cavanaugh, Mary E. F., Brighton
Cartwright, Ella, Roxbury
Cochran, Mabel A. (A.B., Mt. Holyoke Coll.), Lawrence
Church, Grace, Boston
Craig, Jesse A., Mars Hill Me.
Dalton, Beatrice Marie, Brookline
Denison, Mrs. F. W., Newton Lower Falls
Drummond, Chester Arthur (S.T.B., Tufts), Newton
Edgar, Albert C., Metuchen, N. J.
Flynn, Father, Providence, R. I.
Gerstein, Bernice Zelda, Roxbury
Gibson, Bertha, West Roxbury
Galvin, Kathryn V., Roselindeale
Graves, Betty, Boston
Harrington, Alma, Malden
Hall, Gladys Mac, Methuen
Harrold, Martha, Lenton, Ohio.
Herron, Mary Bonner, Cambridge
Hillbun, Henry, Laurel, Miss.
Hill, Norma Dukett, Worcester
Hotchkin, Mrs. Will am, Brookline
Hutchinson, Ena Mary, Hyde Park
Jarvis, Edna Gladys, Watertown
John, Martha Cecilia, Everett
Kennedy, Andrina Steele, Arlington
Lawrence, Philip, Cambridge
Levy, Richard Bernard, Boston
Libby, Edward W., Melrose
Lindsey, Agnes S., Allston
Loughlin, Ida Mary, Boston
McCall, Edward Hobart, Leonard Bridge, Conn.
McCaffrey, Margaret A., Cambridge
McInerney, Guna Forrest, Roxbury
McCarthy, Gertrude, Dorchester
Merling, Gladys, Allston
McCarthy, Virginia Chester, Newton
Miskell, Veronica, Portsmouth, N. H.
Moore, Christine Emerson, Thomaston, Me.
Murchie, Agnes, Boston
Murchie, Guy, Jr., Boston
Nixon, Lena Letitia, Portland, Me.
Norton, John J., Boston
Ogden, Letitia Electa, Dedham
Page, Florence Carol, Lexington
Perkins, Virginia Thorn, Tacoma, Wash.
Pillsbury, Eleanor, Watertown
Power, Helen Parker, Dorchester
Proulx, Elsie, Lynn
Prudden, Elinor, Duxbury
Ray, Charles P., Boston
Rideout, Gertrude Helen (A.B., Radcliffe), Concord Junction

Rymer, Gladys (A.B., Mt. Union Coll.), Cumbiana, Ohio.
Russell, Mary M., Dorchester
Sales, Martin N., Bolbok, Batangas, Philippine Is.
Secoy, Mary Alice (A.B., Radcliffe), Hartford, Conn.
Sister Mary Elizabeth, Manchester, N. H.
Smith, Catherine A., Hyde Park
Smith, Harrie W., Dorchester
Smith, Walter McCabe, Somerville
Sprague, Ruth Evelyn, Somerville
Studley, Eleanor, Wellesley Hills
Stanetsky, Sylvia, Roxbury
Thompson, Theresa, Boston
Tighe, Henrietta Gilman, Dorchester
Vaughan, Juliana A., Boston
Vaughan, Elzie Wiley (B.S., Boston Univ.), Brookline
Waite, Gail, Windsor, Vt.
Weeks, Marjorie Nelson (A.B., Radcliffe), Waltham
Wentworth, June Morill, Everett
West, Helen Agnes, Methuen
Wheaton, Edith Gertrude, Malden
White, Geraldine, Boston

SUMMER TERM STUDENTS

1922

Allen, Amy Virginia, Austin, Tex.
Ammerman, Helen, Cleveland, Ohio.
Anderson, Grace Caldwell, Statesville, N. C.
Armstrong, Florence Van Heke, Bywood, Pa.
Arrington, Jettie, Rule, Tex.
Arrowood, Mrs. Charles Fling, Clarksville, Tenn.
Bale, Ruth Gibson, Rome, Ga.
Bell, Bernice, Austin, Tex.
Bennett, Lucille, Waxahachie, Tex.
Blackwell, Vera, Ranger, Tex.
Bledsoe, Edna Thompson (Ph.B., Grayson Coll.), Hillsboro, Tex.
Bonner, Mabel Jaqueline, Corsicana, Tex.
Booth, Dola, Rosebud, Tex.
Boatman, Elizabeth, China Grove, N. C.
Bray, Wauscel, Cedar Hill, Tex.
Briggs, Lee, Asheville, N. C.
Brown, Bess May, Brownwood, Tex.
Brown, Frank Emerson (M.A., Knox Coll.), Hanover, N. H.
Brown, Mattie Lorraine, Austin, Tex.
Brown, Polinsky, Asheville, N. C.
Brown, Mrs. R. L., Peachatchie, Miss.
Brunnquell, Ruth, Milwaukee, Wis.
Bunn, Russell Gilson (A.B., Hiram Coll.), Akron, Ohio.
Burchel, Cathrine, Seymour, Tex.
Burrows, Alice Faye (A.B., Southern Coll.), Coconut Grove, Fla.
Burt, F. Allen (B.A., Amherst Coll.), Brookline
Burton, Lillian Carolyn, Nashville, Tenn.
Bynum, Fay Winona, Oneonta, Ala.
Callens, Mrs. Roy A., Waxahachie, Tex.
Campbell, Odie, Paducah, Tex.
Carpenter, Zelda Louvenia (A.B., Lenoir Coll.), Lincolnton, N. C.
Caswell, Margaret, Nulard, Tex.
Chapman, Mary Inez, Waxahachie, Tex.
Chapman, Una, Waxahachie, Tex.
Cheek, Lillian, Ft. Smith, Ark.
Clark, Lucie, Russellville, Ark.

- Cole, Alta Mae, Denton, Tex.
 Compere, Dorothy, Abilene, Tex.
 Cox, Eunice, Comanche, Okla.
 Crabtree, Ora, Nashville, Tenn.
 Cravens, Lula Mae, Lunnock, Tex.
 Crews, Frances Helen, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Cronk, Pearl, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Culbertson, Vera (A.B., Trinity Univ.), Hamlin, Tex.
 Cunningham, Velma, Jacksonville, Tex.
 Curry, Leta Vivian, Cresson, Pa.
 Dancy, George, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Davis, Ruby Belle, Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Deckard, Walter William (A.M., Brown Univ.), Boston
 DeVaughan, Wile, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Dickerson, Mary Ellen, Wartrace, Tenn.
 Diltz, Nona, Valley Mills, Tex.
 Dobrinski, Jeanette, Milwaukee, Wis.
 Dodds, Carolyn Temperance, Hazelhurst, Miss.
 Driscoll, William E., Cambridge
 Dunlap, Irene, Meridian, Tex.
 Duncan, Maude, Meridian, Tex.
 Edmunds, Ruby Verna, Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Elliott, Sarah Felina, Austin, Tex.
 Erickson, Mabel Matilda, Audubon, Minn.
 Erwin, Edna, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Erwin, Mary Katherine, Graham, Tex.
 Farrar, Frank, Jane, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Fuller, Linnie Maud, Jayton, Tex.
 Fuller, Mrs. Logan R. (A.B., Univ. of Mo.), Greensboro, Ala.
 Furr, Jewel, Breckenridge, Tex.
 Gaar, J. Russell (A.B., Westminster Coll.), Hagerstown, Md.
 Gatewood, Vivian A. (Hillsboro, Miss.)
 Gwin, Gladys, Oxford, Ala.
 Golden, Agnes Genevieve, Roxbury
 Gounah, Flora Boyd, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Gray, Eugenia, Bessemer, Ala.
 Grove, Eppie Jean, Gorman, Tex.
 Gullett, Vada Clois, Atkins, Ark.
 Hocker, Edw. na Belle, Lampasas, Tex.
 Hagar, Dorothy, Cohasset
 Hagar, Kathryn Elizabeth, Cohasset
 Hall, Maurine, Clarksville, Tex.
 Hanner, Eudora, Weldon, Tex.
 Hanna, Musa Percy, Louisburg, N. C.
 Harrison, Virginia, Lynchburg, Va.
 Hawkins, Ethel Tate, Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Haynes, Mary Apsey, Asheville, N. C.
 Hearp, Crystal, Roscoe, Tex.
 Heatley, Billy Verna, Oklahoma City, Okla.
 Heyn, Katherine, Marshall, Tex.
 Hilbun, Henry, Laurel, Miss.
 Hirt, Latta Manola, Lovington, Ill.
 Hodges, Louise, Greenwood, S. C.
 Hopkins, Charlie Fay, Roscoe, Tex.
 Horner, John Kane (A. B., Univ. of Okla.), Norman, Okla.
 Howorth, Margaret Jane, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Huddleston, Inez, Comanche, Tex.
 Jackson, Estene, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Jeffrey, Rula, Lockhart, Tex.
 Johnson, Mrs. G. E. Q., Chicago, Ill.
 Kemble, Dorothy Ruth, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Kemble, Faye, Waxahachie, Tex.
 King, Ethel Mae, Greenville, S. C.
 Knight, Luvile, Beeville, Tex.
 Koonce, Lora, Rosebud, Tex.
 Kuhn, Effie Georgine (B.A., Wellesley), Waltham
 Kuykendall, Alleen, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Lattimore, Jessie C., Paris, Tex.
 Leonard, Ida M., Los Angeles, Cal.
 Lichtenfels, Joseph, Asheville, N. C.
 Landsay, Marjory Ewing, St. Andrews, Scotland
 Lovelady, Clara Barton, Evans, Tex.
 Luper, Mary Edna, Jacksonville, Tex.
 MacKenzie, Margaret Emily, Asheville N. C.
 Maddox, Nellie, Birmingham, Ala.
 Majors, Lilla, Burkburnett, Tex.
 Mansfield, Charlotte H., Burkburnett, Tex.
 Martin, Lois, Wichita Falls, Tex.
 Matthews, Lola, Dawson, Tex.
 Maxwell, Annie Byrd, Memphis, Tenn.
 May, Bettle Lee (A.B., Buford Coll.), Easonville, Ala.
 McCarter, Claudia Ruth, Waxahachie, Tex.
 McCarthy, William Brown, Dalton, Ga.
 McDonald, Willie Ray (B.A., Simmons Coll.), Rising Star, Tex.
 McKenna, Rebecca, Weston
 Mears, Virginia Elizabeth, Asheville, N. C.
 Mitchell, Standlee, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Mitchell, Yetta Graham, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Monser, Mary Laura, Decatur, Ill.
 Morgan, Villet (A.R.), So. Lancaster
 Morrin, Mel Gerald (A.B., St. Ambrose Coll.), Davenport, Iowa.
 Morris, Oneita Olive, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Morrison, Madie, Avilene, Tex.
 Naylor, Alice Rosina, Schenectady, N. Y.
 Newburn, Ruth, Jacksonville, Tex.
 Newcombe, Esther Elizabeth, Canning, N. S.
 Nixon, Lena Letitia, Portland, Me.
 Nowak, Hattie, Milwaukee, Wis.
 O'Hea, Rev. Robert, St. Bonaventure, N. Y.
 Olsen, Selette Julia, Austin, Tex.
 O'Meara, Nancy Gibson, Norwood, Ohio.
 Osgood, Richard Elmer, Medford
 Owen, Margaret, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Page, Florence Carol, Lexington
 Parker, Maybell, Roby, Tex.
 Farmer, Nell, Hereford, Tex.
 Payne, Myrtle Estelle, Kenedy, Tex.
 Pierce, Eva Elnora, Akron, Ohio.
 Poarch, Elizabeth M. (B.A., Lipscomb Coll.), Cornersville, Tenn.
 Porter, Lloyd, Seymour, Tex.
 Powell, Laura, Gatesville, Tex.
 Prell, Mae Currie, Milwaukee, Wis.
 Pye, Mattie Maude, Thomaston, Ga.
 Pullen, Marge, Fairfield, Ala.
 Ray, Gladys (B.A.), Whitworth, Tex.
 Reese, Isabelle, Asheville, N. C.
 Reece, William R., Portland, Ore.
 Riebel, Francis Augustus, Columbus, Ohio.
 Robinson, Laura Cranston, Orlando, Fla.
 Rooney, Nan B., Jacksonville, Fla.
 Ross, Hilary Elizabeth (B.A.), Milwaukee, Wis.
 Rouett, Eva, Austin, Tex.
 Ruble, Florence, Decatur, Ill.
 Russell, Kazelette, Austin, Tex.
 Sanders, Irma Gene, Atkins, Ark.
 Saunders, Jewell, Frankston, Tex.
 Schaaf, Edna Gay, Cardington, Ohio.
 Schwelke, Dorothy, Milwaukee, Wis.
 Schulze, Hazel Beatrice, Monroe, Mich.
 Shinn, Mary Alice, Russellville, Ark.
 Simmons, Mary Eugenia, Waxahachie, Tex.

POST-GRADUATE STUDENTS

47

Sister Alphonsa, Springfield, Ill.
 Sister M. Isabel, Springfield, Ill.
 Slagle, Genevieve, Asheville, N. C.
 Smith, Eloise, Denver, Colo.
 Smith, Jessie E., Frost, Tex.
 Stahl, E. Wayne (B.A., Simpson Coll., B.D., Garrett), S. Bend, Ind.
 Stenzel, Margaret Louise, Milwaukee, Wis.
 Stephens, Mrs. Earle (A.B., Jacksonville Coll.), Jacksonville, Tex.
 Stroud, Mildred, Oakwood, Tex.
 Sweet, Eva (A.B., Tex. Woman's Coll.), Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Taylor, Nellie Helena, Asheville, N. C.
 Terry, Mary, Ft. Worth, Tex.
 Tillery, Inez, Mars Hill, N. C.
 Timberlake, Elise (A.M., Columbia Univ.), Clinton, Miss.
 Usrey, Mabel E., Nacogdoches, Tex.
 Van Buren, Charlotte Mary, Sturgis, Mich.
 Watkins, Ruth, College Station, Tex.
 Watson, Bertie, Barry, Tex.
 Wells, Eddie Allyne, Wellington, Tex.
 Whitaker, Leafy, Waxahachie, Tex.
 White, Nora Cobb, Murphy, N. C.
 Whitefield, Addie Lea, Waxahachie, Tex.
 Willes, Bernice C., Akron, Ohio.
 Williams, Patsy Jane, Leesburg, Fla.
 Wright, Margaret Louise, McGregor, Tex.
 Yerby, Eudora, Tuscaloosa, Ala.
 Young, Empress Arrington, Abilene, Tex.

EVENING SESSION

1922-1923

Adams, Margaret, Waltham
 Allaby, Charles F., Cambridge
 Belyea, Estella Elizabeth, Boston
 Beriman, Sara F., Dorchester
 Buker, Genevieve M., Boston
 Chi, C. Y., Cambridge

Coghlin, Julia S. (M.D., D.D.S., Washington Univ.)
 Boston
 Cohen, Jeannette, Boston
 Colonna, Joseph Pinsuti, Wakefield
 Doherty, Bessie L., Boston
 Doyle, Bessie, Brookline
 Danaher, Dorothy F., Dorchester
 Furrall, B. Martha, Boston
 Gotoski, Eva, Winter Hill
 Henderson, G. S., Boston
 Hird, Nancy, Andover
 Irving, Catherine M. E., Cambridge
 Kundé, Elizabeth M., Boston
 Lally, Mary E., Dorchester
 Linn, Mina O., Cambridge
 Lynch, Florence, Brockton
 MacMillan, Elizabeth, Boston
 Maguire, Jessie, Brookline
 Marino, Anthony, Boston
 Miller, Marion, Dorchester
 Mooney, Grace W., Cambridge
 Morris, Catherine Lee, Lynn
 Mussells, Mrs. G. A., Reading
 Peterson, Arthur G. W., Newton
 Porter, Grace R., Boston
 Quirk, Marion Agnes, Newton
 Rappaport, Esther, Dorchester
 Rice, Kathrine, Boston
 Richardson, Emma F., Lynn
 Rowe, Helen R., Waverley
 Sack, Carl J., Boston
 Schore, Pauline, Dorchester
 Shinnick, L. M., Hingham
 Simes, Edith M., Hyde Park
 Spalding, Gertrude Snow, Stoneham
 Stanley, P. Hanson, Boston
 Sterling, Elinor, Ashmont
 Sterling, Charles F., Ashmont
 Tivnan, Louise V., Dorchester
 Trott, Ethel G., Medford Hillside
 Whelpley, Alma, Arlington
 Young, Arthur A., Belmont

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